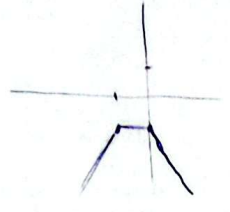


$$\frac{r_{n+1}}{|n| - |n-1|} \times \frac{|n| + |n+1|}{|n| + |n+1|}$$

$$= \frac{r_{n+1} (|n| + |n+1|)}{n^2 - n^2 - (n-1)} = -(|n| + |n+1|)$$



$$\Rightarrow a = 0$$

(3)

$$n^2 - r_n - 1 \rightarrow 0$$

$$\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{r}{r} = 1 \Rightarrow (-\infty, 1] \cup$$

$$n^2 - r_n - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow (-\infty, -r) \cup (1, \infty) \cup$$

$$I \cap II = (-\infty, -r)$$

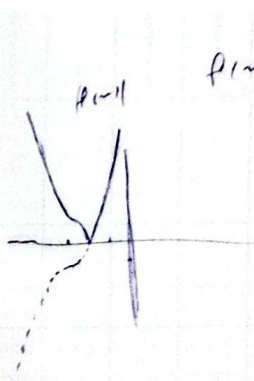
(4)

$$a^r - c > 1$$

$$\Rightarrow a > r, a < -r$$

$$a^r - c > 1$$

$$\Rightarrow a > r, a < -r$$

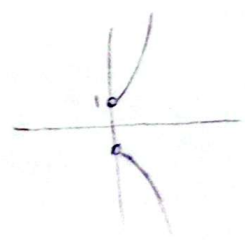


$$f(n) = (n+c)^r - 1$$

$$(n+c)^r - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow n = -r$$

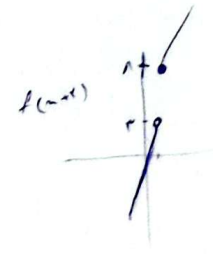
$$n = -r$$

$$\begin{matrix} +1 & n^r + 1 \\ < & \\ -1 & -n^r - 1 \end{matrix}$$



نقطه

نقطه



(1)

$$\Rightarrow f(n) \rightarrow \infty$$

$$f(n-1) - f(n+1) > 0$$

$$f(n) > f(n+1)$$

$$r-n > n+1$$

$$n < 1$$

$$D = (-\infty, 1]$$

(2)

$$n^r \rightarrow \infty$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$g(n) = n^r + n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$h(n) = n^r \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\log(n) = \log(-1) = (n^r + r)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n) < n^r$$

$$(n^r + n)^r < n^r$$

$$n^r + n < n$$

$$n^r < 0 \Rightarrow n < 0$$

(3)

$$g(n) = n - \lfloor n \rfloor - 1$$

(13)

نحوه حل

(1)

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &\leq n - \lfloor n \rfloor < 1 \\ -1 &\leq n - \lfloor n \rfloor - 1 < 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\xrightarrow{-1} \frac{\frac{1}{2} - 1}{1} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\xrightarrow{-1} \frac{\frac{1}{2} - 1}{1} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$R = \left[-\frac{10}{\lambda}, -\frac{5}{\lambda}\right]$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\sqrt{n} \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n) \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n) \leq \sqrt{n}$$

$$n + \sqrt{n} - 1 \leq \sqrt{n}$$

$$\Rightarrow n \leq 1$$

$$D_{f \circ f(n)} = \left\{ n \in D_{f(n)} \mid f(n) \in D_f \right\}$$

$$D_{f(n)} = [0, \infty)$$

$$n + \sqrt{n} - 1 \geq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow n \geq 1$$

$$\Rightarrow D_{f \circ f(n)} = [1, \infty)$$

$$I \cap I = [1, 1]$$