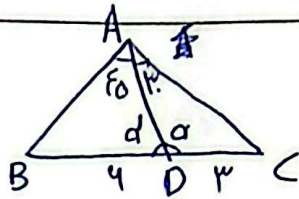


$$\tan(\alpha) = \frac{TB}{1}, AB = OB - OA, \cos(\alpha) = \frac{OT}{OB} = \frac{1}{OB} \Rightarrow OB = \frac{1}{\cos \alpha}$$

$$AB = OB - OA = \sec \alpha - 1$$

$$\sec^2 \alpha = 1 + \tan^2 \alpha \Rightarrow \sec \alpha = \frac{1}{\cos \alpha} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \alpha}}$$



$$\frac{AB}{\sin \alpha'} = \frac{BP}{\sin \epsilon_0}, \frac{AC}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{PC}{\sin \epsilon_1}, \sin \alpha = \sin \alpha'$$

در این شکل، ما می‌توانیم از قانون سینوس استفاده کنیم.

$$\frac{AB}{AC} = \frac{\frac{4}{\sin \epsilon_0}}{\frac{3}{\sin \epsilon_1}} = \frac{4 \times \frac{1}{2}}{3 \times \frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$A = \left(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \right), B = \left(\frac{-\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{1}{4} \right), C = (0, -1) \Rightarrow S = \frac{1}{2} |x_A(y_B - y_C) + x_B(y_C - y_A) + x_C(y_A - y_B)|$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \left| \left(\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} \right) + \left(\frac{-\sqrt{3}}{4} \right) \left(-1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \right) \right|$$

$$AB = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \right)^2} = \sqrt{2}, BC = \sqrt{\left(\frac{-\sqrt{3}}{4} - 0 \right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{4} + 1 \right)^2} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$AC = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{4} - 0 \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} + 1 \right)^2} = \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}}$$

مساحت = $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}}$

$$BC^2 = (AB)^2 + (AC)^2 - 2(AB)(AC) \cos A$$

$$b^2 = x^2 + d^2 - 2dx \cos \epsilon_0, S = \frac{1}{2} x d \sin \epsilon_1 = \frac{1}{\epsilon} x d$$

$$x^2 - \sqrt{3} dx + (d^2 - b^2) = 0, x_1 = 4, a = \log_4 14 \approx 1.8, b = \log_4 20 \approx 2.1$$

$$S = \frac{1}{\epsilon} x d \approx 8.1$$

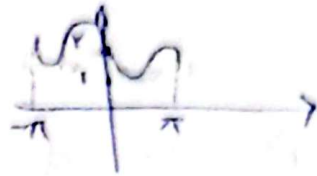
$$2 \cos^2 \alpha - \cos^2 \alpha - 2 \sin^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha = 2(\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha) - (\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha)$$

$$= 2 \left(\frac{\cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha}{1} \right) \left(\frac{\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha}{\cos^2 \alpha} \right) - \left(\frac{\cos^2 \alpha - \sin^2 \alpha}{\cos^2 \alpha} \right) = \cos^2 \alpha = 1$$

$\sin^2 \alpha = 0$

$$u) y = -\sqrt{2} \sin x \cdot \cos x + \sqrt{2} \quad T = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{2}} = \sqrt{2}\pi$$

$$\hookrightarrow y = -\sin 2x + \sqrt{2}$$



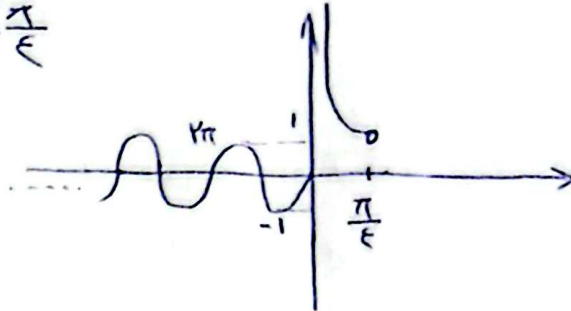
$$v) \begin{cases} \sqrt{2} \cos(x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\pi) + 1 \\ \sqrt{2} \cos(\pi x + \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}}) + 1 \end{cases}$$



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \cot x & 0 < x < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \sin x & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\cot(\frac{\pi}{2}) = 0$$

$$Rf = [-1, +\infty)$$



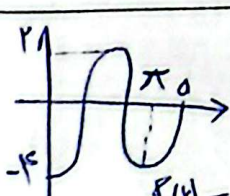
$$f(x) = a + b \sin(cx) - \cos(cx) \cos(\sqrt{2}x) \Rightarrow f(x) = a + \frac{b}{\sqrt{2}} \sin(\sqrt{2}x)$$

$$T = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\pi}{1} = \frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{2} \Rightarrow T = \frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{|f_c|} = \frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{1} \Rightarrow \boxed{c = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = 1$$

$$\boxed{d = 1}$$

$$\frac{b}{\sqrt{2}} = 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{b = \sqrt{2}}$$



$$f(x) = a \cos bx + c$$

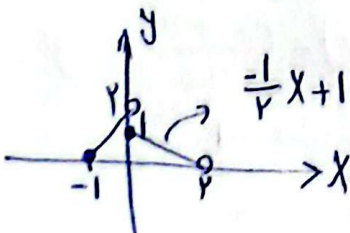
$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{|b|} = \pi \Rightarrow \boxed{b = \sqrt{2}} \quad \boxed{a = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}, \quad \boxed{c = -1}$$

$$f(x) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cos \sqrt{2}x - 1 \Rightarrow f(x) = 0 \Rightarrow 1 = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cos \sqrt{2}x \Rightarrow \cos \sqrt{2}x = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$



$$|\tan \alpha| = \sqrt{1}$$

$$T = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow 1\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow f(-\sqrt{2}) = f(-\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}) = f(0)$$



$$f(1/\sqrt{2}) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) + 1 = \frac{1}{2} + 1 = \frac{3}{2}$$