

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x+5}{x+1} = \frac{7}{3} = 3 \checkmark$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x+5}{x+1} = 3 \checkmark$

ج) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x+5}{x+1} = 3 \checkmark$

د) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x+1}{[x]^2} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{[0^+]} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$ $\xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{1}{[0^-]} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$ $\checkmark$

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الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} f[x] - 2 = f[3^-] - 2 = f(2) - 2 = 4 \checkmark$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} [f(x) - 2] = [12 - 2] = [10] = 9 \checkmark$

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ج) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} [f(x) - 2] = 10 \checkmark$

د) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} [f(x) - 2] = 10 \checkmark$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{3[x] + 1}{x} = \frac{3[3^-] + 1}{3} = \frac{3(2) + 1}{3} = \frac{7}{3} \checkmark$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \left[\frac{3x+1}{x} \right] = \left[\frac{10}{3} \right] = [3] = 3 \checkmark$

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ج) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \left[\frac{3x+1}{x} \right] = 3 \checkmark$

د) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} \left[\frac{3x+1}{x} \right] = 4 \checkmark$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-5}{x^2-4x+5} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{x-1} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 1^+} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{1}{x-1} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$ $\xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 1^-} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{1}{x-1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$ $\checkmark$

مردارد

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x-4}{x^2-4x+9} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x-4}{(x-3)^2} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty$ $\xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty$ $\checkmark$

مردارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3} [-2x] - [5x] \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -3^+} [-2x] - [5x] \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow -3^+ \rightarrow -2.9 \rightarrow -5.9} \lim_{x \rightarrow -3^+} [-2x] - [5x] = 6 - (-15) = 21 \checkmark$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3^-} [-2x] - [5x] \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow -3^- \rightarrow -2.9 \rightarrow -5.9} \lim_{x \rightarrow -3^-} [-2x] - [5x] = 6 - (-15) = 21 \checkmark$

مردارد

ج) $\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{4})^-} \left[\frac{1}{x^4} \right]$

$x < -\frac{1}{4} \rightarrow x^4 > \frac{1}{16} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^4} < 16 \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^4} \rightarrow -14 \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{4})^-} \left[\frac{1}{x^4} \right] = [-14] = -14 \checkmark$

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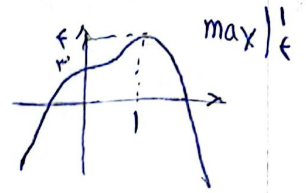
الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} [4x^3 - 2x^2 + 3]$

$y = 4x^3 - 2x^2 + 3$

$y' = 12x^2 - 4x \rightarrow 12x^2(1-2) = -$



$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} [4x^3 - 2x^2 + 3] = 3$ ✓



ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [4x^3 - 2x^2 + 3] \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} = 3$ ✓ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} = 3$ ✓

وقتی صاف می‌شود

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{|x^3 - 1|}{x^2 - 4}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^3 - 1}{x^2 - 4} \stackrel{0/0}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{(x-1)(x^2+x+1)}{(x-2)(x+2)} = \frac{12}{4} = 3$ ✓

حد ندارد

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{-(x^3 - 1)}{x^2 - 4} \stackrel{0/0}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{-(x-1)(x^2+x+1)}{(x-2)(x+2)} = -\frac{12}{4} = -3$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{|\sin x|}{\sin x}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{-\sin x}{\sin x \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{-1} = \frac{1}{1}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{+\sin x}{\sin x \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{1}{\cos x} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$ ✓

حد ندارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \sqrt{\cos x}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^+} \sqrt{\cos x} = \sqrt{0^+} = 0$ ✓

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} \sqrt{\cos x} = \sqrt{0^-}$ تعریف نشده

زیر رادیکال منفی می‌شود

حد ندارد

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{x - 2\sqrt{x}}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{x - 2\sqrt{x}} = \sqrt{0^+ - 2 \cdot 0^+} = \sqrt{0^-}$ تعریف نشده

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \sqrt{x - 2\sqrt{x}}$ تعریف نشده

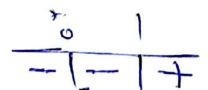
زیر رادیکال منفی می‌شود

با جابجایی حد ندارد
حد صاف و راست تعریف شده است
حد ندارد

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(-1)^{\lfloor \sin x \rfloor}}{x^2 - 2x}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{(-1)^0}{x^2(x-1)} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$ ✓

حد ندارد



ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - [x^2]}{x - [x]}$

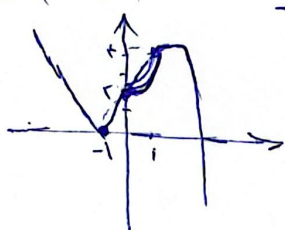
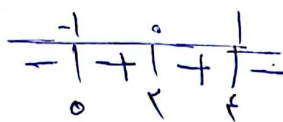
$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - [x^2]}{x - [x]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x - 2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} (x+2) = 4$ ✓

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x^2 - [x^2]}{x - [x]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x^2 - 3}{x - 1} = 1$

حد ندارد

الف) $y = 5x^3 - 3x^2 + 2 \rightarrow y' = 15x^2 - 6x$

$15x^2(1-x) = 0$



ب) $y = x^3 - 2x^2 + 3$

$y' = 3x^2 - 4x$

$x(3x-4) = 0$

