

$$الف) \lim_{n \rightarrow p^+} \frac{r_n + \delta}{n+1} = \frac{r(r,1) + \delta}{r,1+1} = \frac{q,r}{r,1}$$

$$ج) \lim_{n \rightarrow p} \frac{r_n + \delta}{n+1} = \frac{\delta}{p}$$

$$\rightarrow) \lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \frac{r_n + \delta}{n+1} = \frac{r(1,q) + \delta}{1,q+1} = \frac{1,1}{r,q}$$

$$د) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{r_n + V}{[n^p]} = \frac{V}{0} \text{ تعریف نشده}$$

$$الف) \lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} f[n] - r = f(r) - r = 4$$

$$\rightarrow) \lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} [f_n - r] = [f(p^-) - r] = [9, \sim] = 9$$

$$ج) \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} \right] = \delta$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} = \delta \quad [\delta] \leq \delta$$

$$د) \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow p^+} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow p^+} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} = \delta \quad \boxed{[\delta] = \delta}$$

$$الف) \lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \frac{r[n] + 1}{r} = \frac{r\left[\frac{r}{r}\right] + 1}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\rightarrow) \lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \left[\frac{r_{n+1}}{r} \right] = \left[\frac{r(p^-) + 1}{r} \right] = [\delta^-] \leq \delta$$

$$ج) \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} = \delta \quad [\delta] \leq \delta$$

$$د) \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow p^+} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow p^+} \frac{r_{n+1}}{r} = \delta \quad [\delta] \leq \delta$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n-\delta}{n^2-4n+4} = \frac{-\epsilon}{0^-} \quad \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{n-\delta}{(n-1)(n-\delta)} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{n-\delta}{(n-1)(n-\delta)} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{array}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow p} \frac{n-\epsilon}{n^2-4n+4} = \frac{-1}{0^-} \quad \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow p^+} \lim_{n \rightarrow p^+} \frac{n-\epsilon}{n^2-4n+4} = \frac{n-\epsilon}{(n-p)^2} = \frac{-1}{(0^+)^2} = -\infty \\ \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow p^-} \lim_{n \rightarrow p^-} \frac{n-\epsilon}{n^2-4n+4} = \frac{-1}{(0^-)^2} = \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty \end{array}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -p} [-r_n] - [\delta n] \quad \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow -p^+} \lim_{n \rightarrow -p^+} [-r_n] - [\delta n] = \left[\frac{-p(-p^+)}{1} \right] - \left[\delta(-p^+) \right] = 1-1\delta = -V \\ \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow -p^-} \lim_{n \rightarrow -p^-} [-r_n] - [\delta n] = \left[\frac{-p(-p^-)}{1} \right] - \left[\delta(-p^-) \right] = -V \end{array}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})} \left[\frac{-1}{n\epsilon} \right] = \left[-\left(\frac{1}{(-\frac{1}{r})} \right)^{\epsilon} \right] = \left[-\left(-r \right)^{\epsilon} \right] = [-14^{\epsilon}] = IV$$

الـ 1) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} [\epsilon n^p - r_n \epsilon + p] \quad \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow 1^+} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1^+} [\epsilon n^p - r_n \epsilon + p] = p \\ \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow 1^-} \lim_{n \rightarrow 1^-} [\epsilon n^p - r_n \epsilon + p] = p \end{array}$

$\epsilon - r_n \epsilon + \epsilon n^p \rightarrow 1: -1r_n^p + 1r_n^p = 1r_n^p(1-n)$

$\frac{+}{n^p}$	$\frac{+}{1}$	$\frac{-}{\epsilon}$
$\nearrow$	$\nearrow$	$\searrow$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} [\epsilon n^p - r_n \epsilon + p] \quad \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow 0^+} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^+} [\epsilon n^p - r_n \epsilon + p] = p \\ \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow 0^-} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} [\epsilon n^p - r_n \epsilon + p] = p \end{array}$$

لـ 2) $1r_n^p - 1r_n^p = 1r_n^p(1-n)$

$\frac{+}{n^p}$	$\frac{+}{1}$	$\frac{-}{\epsilon}$
$\nearrow$	$\nearrow$	$\searrow$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{|a^n - 1|}{n^r - \varepsilon} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{|n^r - 1|}{n^r - \varepsilon} = \frac{|n-r| |n^r + \varepsilon n + \varepsilon|}{(n-r)(n+r)} = p$$

$$\hookrightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{|n^r - 1|}{n^r - \varepsilon} = \frac{(1 - n^r)}{n^r - \varepsilon} = \frac{(r-n)(\varepsilon + rn + n^r)}{(n-r)(n+r)} = -p$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{|\sin n|}{\sin n} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{\sin n}{r \sin n} = \frac{1}{r \sin n} = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{-\sin n}{r \sin n} = \frac{-1}{r \sin n} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\text{ii) } \lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{r\pi}{r}} \sqrt{\cos n} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{r\pi}{r}^+} \sqrt{\cos n} = 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{0^+} = 0$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{r\pi}{r}^-} \sqrt{\cos n} = 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{0^-} = 0$$

$$\rightarrow) \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{n - r\sqrt{n}} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{n - r\sqrt{n}} = \sqrt{0^+ - r\sqrt{0^+}} = \sqrt{0} = 0$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \sqrt{n - r\sqrt{n}} = \sqrt{0^- - r\sqrt{0^-}} = \sqrt{0^-} = 0$$

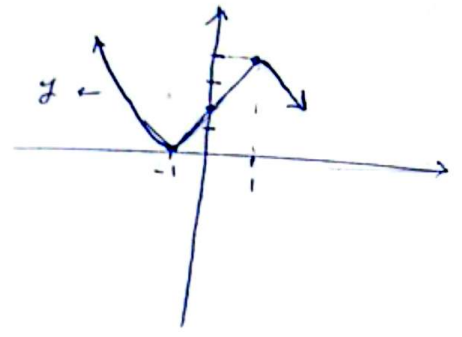
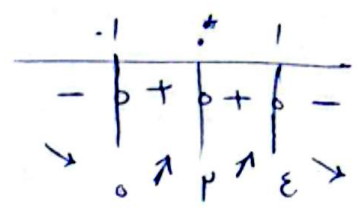
$$\text{ii) } \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{(-1)^{\lfloor \sin n \rfloor}}{n^r - n^r} = \frac{(-1)^0}{n^r(n-1)} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$$

$$\text{b) } \lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{n^r - \lfloor n^r \rfloor}{n - \lfloor n \rfloor} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{n^r - \lfloor n^r \rfloor}{n - \lfloor n \rfloor} = \frac{n^r - \varepsilon}{n - r} = \frac{(n-r)(n+r)}{(n-r)} = \varepsilon$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{n^r - \lfloor n^r \rfloor}{n - \lfloor n \rfloor} = \frac{n^r - r^0}{n - 1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

→ $y = \Delta n^p - r_n^p + r$

$y' = 1 \Delta n^r - 1 \Delta n^r \rightarrow 1 \Delta n^r (1 - n^r)$



→ $y = n^r - r_n^r + r$

$y' = r_n^p - \epsilon n \quad \epsilon n (n^r - 1)$

