

الف) $\frac{4+5}{2+1} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$ ✓

ب) $\frac{4+5}{2+1} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$ ✓

ج) $\frac{4+5}{2+1} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$ ✓

د) $\frac{0+7}{[0]} = 7$ ✓ (۲)

الف) $4[3] - 2 = 4 \times 2 - 2 = 6$ ✓

ب) $[10] = 9$ ✓ (۲)

ج) $[10] = 10$ ✓

د) $[10] = 10$ ✓ (۲)

الف) $\frac{3[3]+1}{2} = \frac{4+1}{2} = \frac{5}{2}$ ✓

ب) $[5] = 4$ ✓

ج) $[5] = 5$ ✓

د) $[5] = 5$ ✓ (۲)

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{-x}{0^+} = -\infty$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{-x}{0^-} = +\infty$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{+1 + 5}{+0 - 0^+} \rightarrow$ علامت میزج (نسبت)
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-5}{(x-5)(x-1)} = \begin{cases} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} = \frac{1}{x-1} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} = \frac{1}{x-1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$

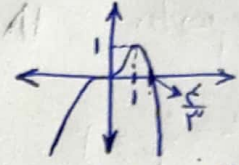
ب) $\lim_{x^+} \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty$ ✓
 $\lim_{x^-} \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty$ ✓

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x}{+0^+} \rightarrow$ حاصل ۱ = $-\infty$ (۱)

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 9^+} [9] - [-15^+] = 9 + 15 = 24$ ✓
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 9^-} [9] - [-15^-] = 9 + 14 = 23$ ✓

ب) $[-14^+] = -14$ ✓ (۲)

الف) $x^3 - 3x^2 = x^2(x - 3) \rightarrow x=0 \Rightarrow$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [1] = 1$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [1] = 1$



→ حاصل حد = 1 ✓

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ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [3] = 3$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [3] = 3$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-2)(x+2)} = \frac{1 \cdot 3}{0} = \infty$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{1 - x^2}{x^2 - 4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{-(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-2)(x+2)} = -\infty$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{\sin x}{x \sin x \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{1}{x \cos x} = \frac{1}{\pi}$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{1}{x \cos x} = -\frac{1}{\pi}$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{2})^+} \sqrt{0^+} = 0$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{2})^-} \sqrt{0^-} = 0^-$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{0^+ - 2\sqrt{0^+}} = \sqrt{0^-} = 0^-$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \sqrt{0^- - 2\sqrt{0^-}} = 0^-$
 $\Rightarrow 0^- = \text{جواب حد}$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{(-1)^{[0^+]}}{x^2 - x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{(0^+)^2 - (0^+)^2} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - [x^+]}{x - [x^+]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x - 2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} x + 2 = 4$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x^2 - [x^-]}{x - [x^-]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x^2 - 2}{x - 1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$

(سپرون حده)

چرا مستقیماً؟!

(استاد سر کلاس ترفیع دارند)

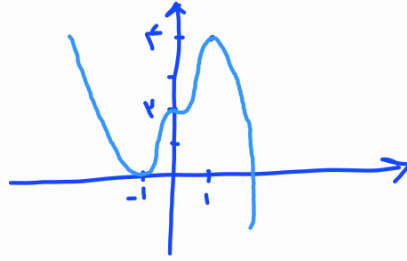
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$$الف) y = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ x = 1 \\ x = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$y' = 6x^2 - 6x \xrightarrow{y'=0} 6x^2(1-x) = 0 \rightarrow 6x^2(1-x)(1+x) = 0 \rightarrow$$

x	$-\infty$	-1	0	1	$+\infty$
y'	-	+	+	-	
y	$\searrow$	$\nearrow$	$\nearrow$	$\searrow$	



$$ب) y = x^4 - 2x^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ x = 1 \\ x = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$y' = 4x^3 - 4x \xrightarrow{y'=0} 4x(x^2-1) = 0 \rightarrow 4x(x-1)(x+1) = 0 \rightarrow$$

x	$-\infty$	-1	0	1	$+\infty$
y'	-	+	-	+	
y	$\searrow$	$\nearrow$	$\searrow$	$\nearrow$	

