

الف) $\frac{x+5}{x+1} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$ ب) $\frac{x+5}{x+1} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$

ج) $\frac{x+5}{x+1} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$ د) $\frac{0+7}{[0]} = 7$

الف) $x[3] - 2 = 4 \times 2 - 2 = 6$ ب) $[10] = 9$

ج) $[10] = 10$ د) $[10] = 10$

الف) $\frac{3[3]+1}{2} = \frac{4+1}{2} = \frac{5}{2}$ ب) $[5] = 4$

ج) $[5] = 5$ د) $[5] = 5$

الف) $\begin{matrix} x \rightarrow 1^+ & \rightarrow & \frac{-x}{0^+} = -\infty \\ x \rightarrow 1^- & \rightarrow & \frac{-x}{0^-} = +\infty \end{matrix}$

$\frac{+1}{+0} \frac{+5}{-0} \rightarrow$ تغییر علامت مخرج

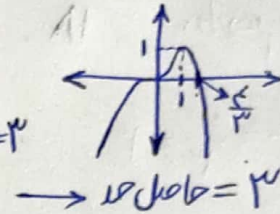
ب) $\begin{matrix} x^+ & \rightarrow & \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty \\ x^- & \rightarrow & \frac{-1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix}$

$\frac{x}{+0} \rightarrow$ حاصل صفر $= -\infty$

الف) $\begin{matrix} (-3)^+ & \rightarrow & [9^-] - [-15^+] = 9 + 15 = 24 \\ (-3)^- & \rightarrow & [9^+] - [-15^-] = 9 + 15 = 24 \end{matrix}$

ب) $[-14^+] = -14$

الف) $x^3 - 3x^2 = x^2(x - 3) \rightarrow x=0 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [1^+] = 3$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [1^-] = 3$



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ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [3^+] = 3$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} [x^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = [3^-] = 3$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-2)(x+2)} = \frac{1+1}{2} = 1$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{1 - x^2}{x^2 - 4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{-(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-2)(x+2)} = -1$

ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{\sin x}{x \sin x \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^+} \frac{1}{x \cos x} = \frac{1}{\pi}$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{1}{x \cos x} = -\frac{1}{\pi}$

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الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{2})^+} \sqrt{0^+} = 0$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{2})^-} \sqrt{0^-} = 0^-$

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ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{0^+ - 2\sqrt{0^+}} = \sqrt{0^-} = 0^-$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \sqrt{0^- - 2\sqrt{0^-}} = 0^-$
 $\Rightarrow 0^- = \text{جواب حد}$

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{(-1)^{[0^+]}}{x^2 - x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{(0^+)^2 - (0^+)^2} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$

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ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - [x^+]}{x - [x^+]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x - 2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} x + 2 = 4$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x^2 - [x^-]}{x - [x^-]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x^2 - 2}{x - 1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$

«سبون» حده
 چرا مستقی؟!

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