

$$f(x) = x \left[\frac{x-a}{x} \right] + a \left[\frac{x+x}{x} \right]$$

$$a \rightarrow -x^+ \Rightarrow \frac{x-a}{x} \Rightarrow x^- \Rightarrow \left[\frac{x-a}{x} \right] = 1, \frac{x+x}{x} \Rightarrow 0^+ \Rightarrow \left[\frac{x+x}{x} \right] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) = x + 0 = x$$

$$a \rightarrow -x^- \Rightarrow \frac{x-a}{x} \Rightarrow x^+ \Rightarrow \left[\frac{x-a}{x} \right] = x, \frac{x+x}{x} \Rightarrow 0^- \Rightarrow \left[\frac{x+x}{x} \right] = -1$$

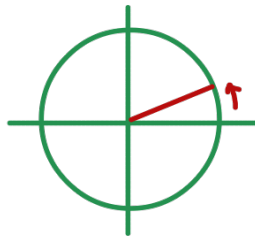
$$\Rightarrow f(x) = x - a \Rightarrow x - a = x \Rightarrow a = x \quad \left[\frac{a}{x} \right] = 0$$

$$\lim [x \sin x - 1]$$

$$x \rightarrow \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right)^-$$

$$\sin x < 0,5$$

$$x \sin x < 1 \Rightarrow x \sin x - 1 < 0 \Rightarrow [0^-] \Rightarrow -1$$



$$\lim [14x^3 - x]$$

$$x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{x}$$

مقدار داخل براکت عدد صحیح نشد در نتیجه نیاز به بررسی حد چپ و راست داریم.

$$1 \left(-\frac{1}{x} \right) + \frac{1}{x} = -0,5 \Rightarrow [-0,5] = -1$$

$$\lim \frac{1 \cdot x - 5 + \left[\frac{x}{x^2} \right]}{14x - \left[-\frac{x}{x^2} \right]} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$x \rightarrow \left(-\frac{1}{x} \right)^- \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{x}{x^2} \text{ if } x^2 = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow x \Rightarrow x^- \Rightarrow [x^-] = 11$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{x}{x^2} \text{ if } x^2 = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow x \Rightarrow x^- \xrightarrow{\text{اعمال مثبتی}} [-x^+] = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1 \cdot x + 6}{14x + 1} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{0^-} \Rightarrow -\infty$$

$$\lim \frac{\sin^2 x}{[x] + \cos x} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \sin^2 x = 1 - \cos^2 x \Rightarrow (1 + \cos x)(1 - \cos x)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad x > 1 \Rightarrow [x] = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} (1 - \cos x) \Rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{rn+r} - \sqrt{rn+r}}{1 + \sqrt{r}} \Rightarrow \text{if } n:1 \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{rn+r}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{rn+r}}}{\frac{1}{r\sqrt{r}} \cdot \frac{1}{2r}} \Rightarrow \frac{-\frac{1}{r}}{\frac{1}{r}} = -\frac{r}{r}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{rn - \sqrt{rn} + 1}{rn - \sqrt{rn} + 1} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{r - \frac{\sqrt{r}}{2\sqrt{n}}}{r - \frac{\sqrt{r}}{2\sqrt{n}}} \Rightarrow \frac{-\frac{r}{2}}{\frac{r}{2}} \Rightarrow \frac{-r}{r} = -1, r$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bn+c}}{n} = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{بدرستی} \Rightarrow \frac{ab}{c} \cdot \frac{-\sqrt{c} \cdot b}{c} \cdot \frac{-b}{\sqrt{c}}$$

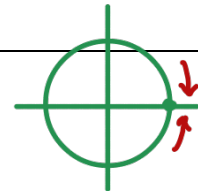
$$\Rightarrow a + \sqrt{b(0)+c} = 0 \Rightarrow a = -\sqrt{c}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{0 + \frac{b}{\sqrt{bn+c}}}{1} = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow rb = \sqrt{c}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{ab}{c} = -\frac{1}{r}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\pi} \frac{f + k \left[\frac{n}{\pi} \right]}{\sin n} = +\infty \Rightarrow \text{علامت صریحاً درجه اولی نیست}$$



$$\begin{aligned} n \rightarrow -\pi^+ &\Rightarrow \sin n \rightarrow 0^+ \rightarrow n > -\pi \Rightarrow \frac{n}{\pi} > -1 \Rightarrow \left[\frac{n}{\pi} \right] = -1 \Rightarrow f - \pi k \\ n \rightarrow -\pi^- &\Rightarrow \sin n \rightarrow 0^- \rightarrow n < -\pi \Rightarrow \frac{n}{\pi} < -1 \Rightarrow \left[\frac{n}{\pi} \right] = -2 \Rightarrow f - 2\pi k \\ f - \pi k > 0 &\Rightarrow f > \pi k \Rightarrow k < \frac{f}{\pi} \\ f - 2\pi k < 0 &\Rightarrow f < 2\pi k \Rightarrow k > \frac{f}{2\pi} \Rightarrow \frac{f}{2\pi} < k < \frac{f}{\pi} \Rightarrow -\pi < -k < -\frac{f}{\pi} \Rightarrow [-k] = -\pi \end{aligned}$$

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