

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{-1}{n^2 + \alpha n + b} = -\infty \rightarrow n^2 + \alpha n + b = 0^+ = (n-2)^2 = n^2 - 4n + 4$$

$$\rightarrow \alpha = -4, b = 4 \rightarrow \alpha + b = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (\sqrt[3]{4})} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{n^2 + \alpha n + b} = +\infty \rightarrow n^2 + \alpha n + b = 0^+ = (n - \sqrt[3]{4})^2 = n^2 - 2\sqrt[3]{4}n + \sqrt[3]{16}$$

$$\alpha = -2\sqrt[3]{4}, b = \sqrt[3]{16} \rightarrow \left[ \frac{b}{a} \right] = \left[ \frac{\sqrt[3]{16}}{-2\sqrt[3]{4}} \right] = \left[ \frac{-\sqrt[3]{4}}{2} \right] = -1 \quad \checkmark$$

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چون منجم باید صفر عددی شود داخل و قدر مطلق منفی نیست.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})^+} \frac{\alpha - 1}{\left| \frac{\sqrt{3}}{n} n + \alpha \right| + \alpha} \Rightarrow$$

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$$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})^+} \frac{\alpha - 1}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{n} + \alpha} = -\infty \xrightarrow{n = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + 2\alpha = 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = -2\alpha \rightarrow \alpha = -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\Rightarrow [\alpha] = -1 \quad \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{2})^+} \frac{14n - [(-1)^-]}{22n + [12^+]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{2})^+} \frac{14n + 9}{22n + 12} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty \quad \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2} \frac{n^2 - 4}{n^2 - [1^+]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{(n-2)(n+2)}{(n-2)(n^2 + 2n + 4)} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3} \quad \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{n^2 + 10n + 19}{17 + 9\sqrt{n}} \times \frac{(1 + 2\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n^2})}{(1 + 2\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n^2})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{(n+2)(n+1)(1 + 2\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n^2})}{9(n+1)}$$

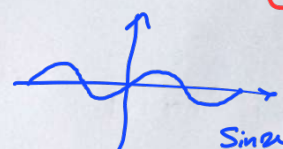
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$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{17(n+2)}{9} = -17$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+2n} - \sqrt{1-n}}{\sqrt{1-\cos n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+2n} + \sqrt{1-n}}{\sqrt{1+2n} + \sqrt{1-n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos n}}{\sqrt{1+\cos n}}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{(1+2n) - (1-n)}{|\sin n|} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{3n}{|\sin n|} = -3$$



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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{f(x) \times \sqrt{x}}{|\sin x| \times \sqrt{x}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{f(x) \times \sqrt{x}}{-\sqrt{x} \sin x} \xrightarrow{\text{مشتق}} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{f'(x)}{\sin x} \times \frac{\sqrt{x}}{-\sqrt{x}} = -2$$

حد خارج صفر و حاصل حد عددی حقیقی و غیر صفر ← حد صورت نیز برابر صفر بوده

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} k + \cos(\sqrt{n}) = 0 \rightarrow k + 1 = 0 \rightarrow k = -1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1 + \cos(\sqrt{n})}{-n^2} \xrightarrow{\text{هم‌ارز}} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1 + 1 - \frac{(\sqrt{n})^2}{2}}{-n^2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\frac{n}{2}}{-n^2} = \frac{a}{r} \rightarrow \frac{a}{r} = 2 \rightarrow a = 2$$

$$\frac{a}{k} = \frac{2}{-1} = -2$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{r\sqrt{n-2a}}{\sqrt{n-2a}\sqrt{n+2a}} + \frac{r\sqrt{n-2a}}{\sqrt{n-2a}\sqrt{n+2a}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \left( \frac{r}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{r(\sqrt{n}-\sqrt{2a})}{\sqrt{n-2a}\sqrt{n+2a}} \times \frac{\sqrt{n}+\sqrt{2a}}{\sqrt{n}+\sqrt{2a}} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \left( \frac{r}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{r(n-2a)}{(\sqrt{n-2a}\sqrt{n+2a})(\sqrt{n}+\sqrt{2a})} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \left( \frac{r}{\sqrt{n}} + \frac{r\sqrt{n-2a}}{(\sqrt{n+2a})(\sqrt{n}+\sqrt{2a})} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{r}{\sqrt{n}} + 0$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{2a}} = \sqrt{\frac{r}{2a}} = \sqrt{\frac{r}{2a}}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^-} \frac{1-k[(-1)^-]}{n^2-1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^-} \frac{1-k+1}{n^2-1} = \frac{2-k+1}{0^+} = -\infty \rightarrow 2-k+1 < 0 \rightarrow k < -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1-k[(-1)^+]}{n^2-1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1+k}{n^2-1} = \frac{1+k}{0^-} = -\infty \rightarrow 1+k > 0 \rightarrow k > -1$$

$$\Rightarrow -1 < k < -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow -\pi < k\pi < -\frac{\pi}{2} \Rightarrow -1 < \cos k\pi < 0 \Rightarrow \text{ناقص صفر}$$

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