

مقطع: دوازدهم پسر
شماره: ۲۰

به نام خدا

نام و نام خانوادگی: حسام رفیع زاده

۲۰

-۱

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2x - 5}{x^2 + ax + b} = -\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{-1}{\infty} = -\infty \rightarrow \infty = 0^+ \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{ریشه‌ی ۲ ریشه‌ی مضرب} \\ \text{مضرب } x^2 + ax + b \text{ یزد} \\ \text{است} \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow x^2 + ax + b = (x - 2)^2 = x^2 + 4 - 4x \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} a = -4 \\ b = 4 \end{array} \rightarrow a + b = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

(۱)

-۲

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt[3]{4})} \frac{x}{x^2 + ax + b} = +\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt[3]{4})} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{\infty} = +\infty \rightarrow \infty = 0^+ \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{ریشه‌ی ۳} \\ \text{مضرب } x^2 + ax + b \text{ یزد} \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow x^2 + ax + b = (x - \sqrt[3]{4})^2 = x^2 - 2\sqrt[3]{4}x + \sqrt[3]{16} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} a = -2\sqrt[3]{4} \\ b = \sqrt[3]{16} \end{array}$$

$$\left[\frac{b}{a} \right] = \left[\frac{\sqrt[3]{16}}{-2\sqrt[3]{4}} \right] = \left[\sqrt[3]{-2} \right] = \boxed{-1} \quad \checkmark$$

(۲)

-۳

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}})^+} \frac{[-x] + a}{\left| \frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{x} + a \right| + a} = -\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}})^+} \frac{a - 1}{\left| \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}} + a \right| + a} = -\infty$$

$$\rightarrow \left| \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}} + a \right| + a = 0 \rightarrow \left| \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}} + a \right| = -a \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}} + a = a \quad \text{No} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{4}} + a = -a \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{4} \quad \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \left[-\frac{1}{4} \right] = -1 \quad \checkmark$$

(۳)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^+} \frac{17x - [-\frac{r}{x^2}]}{rfx + [\frac{r}{x^2}]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^+} \frac{17x + 4}{rfx + 17} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^+} \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$$

-f

(y)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{x^r - f}{x^r - [x^r]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{x^r - f}{x^r - 17} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(x-r)(x+r)}{(x-r)(x^r + f + rx)} = \frac{f}{17} = \boxed{\frac{1}{r}}$$

-a

(y)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^4 + 10x + 17}{17 + 4\sqrt[4]{x}} = \frac{-17 + 17}{17 + 4(-1)} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x+1)(x+17)}{4(1 + \sqrt[4]{x})} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}}$$

-y

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x+1)(x+17)(1 + \sqrt[4]{x^3} - \sqrt[4]{x})}{4(1+x)} = \frac{-7x(1+f-r(-r))}{4} = \boxed{-17}$$

(y)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+3x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{3}{2\sqrt{1+3x}} - \frac{-1}{2\sqrt{1-x}}}{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-\cos x}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+3x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{-x}$$

-v

$$\xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+3x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{-x(\sqrt{1+3x} + \sqrt{1-x})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-1\sqrt{1+3x}}{2\sqrt{1+3x}} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

(y)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{k + \cos(\sqrt{a}x)}{kx^2} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{چون حد صفر است و صورت عدد صحیح منفرجه} \rightarrow k+1=0 \rightarrow k=-1 \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(\sqrt{a}x) - 1}{-x^2} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sin(\sqrt{a}x)}{-2x} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow a=4 \quad (2)$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \rightarrow \frac{a}{k} = \boxed{-4}$$

(y)

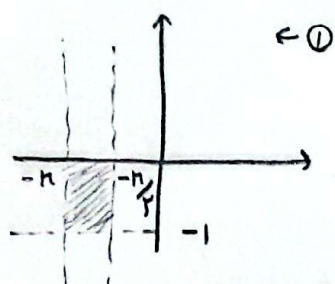
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (a)^+} \frac{\sqrt{x-a} + \sqrt{x-a} - \sqrt{x-a}}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (a)^+} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x-a}}{\sqrt{x-a} \times \sqrt{x+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{x-a} - \sqrt{x-a}}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow (a)^+} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow (a)^+} \frac{\sqrt{x-a}}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow (a)^+} \frac{\sqrt{x-a}(\sqrt{x+a})}{\sqrt{x-a} \times \sqrt{x+a} \times (\sqrt{x+a})}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow (a)^+} \frac{\sqrt{x-a}}{\sqrt{x+a} \times (\sqrt{x+a})} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} + 0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)} \frac{1 - k[x]}{x^2 - 1} = -\infty \quad \begin{cases} \lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1+k}{x^2-1} = -\infty \rightarrow 1+k > 0 \rightarrow k > -1 \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^-} \frac{1+k}{x^2-1} = -\infty \rightarrow 1+k < 0 \rightarrow k < -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow -1 < k < -\frac{1}{r}$$



①

$$\cos kx \rightarrow -1 < k < -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow (-1, 0)$$

$$kx \rightarrow -1 < k < -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow (-n, -\frac{n}{r})$$

②

نقاط در تاصیه
سوم قرار دارند. $\checkmark$