

$$y = \frac{x^2 + x + 2}{x - 1} \xrightarrow{\text{مضرب و مضروب}} y(x-1) = x^2 + x + 2 \rightarrow x^2 + (1-y)x + 2+y = 0$$

$$\rightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \rightarrow x = \frac{y-1 \pm \sqrt{y^2 - 4y - 1}}{2} \rightarrow \frac{y-1 \pm \sqrt{y^2 - 4y - 1}}{2}$$

دامنه جواب $\Delta \geq 0 \rightarrow y^2 - 4y - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{-1}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + 1} = \frac{-1}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}] \cup [\frac{-1+\sqrt{5}}{2}, +\infty)$

الف $\rightarrow a > 0 \rightarrow \min$ $\rightarrow \min(y_s) = -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \rightarrow -\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{4a} \rightarrow -\frac{10 - 1}{4} \rightarrow -\frac{9}{4}$

ب $\rightarrow \sqrt{-x^2 + 4x - 5} \rightarrow \sqrt{-(x+1)(x-5)} \rightarrow \sqrt{4} = 2 \rightarrow R_f = [0, 2]$

ج $\rightarrow \sqrt{x^2 - 3x^2 + 4x + 1} \rightarrow \sqrt{-2x^2 + 4x + 1} \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$

د $\rightarrow \log(x^2 - 9x^2 + 14x + 4) \rightarrow \log(-8x^2 + 14x + 4) \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$

الف $\rightarrow \frac{3x+1}{x^2-4} \rightarrow \min \rightarrow -\frac{1}{4} \rightarrow (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (\frac{1}{4}, +\infty)$

ب $\rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{4x+1}{x-2}} \rightarrow \min \rightarrow -\frac{1}{4} \rightarrow (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (\frac{1}{4}, +\infty)$

ج $\rightarrow \frac{x^2+3+1}{\sqrt{x^2+3}} \rightarrow \frac{x^2+4}{\sqrt{x^2+3}} \rightarrow \min \rightarrow \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow (\frac{4}{3}, +\infty)$

د $\rightarrow \frac{x^2+3}{x^2+3} + \frac{1}{x^2+3} \rightarrow \frac{x^2+4}{x^2+3} \rightarrow \min \rightarrow \frac{4}{3} \rightarrow (\frac{4}{3}, +\infty)$

الف $\rightarrow yx^2 - y = 4x^2 + 4 \rightarrow (y-3)x^2 = 4+y \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{y+4}{y-3} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{y+4}{y-3}}$

ب $\rightarrow \min x^2 \rightarrow y = -4 \rightarrow (-\infty, -4] \cup (3, +\infty)$

ج $\rightarrow \max x^2 \rightarrow y = 3 \rightarrow (-\infty, -4] \cup (3, +\infty)$

الف $\rightarrow y \sin x + 3y = 2 \sin x - 1 \rightarrow (y-2) \sin x = -3y-1 \rightarrow \sin x = \frac{-3y-1}{y-2}$

ب $\rightarrow -1 \leq \frac{-3y-1}{y-2} \leq 1 \rightarrow \frac{-3y-1}{y-2} \leq 1 \rightarrow \frac{-3y-1-y+2}{y-2} \leq 0 \rightarrow \frac{-4y+1}{y-2} \leq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{y-2} \leq 0 \rightarrow y < 2$

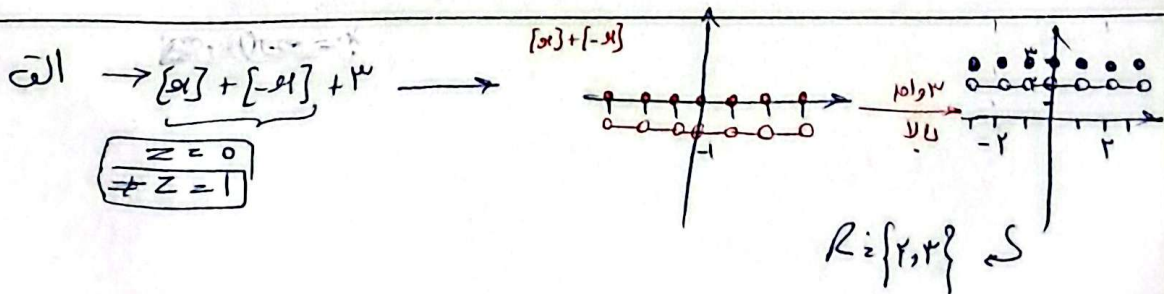
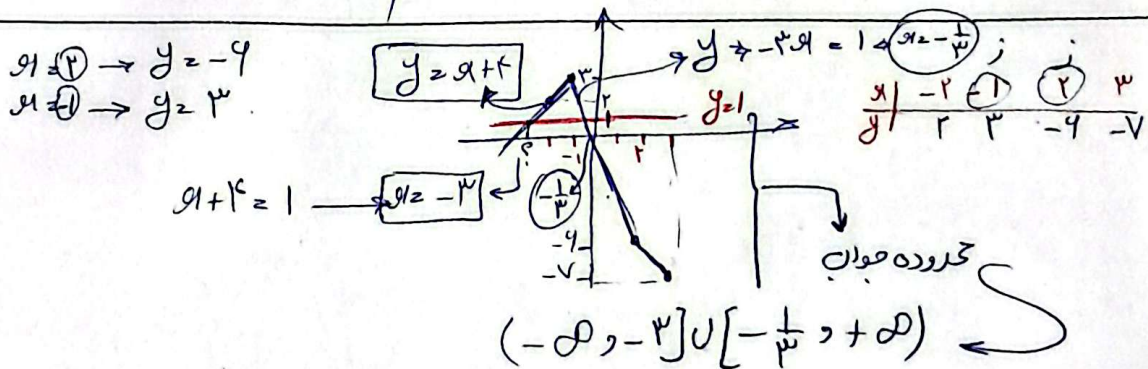
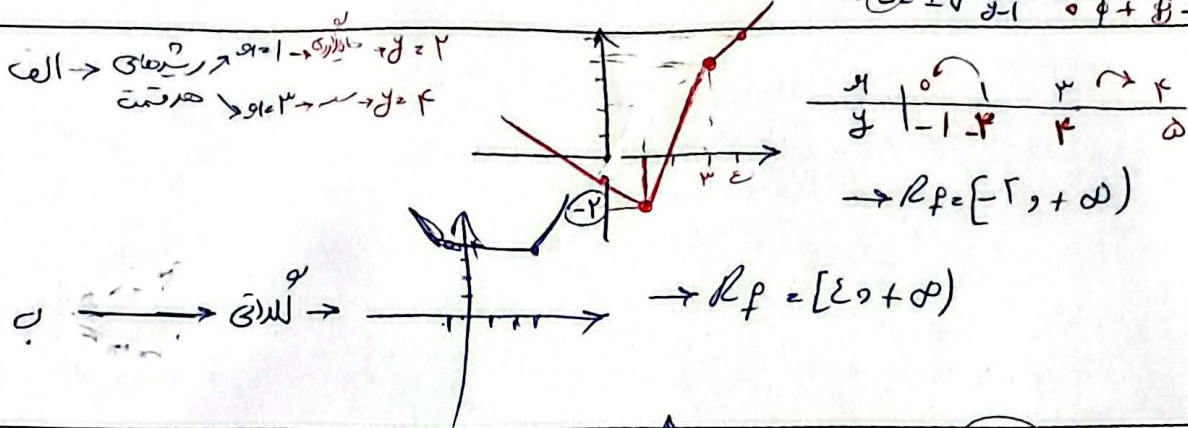
ج $\rightarrow \frac{-3y-1}{y-2} \geq -1 \rightarrow \frac{-3y-1+y+2}{y-2} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{-2y+1}{y-2} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{y-2} \geq 0 \rightarrow y > 2$

د $\rightarrow \min \sin x \rightarrow y = -\frac{3}{2} \rightarrow [-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}]$

ه $\rightarrow \max \sin x \rightarrow y = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow [-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}]$

دامنه $\rightarrow x^2 - x + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \Delta < 0 \rightarrow$ هیچ ریشه‌ای ندارد $\rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$
 $1 - 4 = -3$

ب $\rightarrow \frac{x^2 - x + \frac{1}{\varepsilon}}{x^2 - x + 1} \rightarrow \frac{(x - \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon}}{(x - \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4} + 1} \rightarrow \frac{z^2 - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon}}{z^2 + \frac{3}{4}}$
 $\rightarrow yz^2 + \frac{1}{\varepsilon}y = z^2$
 $\rightarrow (y-1)z^2 = -\frac{1}{\varepsilon}y$
 $\rightarrow z = \pm \sqrt{\frac{-\frac{1}{\varepsilon}y}{y-1}} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{-y}{\varepsilon(y-1)}}$ (31)



ج $\rightarrow$

$y \rightarrow \sin^2 x - \sin x + 1$
 $\begin{cases} \min \sin x (-1) \rightarrow 3 \\ \max \sin x (1) \rightarrow 1 \\ -\frac{b}{2a} (\frac{1}{2}) \rightarrow \frac{3}{2} \end{cases} \rightarrow [\frac{3}{2}, 3]$

$y \rightarrow \sin^2 x + \sin^2 x + 1$
 $\begin{cases} \min \sin^2 x \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 1 \\ \max \sin^2 x + 1 \rightarrow 3 \\ -\frac{b}{2a} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} \text{ outside } [0, 1] \end{cases} \rightarrow [1, 3]$