

اصرفه اسباب

(وارثهم سر A اسرفه اسباب نیز است و شرف)

الف) $2\left(\frac{x}{r} - \left[\frac{x}{r}\right]\right) \rightarrow 0 < 2\left[\frac{x}{r}\right] < r \rightarrow 0 < y < r$ $R = [0, r]$

ب) $y = F + \sin n$ $\rightarrow 1 \leq F + \sin n \leq 5$ $\rightarrow 1 \leq y \leq 5$ $R = [1, 5]$

بزرگترین مقدار $\rightarrow \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 9}$ $\rightarrow \frac{x^2}{9}$ $\rightarrow (-\infty, \frac{2}{3}] \cup (1, \infty)$ $\rightarrow [0, \frac{2}{3}] \cup (1, \infty)$

الف) $\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} = t$ $t^2 + \frac{1}{t^2} = f(x) \rightarrow (t+1)^2 - 1 \rightarrow \left(\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} + 1\right)^2 - 1$

$\rightarrow r + \sqrt{r} \leq y < \infty$ $R = [r + \sqrt{r}, \infty)$ $\min: \sqrt{r} + 1$

ب) $-\sin^2 n + r \sin n + r = y$

$\begin{matrix} \sin n = 1 & \rightarrow & 0 = y \\ \sin n = -1 & \rightarrow & r = y \\ \sin n = \frac{1}{r} & \rightarrow & 1 = y \end{matrix}$ $R = [0, r]$

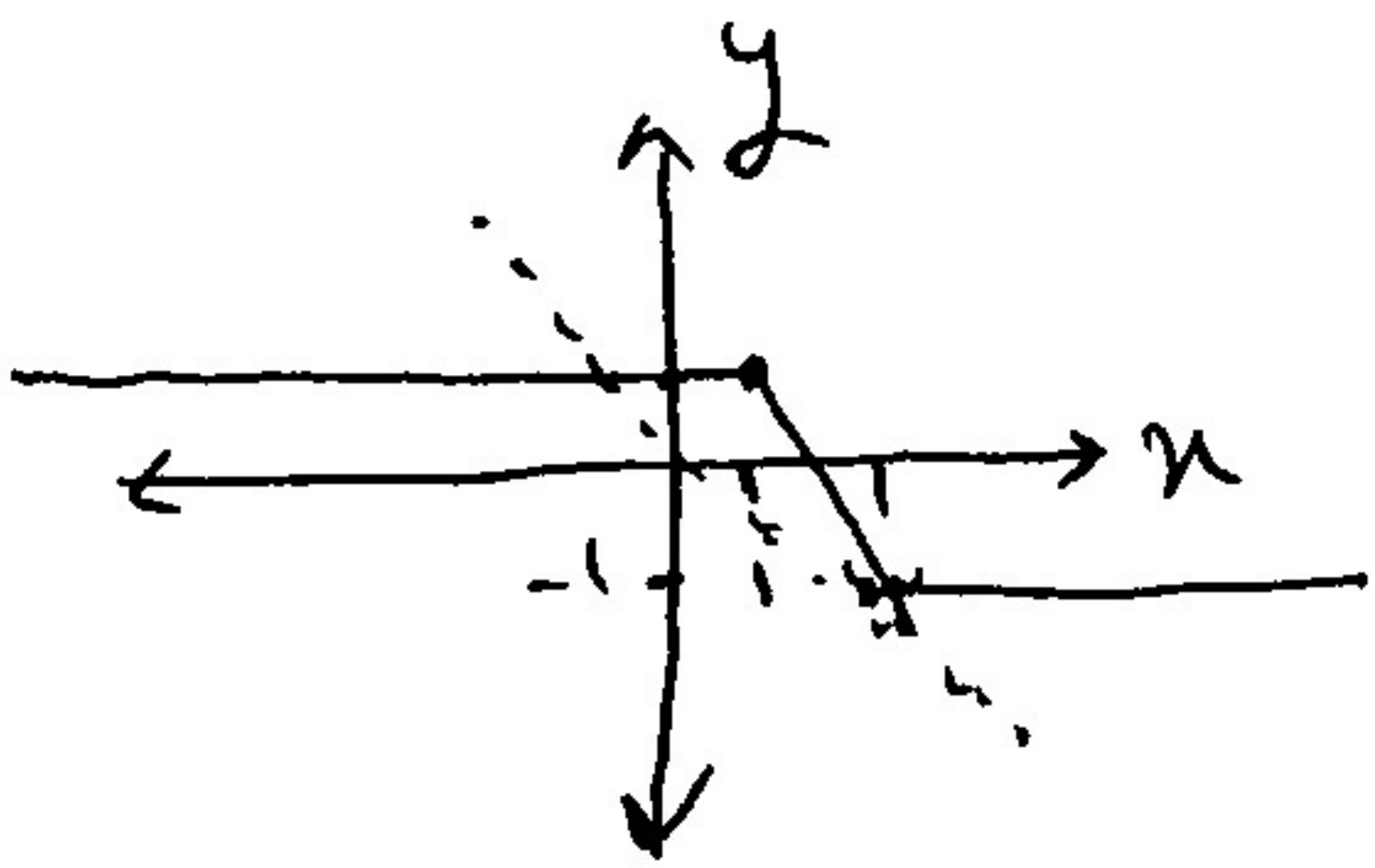
$D_f = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 9\}$

$9 \times 10 + (-\frac{1}{r}) + (r + \frac{1}{r}) + (r + \frac{1}{r}) \dots + (9 + \frac{1}{r}) = 90 + 8 \times \frac{1}{r} = \frac{720}{r}$

$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 9 = 45$

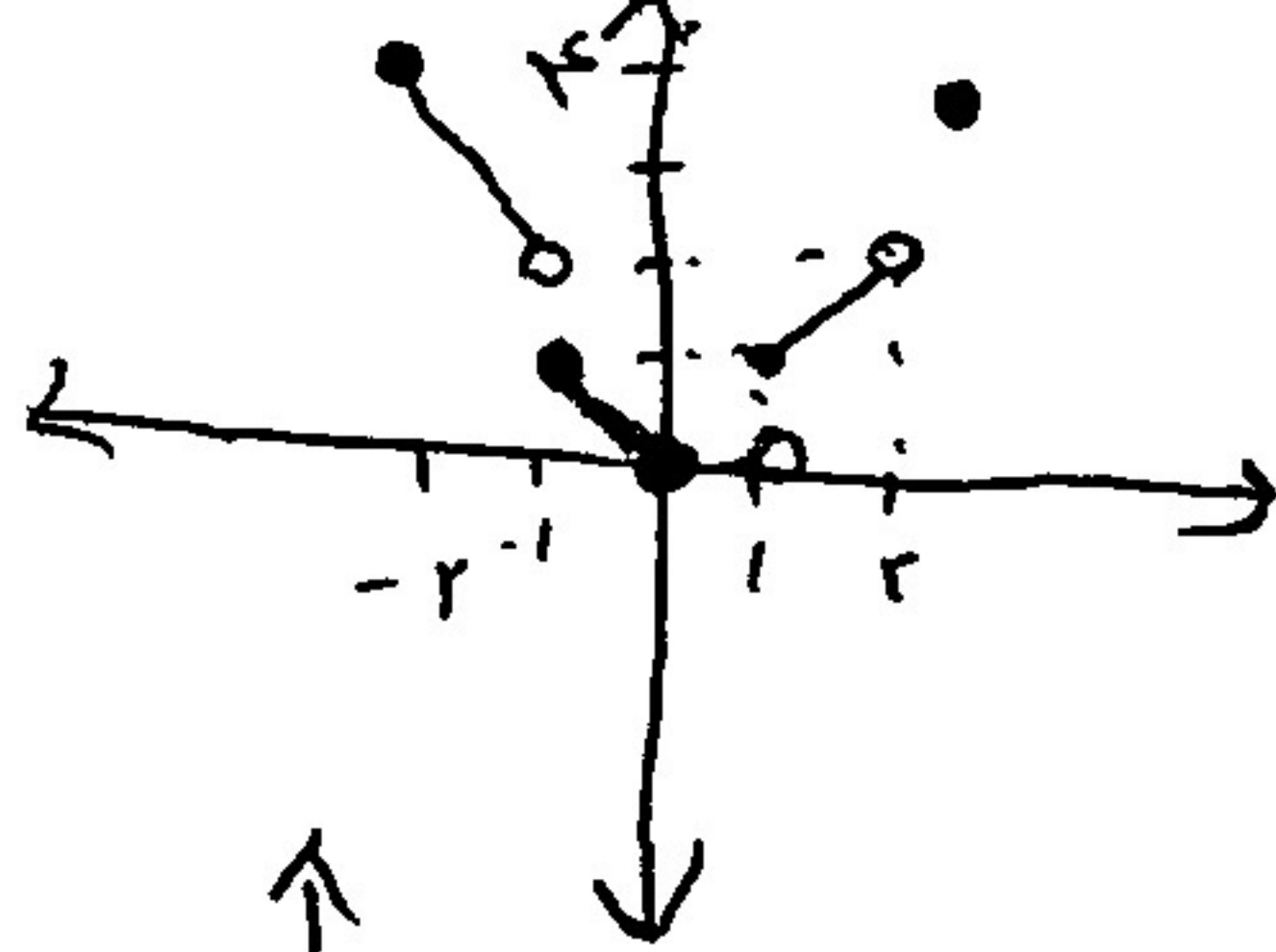
$am^2 + bm + c \geq 0$ $D_f = [r, \infty)$ $a = 0$ $x \geq \frac{-c}{b}$ $\frac{-c}{b} \geq r \rightarrow rb \geq -c$

$f(x) = 1$ $\sqrt{b \cdot x + c} = 1$ $\rightarrow \begin{cases} rb + c = 1 \rightarrow b = 1 \\ c = -rb \rightarrow c = -r \end{cases}$ $g(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 2}$ $R_f = [r, \infty)$



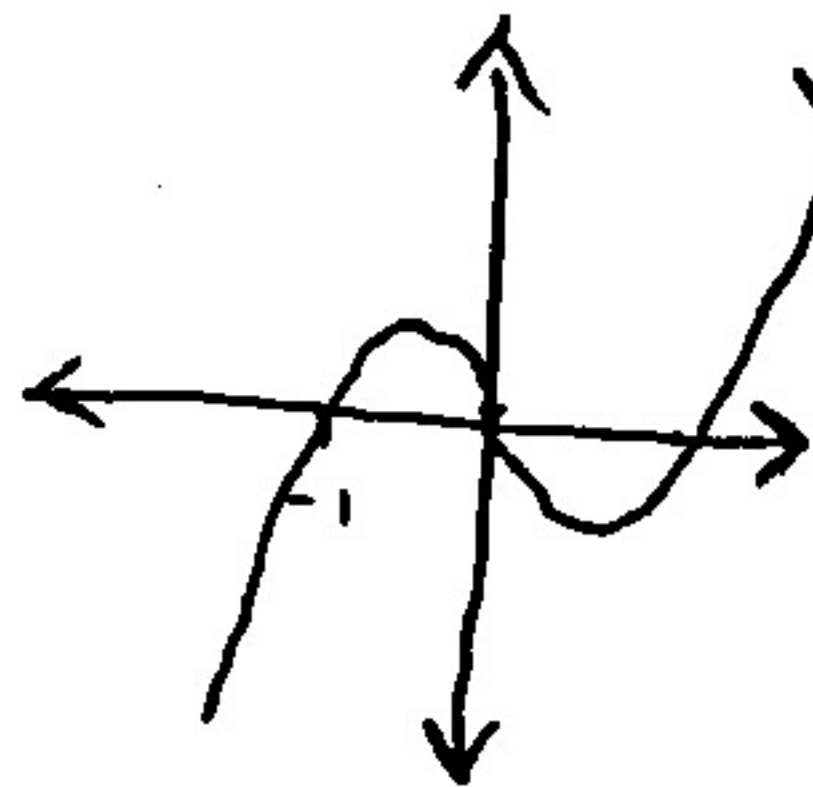
$(r, -1) \in Kx$ $\rightarrow y = \frac{1}{r}$ $\rightarrow K = \frac{1}{r}$

الف) $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 & x \geq 1 \\ x & 1/2 \leq x < 1 \\ 0 & 0 < x < 1/2 \\ -x & -1 < x < 0 \\ -x^2 - 1 & x < -1 \end{cases}$



$R_f = [0, 1] \cup \{1\}$

ب) $g(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - x & x \geq 0 \\ -x^2 - x & x < 0 \end{cases}$



$R_g = \mathbb{R}$

$\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 + x} = \frac{x}{x} \text{ , } x \neq -1, 0 \rightarrow y \neq -1, 0$
 $a+b = -1$

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$\sqrt{x} = t \rightarrow \frac{(t^2 - 1)t + 1}{(t-1)(t+1)} = \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{\sqrt{x} + 1}$
 $\begin{cases} \sqrt{x} = 0 \rightarrow x = 0 \\ \sqrt{x} \rightarrow \infty \end{cases} \rightarrow y = 1$
 $R = (-\infty, 1) \cup [1, \infty)$

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1 $\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$
 مقسوم عليه

$y = \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{x+1} = x+1 \text{ , } x \neq -1, +1$
 $y \neq 1, 2 \Rightarrow S = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1, 2\}$

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