

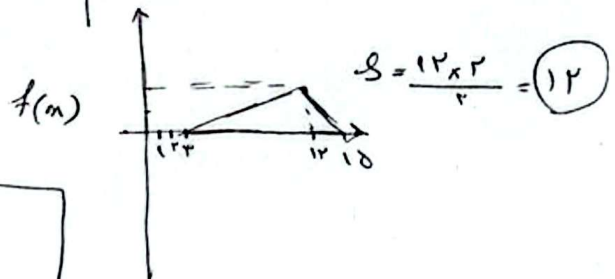
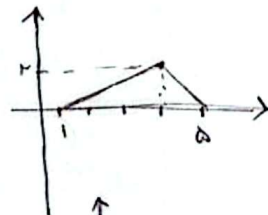
الف) $D_f(n) = [-\varepsilon, r]$ $-r \leq n \leq r$ $-1 \leq n \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq n - r \leq -r$ $D_{f(n-r)} = [-1\varepsilon, \varepsilon]$

ب) $-\varepsilon \leq n - r \leq -r$ $-r \leq n \leq -r + \varepsilon$ $D_f = [-r, -r + \varepsilon]$

$f(n) = n + \sqrt{n-1} \rightarrow f(n-r) = n-r + \sqrt{n-r-1} = y$ $\frac{y-r}{\sqrt{y-r-1}} = 1$ $y-r = \sqrt{y-r-1}$ $y-r-1 = y-r-1$ $\sqrt{y-r-1} = 1$ $y-r-1 = 1$ $y-r = 2$ $y = r+2$

$g(x) = r f(r_{n+1}) \xrightarrow{\div r} f(r_{n+1}) \rightarrow f(r_n)$

$r_n \rightarrow n$
 $[1, \delta] \Rightarrow [r, \delta]$



$f(r) = -r$

$f(\frac{n-a}{r}) = f(r)$ $n = a + \varepsilon$

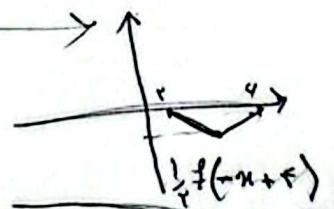
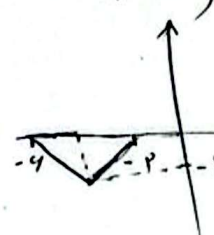
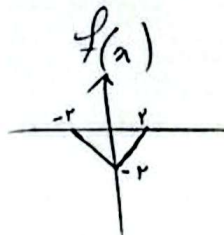
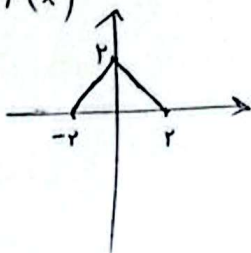
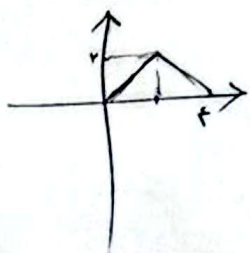
$a + r f(r) = a + r(-r) = a - r^2$ $r f(r) = -r^2$ $|a - r^2|$

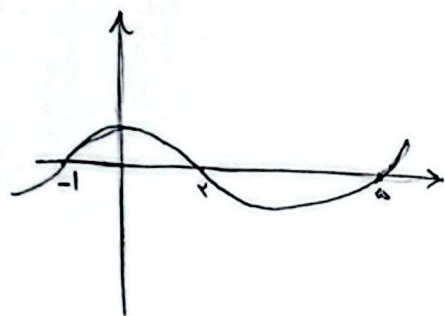
$y = -f(n-r)$

$-f(n)$

$f(n)$

$y = \frac{1}{r} f(-n + \varepsilon)$





$$y = \sqrt{-(n+r)} f(r_{n-1})$$

$$-(n+r) f(r_{n-1}) \geq 0$$

$$(n+r) f(r_{n-1}) \leq 0$$

	-r	-1	r	a
$f(n)$	-	-	+	+
$n+r$	-	+	+	+
A	+	-	-	+

$$Df' = [-r, -1] \cup [r, a]$$

$$g(n) = |r_n - r + k| + 1 - r = |r_n - r + k| - r$$

$$f(n) = g(n)$$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} g(n) = 0$

$$\Rightarrow |r_n - r| + 1 = |r_n - r + k| - r$$

$$|r_n - r| + 1 = |r_n - r + k| - r \quad |r_n - r + k| = 1 + r$$

$$\begin{aligned} -r + k &= r \\ k &= 2r \\ k &= -2r \end{aligned}$$

$$f(n) = -\frac{r}{n+1} - \frac{r_n - r}{n+r} = \frac{r - r_n}{n+r}$$

$$f(n) = \frac{r_n - 1}{n+1}$$

$$\frac{r - r_n}{n+r} = \frac{r_n - 1}{n+1}$$

$$(n+1)(r - r_n) = (r_n - 1)(n+r)$$

$$-r_n^2 + n + r = r_n^2 + n - r$$

$$2r_n^2 + n - 4 = 0$$

$$r_n^2 + \frac{n}{2} - 2 = 0$$

$$2r_n^2 + n + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \left(n + \frac{1}{r}\right)^2 = 0$$

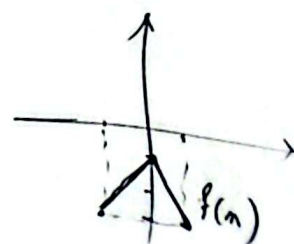
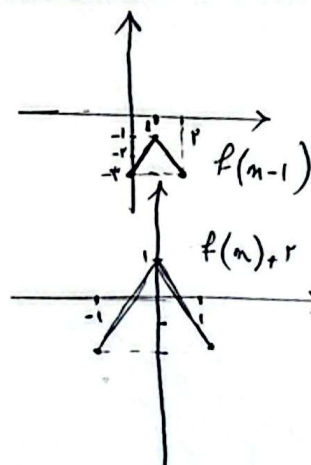
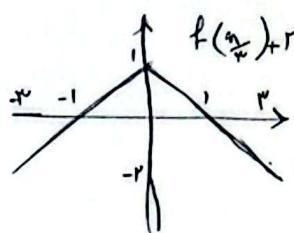
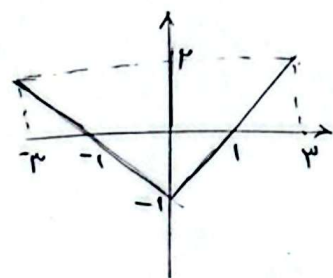
$$-4 + 4$$

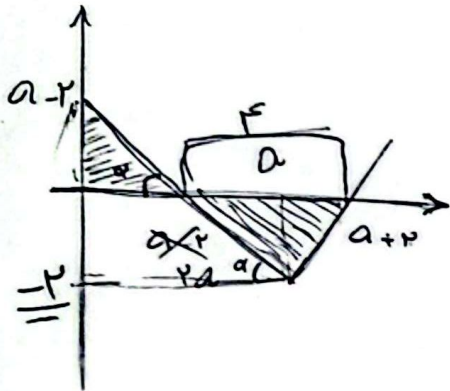
$$2r_n^2 + n - 4 + 4 = 0$$

نقطة انتقال

$$y = -f\left(\frac{n}{r}\right) + r$$

$$y_r = f(n-1) \Rightarrow$$





$$\frac{a-r}{a-r} = \frac{a}{a}$$

$$a-r-m=a$$

$$m=-r$$

$$a+r-(a-r)=\underline{\underline{e}}$$

$$\frac{(a-r)(a-r)}{r} + \frac{e \times r}{r} = a_r$$

$$\frac{(a-r)^r}{r} = \frac{1}{r} \quad (a-r)^r = 1 \quad \begin{matrix} a = 1000 \\ a = 1000 \end{matrix}$$

$$f(n) = |n - r| - r$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) = \left|\frac{1}{r} - r\right| - r$$

$$\left|-\frac{1}{r}\right| - r = \frac{1}{r} - r = \frac{r}{r}$$