

$$y = -\frac{1}{r}x^r + \frac{r}{\delta}x + 1 \quad -\frac{1}{r}\left(\frac{r}{\delta}\right) + \frac{r}{r\delta} + 1 = \frac{r\delta}{r\delta} + \frac{r}{r\delta} = \frac{r\delta}{r\delta} \quad \text{Gibbs' law} \quad \underline{\underline{1, VO}}$$

$$m = -\frac{b}{a} = -\frac{-\frac{r}{\delta}}{-\frac{1}{r}} = \frac{r}{\delta} \quad y = \frac{1}{r}\left(x - \frac{r}{\delta}\right)^r + \frac{r\delta}{r\delta}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{r}(x-r)^r + p$$

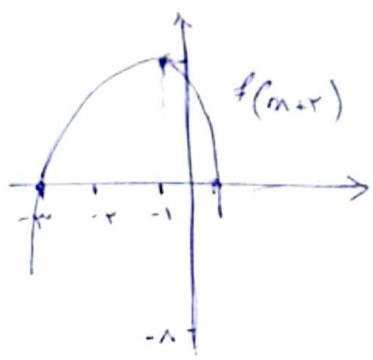
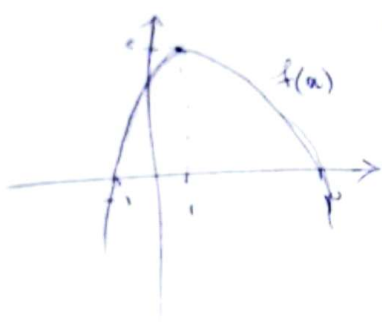
$$-\frac{1}{r}(x-r)^r + p \quad (x-r)^r = q \quad m = r \pm p$$

$m = 1$
 $m = V$

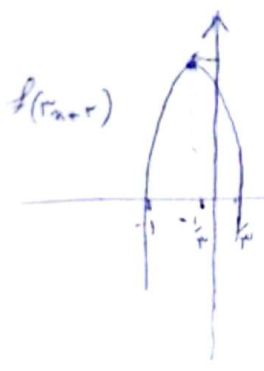
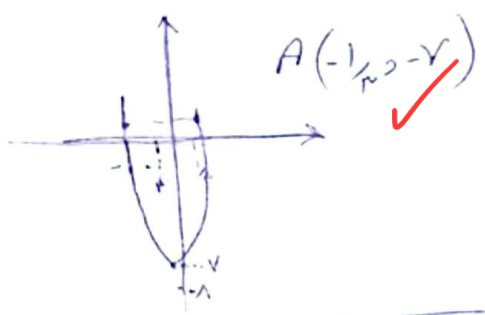
✓
y

$$y = 1 - r f(r_{m+r}) = r - r f(r_{m+r}) + 1$$

(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)



$$\alpha \cdot \beta = \frac{V}{\mu}$$


1, VO


$$y = r - \sqrt{r}m$$

$$y = \sqrt{r}m + r + p$$

$$\sqrt{r}m + r + p = \frac{V}{r}$$

$$r - \sqrt{r}(m+1) \rightarrow -r + \sqrt{r}m + r + p$$

~~$$\sqrt{r}m + r + p = \frac{V}{r}$$~~

$$\sqrt{r}m + r = \frac{V}{r} - p$$

$m = \frac{1}{\Lambda}$

✓

y

$$r_{m+r} = \frac{q}{\epsilon}$$

$$r_m = \frac{q}{\epsilon} - \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$r_m = \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$m = \frac{1}{\Lambda}$$

~~$f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$~~

~~$D_f = (a, b)$~~

~~$D_f = [1, b)$~~



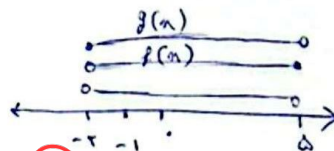
$-r < m < \Delta$

$D_{f(n-1)} \cap D_{f(n+1)} = (-r, \Delta)$

$D_f = a/m < f$ ~~$a < m < f$~~

$a < m-1 \leq f \rightarrow a+m < \Delta$

$-1 \leq m+1 < b-r \leq m < b-1$



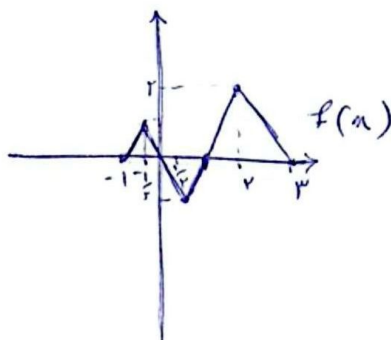
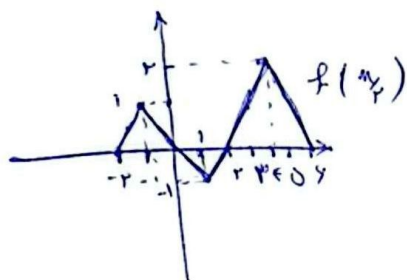
$b-1 = \Delta$

$b = 4$

$a+1 = -r \quad a = -r-1$

$a-b = -r-(4) = -4$ ✓

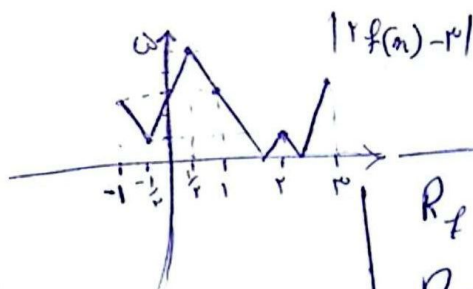
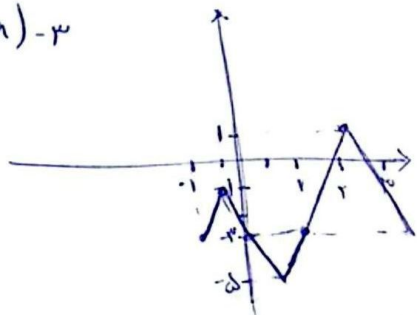
④



$D_f = [-1/r, 1/r]$

$R_f = [0, \sqrt{\Delta}]$

$r f(n) - r$



$R_f = [1, \Delta]$

$D_f = [-1, r]$

$\sqrt{|r f(n) - r|} \rightarrow |r(f(n) - r)| \geq$

①

$y \frac{n}{a} [a_n]$

$f(-1/a) = \frac{1}{f} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{a} [-1] = \frac{1}{f} \rightarrow a^r = f \rightarrow \begin{cases} a = r \times \\ a = -r \checkmark \end{cases}$

$a = \varepsilon$

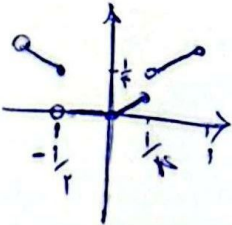
$|1-r| = -r$

$b = 1$

$y \frac{n}{f} [f_n]$

$b-a = r$

②



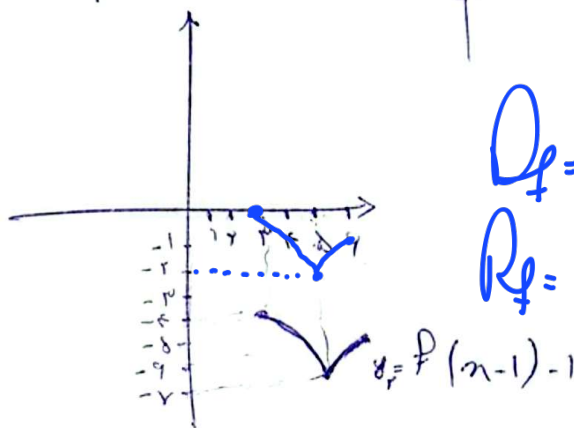
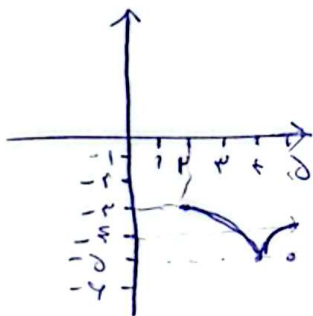
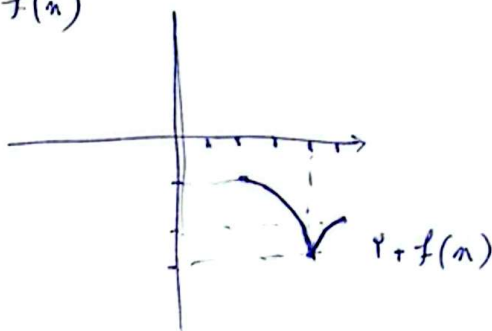
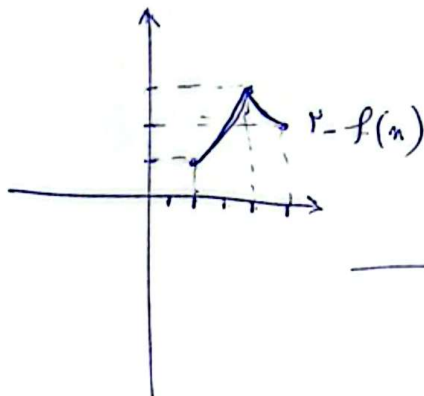
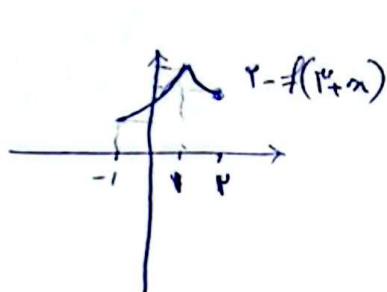
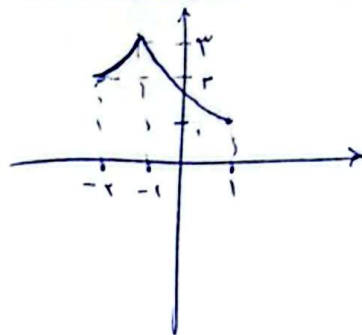
$$f(n) = \log_r^n \rightarrow \log_r^{n+r} \rightarrow -\log_r^{n+r} \rightarrow -\log_r^{n+r} + r$$

$$g(n) = -\log_r^{n+r} + r \quad g(-1+r) + g(-4r) = -\log_r^{(-1+r)+r} - \log_r^{(-4r)+r} = \log_r^{r-1} - \log_r^{-3r} = \log_r^{r-1} + \log_r^{3r} = \log_r^{(r-1)3r}$$

$r + r - r + r = r$

$$y = r - f(r-n) \quad -r \leq r-n \leq 1 \quad -0 \leq -n \leq -r \quad r \leq n \leq \infty$$

$$g_r = f(n-1) - 1$$



$$D_f = [r, r]$$

$$R_f = [-r, \cdot]$$

1

$$f(n) = \left| \frac{n+1}{r_{n+1}} \right| \quad \left| \frac{(n-r)+1}{r(n-r)+1} + 1 \right| \Rightarrow \left| \frac{n-1}{r_n-r} + 1 \right|$$

$$\left| \frac{n-1+r_n-r}{r_n-r} \right| = \left| \frac{r_n-r}{r_n-r} \right| \quad \left| \frac{r_n-r}{r_n-r} \right| < n$$

$$\frac{r_n-r}{r_n-r} < n \quad \frac{r_n-r}{r_n-r} < n \quad \frac{r_n-r}{r_n-r} < n$$

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$$-2x^2 + x < 0 \quad -x(x-1) < 0 \quad x^2 - x > 0 \quad (x-\sqrt{r})(x+\sqrt{r}) > 0$$

$$\frac{-\sqrt{r}}{+} \quad \frac{\sqrt{r}}{-}$$

$$-2x^2 + 4x - 1 < 0 \quad (x-1)(x-1) < 0$$

$$\frac{1}{+} \quad \frac{2}{-}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{اشتراک} \quad (\sqrt{r}, 2)$$

$$(1) \cap (-\infty, -\sqrt{r}) \cup (\sqrt{r}, 2) = (\sqrt{r}, 2)$$

$f(x)$

$$g(x) = \sqrt{r_n f(x) - f(n)}$$

$$f(n)(r_n - f(n)) \geq 0$$

$$\frac{r_n}{-} \quad \frac{f(n)}{+}$$

$$D_{g(n)} = [0, r_n] \rightarrow \dots$$

$$[0, \frac{1}{r}]$$

$$D_g = [0, 3)$$

$$f(x) \rightarrow \dots$$

$$f(x) \rightarrow \dots$$

$$f(n) \leq r_n$$

$$f(n) \leq r_n$$

$$D_g \cap \mathbb{Z} = \{0, 1, 2\}$$

$$D_g \cap \mathbb{Z} = \{0, 1, 2\}$$

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