

$r \cos \alpha = -r \sin \alpha$ $\rightarrow$ بفرض $\sin \alpha = x$ و $\cos \alpha = y$ $\rightarrow \sin \alpha = -y$

$\tan \alpha = \frac{-y}{x} \Rightarrow 1 + \tan^2 \alpha = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{y}{\sqrt{1+y^2}}$ $\sin \alpha = \frac{-y}{\sqrt{1+y^2}}$

$\tan + \cot \rightarrow \frac{y}{\sin \alpha} \Rightarrow \frac{y}{\frac{-y}{\sqrt{1+y^2}}} \Rightarrow \boxed{-\frac{1+y^2}{y}}$ $\rightarrow$ $\frac{1+y^2}{y}$

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$\frac{\sqrt{1+\sin \alpha}}{\sin \alpha + \sin \alpha} = \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos \alpha}}{\sin \alpha + \sin \alpha} = \frac{1 + \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{2 \cos^2 \frac{\alpha}{2}}{2 \sin \frac{\alpha}{2} \cos \frac{\alpha}{2}} = \frac{\cos \frac{\alpha}{2}}{\sin \frac{\alpha}{2}} = \cot \frac{\alpha}{2}$

$\frac{2 \sqrt{r} \cos \frac{\alpha}{2}}{r \sin(1+\alpha)} = \boxed{\frac{2}{r}}$

$x \sin \alpha + y \cos \alpha = \frac{r}{|r|} \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \sin(\alpha + \theta) \left\{ \tan \alpha = \frac{y}{x} \right\}$

$\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} = r$

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$1 - r \sin^2 \alpha = \cos^2 \alpha$
 $r \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}}$
 $\frac{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}{1 + \tan^2 \alpha} = \cos 2\alpha$

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} \cot \alpha}$ $\rightarrow$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{r}}$

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$\sin \alpha = x, \cos \alpha = y \Rightarrow x + y = r, x^2 + y^2 = r^2 \Rightarrow (x - y)^2 + y^2 = 0$

$xy^2 - 1xy + x + y^2 = 1 = xy^2 - 1xy + r = 0 \Rightarrow xy^2 - 1xy = -r$

$\Delta(r \cos^2 \alpha - 1) - 1r \cos \alpha = 1r \cos^2 \alpha - 1r \cos \alpha - r$

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$\cos \frac{A}{2} = \frac{1 + \cos A}{2} \Rightarrow r \sin B \sin C = 1 + \cos A \xrightarrow{A+B+C=\pi} A = \pi - (B+C)$

$1 + \cos(\pi - (B+C)) = 1 - \cos(B+C) = r \sin B \sin C$

$1 - \cos B \cos C + \sin B \sin C = r \sin B \sin C \rightarrow \sin B \sin C + \cos B \cos C = 1$

$\cos(B-C) = 1 \rightarrow B-C = 0 \rightarrow B=C \rightarrow A = \pi - 180^\circ = 0^\circ$

$B+C = 180^\circ$

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