

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{rx+a}{x+1} = \frac{q}{r} = r$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{rx+a}{x+1} = \frac{q}{r} = r$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{rx+a}{x+1} = q/r = r$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{rx+v}{[x^r]} \begin{cases} \nearrow 0^+ & \frac{rx+v}{0} = \infty \\ \searrow 0^- & \frac{rx+v}{0} = \infty \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{f(x)-r}{x-r} \longrightarrow rxf-r = q \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [fx-r] = [10^-] = \frac{q}{r}$$

$$\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{fx-r}{x-r} \right] = 1 \quad \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{fx-r}{x-r} \right] = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{f(x)+1}{r} = \frac{q+1}{r} = r/0 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \left[\frac{10^-}{r} \right] = \frac{q}{r}$$

$$\left[\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{rx+1}{r} \right] = \infty \quad \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{rx+1}{r} \right] = \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x-a}{x^r-qx+a} \begin{cases} \nearrow 0^+ & \frac{-r}{0^-} = +\infty \\ \searrow 0^- & \frac{-r}{0^+} = -\infty \end{cases}$$

$\frac{1}{(x-1)(x-a)} \rightarrow \frac{1}{+1-1+}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x-r}{x^r-qx+a} = \begin{cases} \nearrow r^+ & \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty \\ \searrow r^- & \frac{-1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$$

$\frac{1}{(x-r)r} \rightarrow \frac{1}{(x-r)r}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -r} [-rx] + [\Delta x] \quad \begin{matrix} \nearrow -r^+ & 1 + 1\Delta = r^+ \\ \searrow -r^- & 1 + 1\Delta = r^- \end{matrix}$$

③

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^-} \left[\frac{-1}{x^2} \right] = [-1^+] = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} [-rx^r + rx^r + r] = r$$

$P(x) = -rx^r + rx^r + r$
 $P'(x) = -rx^{r-1} + rx^{r-1} = 0$
 $x^r(-1x + 1x) \rightarrow x=0 \Rightarrow 1$

④

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [-rx^r + rx^r + r] = r$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{|x^r - 1|}{x^r - r}$$

$r^+ : \frac{x^r - 1}{x^r - r} \xrightarrow{L'H} \frac{rx^{r-1}}{rx^{r-1}} = \frac{1r}{r} = \frac{r}{r} = 1$
 $r^- : \frac{1 - x^r}{x^r - r} \xrightarrow{L'H} \frac{-rx^{r-1}}{rx^{r-1}} = -1$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{|\sin x|}{\sin x}$$

$\pi^+ : \frac{-\sin x}{r \sin x \cos x} = \frac{-1}{r \cos x} = \left(\frac{1}{r} \right)$
 $\pi^- : \frac{+\sin x}{r \sin x \cos x} = \frac{1}{r \cos x} = \left(\frac{1}{-r} \right)$

①

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{r\pi}{r}} \sqrt{\cos x}$$

$\frac{r\pi}{r}^+ : 0$
 $\frac{r\pi}{r}^- : 0$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{x - \sqrt{x}}$$

$0^+ : 0$
 $0^- : 0$

②

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-1 \cdot \sin x}{x^r - x^r} = \frac{1}{x^r - x^r} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\infty} = 0$$

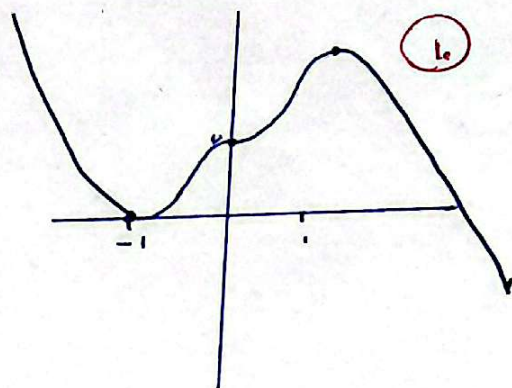
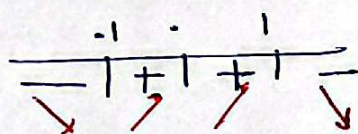
$$x^r(x-1) \rightarrow \frac{1}{-1-1} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{x^r - [x^r]}{x - [x]} = \frac{x^r - r}{x - r} = x^r \Rightarrow r$$

$$\frac{x^r - r}{x - 1} = \frac{r x}{1} = r$$

$$y = -r x^r + x^r + r \rightarrow -1 x^r + 1 x^r$$

$$y = x^r - r x^r + r$$



$$\frac{r x^r - r x}{r x (x^r - 1)}$$

