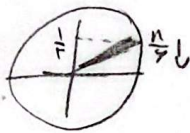


$$f(x) = 2 \left[\frac{x-a}{2} \right] + a \left[\frac{x+a}{2} \right]$$

در نقطه ۲- حد از چپ
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) = 2[2^-] + a[0^-] = 2$
 $\rightarrow 2 - a = 2 \rightarrow a = 0$
 در نقطه ۲+ حد از راست
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) = 2[2^+] + a[0^-] = 2 - a$
 $\rightarrow \left[\frac{a}{2} \right], \left[\frac{2}{2} \right] : 0$ ✓

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \left[\frac{\pi}{4} \right]^-} [x \sin x - 1] = \left[2 \times \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^- - 1 \right] = [0^-] = -1$$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} [14x^3 - x] = \left[14x - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} \right] = \left[-\frac{1}{2} \right] = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} \frac{10x - 5 + \left[\frac{x}{x^2} \right]}{14x - \left[-\frac{2}{x^2} \right]}$$

$x < -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x^2 > \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} < 4 \rightarrow \frac{x}{x^2} < 4$
 $\frac{1}{x^2} > -1 \rightarrow \frac{x}{x^2} > -1$

$$\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}} \frac{10x - 5 + 11}{14x - (-1)} = \frac{10x + 6}{14x + 1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin^2 nx}{[x] + \cos nx} = \frac{\sin^2 nx (1 - \cos^2 nx)}{1 + \cos nx} = \frac{(1 - \cos nx)(1 + \cos nx)}{1 + \cos nx} = 1 - \cos nx$$

✓ (۲)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{4x+3} - \sqrt{4x+1}}{1+\sqrt{x}} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{4x+3}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{4x+1}}}{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{4x+3}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{4x+1}}}{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{4x+3} - \sqrt{4x+1}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{4x - \sqrt{4x+1}}{4x - \sqrt{4x+1}} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{4 - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{4x+1}}}{4 - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{4x+1}}} = \frac{4 - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}}}{4 - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}}} = \frac{8\sqrt{5} - 1}{8\sqrt{5} - 1} = 1$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\omega}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bx+c}}{x} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon}$$

خرجت من هه مفرات

$$\stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{b}{\sqrt{bx+c}} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow b\sqrt{c} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow b = \frac{1}{\varepsilon\sqrt{c}}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{ab}{c}, \quad -\sqrt{c} \times \frac{1}{\varepsilon} = -\frac{1}{\varepsilon}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{f + u\left[\frac{x}{n}\right]}{\sin x} = +\infty$$

$x \rightarrow -\infty^+ \Rightarrow \frac{f - \frac{x}{n}}{+} = +\infty$
 $x \rightarrow -\infty^- \Rightarrow \frac{\varepsilon - \frac{x}{n}}{-} = +\infty$

$\varepsilon - \frac{x}{n} > 0 \rightarrow u < \frac{1}{n}$
 $\varepsilon - \frac{x}{n} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{\varepsilon}{n} < u \rightarrow \frac{\varepsilon}{n} < u < \frac{1}{n} \rightarrow \frac{\varepsilon}{n} > -u > -\frac{1}{n}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{b\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}} - 2b}{ax - b} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{b\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}} - 2b}{\frac{x}{1} - 1} \stackrel{\text{HOP}}{\rightarrow} \frac{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}}}}{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}}} \cdot \frac{2\sqrt{x}}{1} = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}}}$$