

۲. افین

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{f}^+} \frac{x^2 - a}{x^2 + ax + b} = -\infty$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{f}^+} \frac{-1}{x^2 + ax + b} = -\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{f}^+} x^2 + ax + b = 0^+ \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{f}^+} \frac{-1}{x^2 + ax + b} = -\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{f}^+} x^2 + ax + b = 0^+ \end{array} \right.$$

۲ رسته
مضاعف

$$\frac{-f + f}{x + b} = 0$$

$$x^2 + ax + b = k(x - \sqrt{f})^2 \xrightarrow{k=1} x^2 - 2\sqrt{f}x + f$$

$$b = f, a = -2\sqrt{f}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt{f})^+} \frac{x}{x^2 + ax + b} = +\infty$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt{f})^+} \frac{\sqrt{f}}{x^2 + ax + b} = +\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt{f})^+} x^2 + ax + b = 0^+ \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt{f})^+} \frac{\sqrt{f}}{x^2 + ax + b} = +\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt{f})^+} x^2 + ax + b = 0^+ \end{array} \right.$$

۲ رسته
مضاعف

$$(-1) = \left[-\sqrt{\frac{1}{f}} \right] = \left[\frac{x\sqrt{f}}{-x\sqrt{f}} \right] = \left[\frac{b}{a} \right]$$

$$x^2 + ax + b = k(x - \sqrt{f})^2 \xrightarrow{k=1} x^2 - 2\sqrt{f}x + f$$

$$b = f, a = -2\sqrt{f}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{f}})^+} \frac{[-x] + a}{\left| \frac{\sqrt{f}}{x} x + a \right| + a} = -\infty$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{f}})^+} \frac{a-1}{x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{f}}} = -\infty \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{f}} \rightarrow [a] = -1 \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{f}})^+} \frac{a-1}{x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{f}}} = -\infty \rightarrow a = +\infty \end{array} \right.$$

غیر

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{f})^+} \frac{12x - [-\frac{x}{x^2}]}{12fx + [\frac{x}{x^2}]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{f})^+} \frac{12x - (-9)}{12fx + 12} = \frac{-12 + 9}{-12 + 12} = \frac{-3}{0^+} = +\infty$$

$$x > -\frac{1}{f} \quad \frac{x}{x^2} > 12 \rightarrow \left[\frac{x}{x^2} \right] = 12$$

$$\frac{1}{x} < -2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} > 4 \rightarrow \frac{x}{x^2} > 4 \rightarrow -\frac{x}{x^2} < -4 \rightarrow \left[-\frac{x}{x^2} \right] = -9$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{f}^+} \frac{x^2 - f}{x^2 - [x^2]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt{f}^+} \frac{x^2 - f}{x^2 - 12} = \frac{(x - \sqrt{f})(x + \sqrt{f})}{(x - \sqrt{f})(x^2 + 2x + f)} = \frac{f}{12} = \left(\frac{1}{12} \right)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$x > \sqrt{f}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$x^2 > 12 \rightarrow [x^2] = 12$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + 10x + 19}{12 + 9\sqrt{x}} \times \frac{1 - 2\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x^2}}{1 - 2\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x^2}} = \frac{(x^2 + 10x + 19)(1 - \sqrt{x})}{(1 - \sqrt{x})(1 + \sqrt{x})} = \frac{-9x^2}{1} = -9 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{2+2x} - \sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2+2x} + \sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{2+2x} + \sqrt{2-x}} = \frac{2+2x - 2+x}{-\sqrt{2} \sin \frac{x}{2} \times 2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{x}{-\sqrt{2} \sin \frac{x}{2} \times \sqrt{2}} = \frac{x}{-\sin x} = -1 \quad \checkmark$$

چون کسین سینوس به صفر میل می کند

$\sqrt{2} |\sin \frac{x}{2}| \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} -\sin x$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{k + \cos(\sqrt{a}x)}{kx^2} = \infty \quad \frac{\sqrt{a}x=0}{\text{معرض}} \rightarrow \frac{k+1 - \frac{ax^2}{2}}{kx^2} = \infty \rightarrow k+1 - \frac{ax^2}{2} \neq 0$$

$\downarrow$

$k = -1$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1 + 1 - \frac{ax^2}{2}}{-x^2} = \infty \rightarrow \frac{-\frac{ax^2}{2}}{-x^2} = \frac{a}{2} = \infty \rightarrow a = \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt{a})^+} \frac{2\sqrt{x-a} + 3\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2a}}{\sqrt{x^2 - 9a^2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{x-a} + 3(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{a})}{\sqrt{x-a} \sqrt{x+a}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+a}}{\sqrt{x+a}} = \frac{2 + 3(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{a})}{\sqrt{x+a}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt{a})^+} \frac{2 + 3(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{a})}{\sqrt{x+a}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2a}} = \frac{\sqrt{2a}}{2a} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1 - k[x]}{x^2 - 1} = -\infty$$

$x \rightarrow (-1)^+ \rightarrow \frac{1+k}{0^-} = -\infty \rightarrow k+1 > 0 \rightarrow k > -1$

$x \rightarrow (-1)^- \rightarrow \frac{1+k}{0^+} = -\infty \rightarrow 1+k < 0 \rightarrow k < -1$

$(k\pi, \cos k\pi)$

$-\pi < k\pi < -\frac{\pi}{2}$

$k\pi < 0$

$\cos k\pi < 0$

$-1 < \cos k\pi < 0$

نقطه به سمت چپ قرار دارد