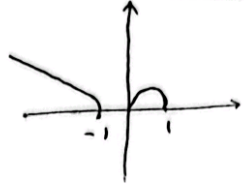


$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{-x^2+x} & ; x \geq 0 \\ \sqrt{x^2+x} & ; x < 0 \end{cases}$$



نقطه بحرانی  
 0 = min  
 1/2 max

نقطه

-1

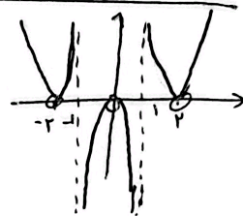
$$\hookrightarrow D_f \in (-\infty, -1] \cup [0, 1]$$

$$f'(x) = 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-x}} = 0 \rightarrow a-2x = 2x \rightarrow x = \frac{a}{4}$$

$$\hookrightarrow D_f \in [0, \frac{a}{4}] \Rightarrow \begin{cases} f(0) = \sqrt{a} \\ f(\frac{a}{4}) = \sqrt{\frac{a}{4}} + \sqrt{\frac{3a}{4}} \rightarrow \text{بیشترین} \\ f(\frac{a}{4}) = \sqrt{\frac{a}{4}} \rightarrow \text{کمترین} \end{cases} \quad \frac{a}{\sqrt{4}} + \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{4}} = \sqrt{12} \Rightarrow a = \frac{12}{4} = 3$$

-2

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 2x^2}{x^2 - 1} & ; x > 2, x < -2 \\ \frac{2x^2 - x^2}{x^2 - 1} & ; -2 \leq x \leq 2 \end{cases}$$



نقطه

-3

$$f(x) = 2ax^2 + 2bx + c \rightarrow f'(1) = f'(0) = f(0) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 2a + 2b = 0 \\ f(1) = 1 = a + b \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a = -2, b = 2 \\ c = 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow -4$$

-4

$$f'(x) = 2x(3-x^2) \rightarrow 3-2x^2 \quad ; \quad -1, 0, 1, \sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3} \rightarrow f'(x) = 0 \rightarrow x = -1, 0, 1$$

$$\hookrightarrow \begin{cases} \sqrt{3} \rightarrow 0 \\ 1 \rightarrow 2 \\ -1 \rightarrow -2 \rightarrow \text{min} \\ -1, 0 \rightarrow -\frac{9}{4} \end{cases}$$

-5

$$-x^2 + 2ax^2 + b \xrightarrow{\text{مشتق}} -2x + 4ax \xrightarrow{x=1} -2 + 4a = 1 \Rightarrow 4a = 3 \Rightarrow a = \frac{3}{4} \rightarrow b = 1 - a = 1 - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

-6

