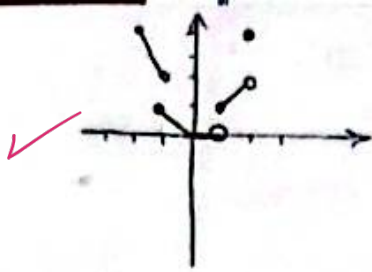


$$y = x[n] \rightarrow$$

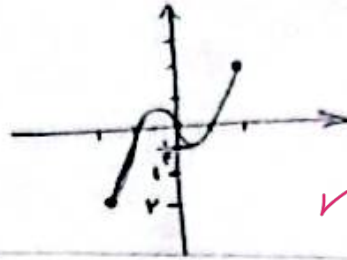


$$R_f = [0, \infty) - \{0\}$$

1

2

$$\rightarrow y = x|n| - n \rightarrow \begin{cases} n^2 - n & n \geq 0 \\ -n^2 - n & n < 0 \end{cases}$$



$$R_f = [-1, 1]$$

$$y = f(n) = \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n^2+1} + \frac{n+1+n+1}{n^2+1} = \frac{(n+1) \cdot 2}{n(n^2+1)} = \frac{2}{n}$$

$$D_f = \{0, -1\} \rightarrow R_f = \{0, \frac{1}{-1}\} = \{0, -1\} \rightarrow \{ \frac{a}{a}, \frac{b}{b} \} \rightarrow a+b = -1$$

$$f(x) = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}-1)}{(\sqrt{x}-1)^2} = \frac{\sqrt{x}-1}{\sqrt{x}-1} = 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} = \frac{y-1}{y-1} \rightarrow \frac{y-1}{y-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{y-1} \geq 0$$

$$D_f = [0, +\infty) - \{1\} \rightarrow x \neq 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq 1 \rightarrow \frac{y-1}{y-1} \neq 1 \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup [1, +\infty)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{x(x^2 + 2x - 1) - 2}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{x(x+2)(x-1) - 2}{x^2 - 1} = x+2$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1, -1\} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{1+2}{1}, \frac{-1+2}{-1} \} = \mathbb{R} - \{3, 1\}$$

سوال 1 تا 4 ← صفر

کامل ہے