

1. induction

induction

$$Dg = \{f\} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\log n} \Rightarrow P = \log n$$

(1)

$$\Rightarrow n \geq 1 \Rightarrow n \geq 1 \Rightarrow Dg = \{1\}$$

$$\log(n) = P_n - P_{n-1} \quad g \circ f(n) = (P_n - P_{n-1})^P - P(P_n - P_{n-1}) + 1$$

(2)

$$\Rightarrow P_n - P_{n-1} = P_n - P_{n-1} \Rightarrow P_n - P_{n-1} = P_n - P_{n-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_n - P_{n-1} = P_n - P_{n-1} \Rightarrow P_n - P_{n-1} = P_n - P_{n-1}$$

$$g(P_n) = P_n - P_{n-1} \Rightarrow P_n - P_{n-1} = P_n - P_{n-1}$$

(3)

$$\Rightarrow g(t) = \frac{dt}{dt} \Rightarrow g(t) = \frac{dt}{dt} \Rightarrow \min \{1\}$$

$$P(g(n)) = P_n - P_{n-1} \Rightarrow g(n) = P_n - P_{n-1}$$

(4)

$$\Rightarrow g \circ f(n) = (P_n - P_{n-1})^P - P(P_n - P_{n-1}) + 1 = P_n^P - P_n + P$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f(n) = g(n) = n + O(1) \\ P(f(n)) = P(g(n)) = 1 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} f(n) = P_n + P \\ g(n) = P_{n-1} \end{array}$$

(5)

$$\Rightarrow \log(n) = P_n - P_{n-1} \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{P}$$

$$\log_p q^n \leq q^{\log_p n} \Rightarrow \log_p q^n \leq n^{\log_p q} = p^n \leq n^p \quad (4)$$

$$\Rightarrow n \in \{1, 2, \dots\} \Rightarrow n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$\frac{n^p - p}{n} = n - \frac{p}{n} \Rightarrow \frac{n^p - p}{n} \leq \frac{p}{n} \Rightarrow n - \frac{p}{n} \leq \frac{p}{n} \quad (5)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n) \geq n^p \leq n$$

$$\log(n) = \log_{p^n} n \Rightarrow n^p \leq n \leq 0 \Rightarrow n \in (0, 1) \quad (6)$$

$$\max(-n^p, n) = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^+ : (x, \infty) \cap \mathbb{R}^+ \neq \emptyset\} \Rightarrow D \cap R = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\} \quad (7)$$

$$f \circ f(n) = 1 - p^n \Rightarrow f(n) \geq 0 \Rightarrow f(n) = 1 - p^n \Rightarrow f(n) \geq 1 - p^n \quad (8)$$

$$\Rightarrow \log_p f(n) = \log_p (1 - p^n) = \log_p (1 - p^n) \leq \log_p (1 - p^n) \leq -p^n \leq 1$$

$$\Rightarrow n^p \leq 0 \Rightarrow n = 0 \Rightarrow \text{جواب نه}$$

$$g\left(n - \frac{n}{p}\right) = 1 \Rightarrow n - \frac{n}{p} = 1 \Rightarrow n \geq 1 \quad (9)$$

$$n \rightarrow p \rightarrow f(p) = 1 \Rightarrow a = 0$$

$$\rightarrow -1 \rightarrow -a \leq 1 \Rightarrow a \geq 0$$