

Duolingo Speaking Section: 5 parts (30 seconds – 1.30minute)

نشانی سایت آزمون www.englishtest.duolingo.com

پس از همه گیری کرونا یکی از آزمون هایی که اعتبار جهانی پیدا کرد و مورد پذیرش دانشگاه های زیادی قرار گرفت دولینگو بود که حتی با کمرنگ شدن کرونا باز هم اعتبار خود را تا حد زیادی حفظ کرده است. برای قبولی در این آزمون فقط تسلط زبانی کافی نیست بلکه رعایت نکات فنی مربوط به لپ تاپ و محیط آزمون و همچنین حرکت بدن، مردمک چشم و سرشانه بسیار مهم و تعیین کننده است.

آزمون حدود یک ساعت طول می کشد. اجرا، تصحیح و نمره دهی آزمون توسط هم ربات (هوش مصنوعی) و هم بازرس انسانی (سوپروایزر) انجام می شود. پنجاه دقیقه ابتدایی شامل قسمتهای گوناگونی از جمله تشخیص کلمات واقعی زبان، بلندخوانی، کلوز تست ریدینگ، توصیف نوشتاری سه عکس، دو متن درک مطلب، دو لیسنینگ و دو رایتینگ است. ده دقیقه آخر آزمون قسمت اسپیکینگ است که پنج سوال را دربرمی گیرد. هدف اصلی این جزوه تمرین مهارت های پاسخ گویی به این پنج سوال و روخوانی جملات بیست ثانیه ای است.

حتما پرکتیس تست رایگان آزمون را با اکانت خود چندین بار قبل از امتحان اصلی انجام دهید تا با قسمتهای مختلف آزمون آشنا شوید. البته نمره ای که پرکتیس تست به شما در پایان می دهد اصلا دقیق نیست. سوالات پرکتیس هم بسیار آسان تر از آزمون اصلی هستند اما هدف از انجام آن صرفا آشنایی با قسمتهای مختلف آزمون است.

نتیجه تست دقیقا دو روز پس از آزمون به ایمیل شما و در سایت فرستاده می شود که این سه حالت را دارد:

یا قبول می شوید certified، یا رد می شوید invalid یا محروم block می شوید.

احتمال بلاکی نزدیک به صفر است اما اینولیدی رایج است و چهار یا پنج دلیل مشخص دارد.

رایج ترین دلیل اینولیدی look away است. برای جلوگیری از دریافت خطای لوک اوی زمانی که تایپ در حال انجام است بیست سی درصد نگاه به کیبورد و هفتاد هشتاد درصد نگاه به صفحه لپ تاپ باید باشد. البته این نگاه باید به صورت دینامیک و متحرک و پر از جنب و جوش باشد. حرکت گردن باید به سمت چپ و راست باشد و نه به صورت عمودی به پایین و بالا. سیاهی چشم باید در نقاط مختلف کیبورد بچرخد و به یک نقطه یا یک قسمت خاص کیبورد نگاه نشود. نباید مدام چشم ها در رفت و آمد بین کیبورد و صفحه باشند. سه ثانیه نگاه به صفحه شود و یک ثانیه به دو سه نقطه کیبورد نگاه شود.

دلیل رایج دیگر قبول نشدن not typing independently یا عدم تایپ مستقل است. آشنایی با کیبورد و مهارت نسبی در تایپ مهم است.

دلایل دیگر اینولیدی شامل غیرطبیعی و حفظی صحبت کردن، سر و صدای محیطی و ... است.

به این سه نقطه یعنی وب کم، عکس خودتون و تایمر نگاه نکنید. کادر سوال را نگاه کنید و به صورت طبیعی سوال را بخوانید. فرض کنید یک نفر جلوی شما نشسته است. نه خیره شوید و نه خیلی نگاهتان پرت شود. به هیچ وجه به یک نقطه زل نزنید.

کاملاً صاف باید نشست و برای تایپ کردن نباید روی کیبورد قوز کرد. چانه و گردن بالا باشد و برای نگاه به کیبورد باید از بالا به کیبورد نگاه شود و نباید سر را به خیلی به پایین خم کرد. مقداری حرکت سرشانه و کمر رو به عقب و جلو آزمون شما را طبیعی تر جلوه خواهد داد اما نه به صورت اغراق شده. هرگونه افتادگی چانه و گردن بیش از یکی دو ثانیه روی کیبورد قطعاً باعث لوک اوی شدن است. هرچقدر چانه و گردن را موقع تایپ بالاتر بگیرید بهتر است. حالت عصا قورت داده بنشینید و از بالا از روی گونه هایتان نگاه های تیز و لیزری به کیبورد بکنید و حروف را روی کیبورد دنبال کنید. بسیار مهم است که نگاه شما و حرکت دستهای شما در زمان تایپ به سمتی از صفحه و کیبورد باشد که مرتبط با آن واژه است.

هنگام نشستن روی صندلی یا زمین فاصله تا کیبورد نباید زیاد باشد و ارتفاع چشم از وب کم حداقل بیست سانتیمتر بالاتر باید باشد.

نرم افزار انی دسک نباید نصب باشد و هنگام آزمون نباید فیلترشکن، وی پی ان، اسکایپ و واتسپ باز باشد. هر پنجره ای قبل از آزمون جز صفحه خود آزمون باید بسته باشد. حتی صفحه خود سایت در کروم را باید بست. نورپردازی مناسب صورت، اتاق آرام، یک گیگابایت اینترنت پرسرعت، وب کم تمیز، میز و صندلی راحت و بدون سر و صدا و لپ تاپ با رم بالا از الزامات آزمون است.

روان بودن (fluency) ارزشش بیشتر از درست صحبت کردن (accuracy) است. پس قدرت تخیل و بداهه گویی در اینجا بسیار مهم است. بیا فید به هم! درگیر درستی مطالب نباشید. فقط خیلی خارج از موضوع نروید. استفاده از فعل و دستور زبان و حروف اضافه صحیح موثر است اما اثرش از روان صحبت کردن و مرتبط بودن بیشتر نیست.

ساده جواب بدهید. جایی نروید که خودتون را گیر بندازید در واژگان، با دانسته های قبلی و ساده و با قالب های کلی پاسخ دهید.

اگر در لحظه هیچ چیزی به ذهنتون نرسید سریعاً به موضوعات روز مثل کرونا، شرایط اقتصادی و گسترش فناوری و شبکه های اجتماعی ربطش بدهید. هنر اینه که بتونیم یک جواب را با تغییراتی اندک به سوالات زیادی بسط بدهیم.

Specially due to the spread of COVID 19, Because of the terrible economic situation these days, As we all know thanks to the development of technology worldwide ...

استفاده زیاد از قیدها و صفت ها بسیار مفید است. چون فقط طعم دهنده کلام شماسست و شما را خارج از موضوع نمی کند.

هنگام صحبت بسیار کنش و واکنش داشته باشید. چیزی که توی بازیگری بهش می گویند اکت و بازی بدن و چشم. اینتونیشن و استرس در کلام داشته باشید. هیجان گفتار و نفس کشیدن بلند و نجوا کردن واژگان در طبیعی جلوه دادن حرکات شما بسیار مهم است.

پنج سوال اسپیکینگ چجوری هستند؟ در قسمت اول و چهارم سوال فقط شنیده می شود. در قسمت سوم و پنجم متن سوال دیده می شود. و در قسمت دوم یک عکس نمایش داده می شود که باید آن را توصیف کرد.

بریم سراغ توضیح این بخش اسپیکینگ که برای هریک باید بین یک دقیقه تا یک و نیم دقیقه صحبت کنیم:

1) Listen and speak

این قسمت را دو بار داریم، قسمت اول و چهارم اسپیکینگ.

سوال برای شما سه بار قابلیت پخش دارد و پس از آن شروع به ضبط پاسخ شما می کند. در این قسمت شما سوال را نمی بینید بلکه برایتان سوال خوانده می شود و سه بار حق تکرار سوال را دارید. از خود سوال برای پاسخ استفاده کنید و حتما در مقدمه جواب، واژگان سوال را به نحوی در جوابتان تکرار کنید که هم کمی زمان بخیرید و هم به ذهنتان برای پردازش زمان بدهید و اعتماد به نفس خود را در مقابل سوال از دست ندهید.

How do you think of the necessity of the existence of spies to protect the governments?
ضرورت وجود جاسوس (necessity, existence, spy) جز سخت ترینها
برای حفظ حکومت ها

Oh, well. That's a tough question. I have never thought of it this way. This is an issue that is deeply related to the field of politics, but if we want to talk about the necessity of spies for governments, we can mention both its advantages and disadvantages. On one hand, it could improve the security of the citizens against bombing or terrorists. On the other hand, it could cause public fear or decrease of freedom in the society. There could be more issues to discuss about this controversial topic, but that's all I have to say about it.

سوالاتی از این دست را که سخت هستند و ممکن است نظری درباره شان نداشته باشیم اینگونه جواب می دهیم. از قالب های کلی و متن خود سوال استفاده می کنیم و در حد یک نظر کلی و تکرار واژه های کلیدی سوال سعی می کنیم برای خود وقت بخریم.

2) **Describe the image:**

در این قسمت یک عکس نمایش داده می شود. موضوعات عکس ها معمولاً در این حیطه ها هستند.

(nature, festivals and carnivals, accidents, social scenes, indoor chore, animals) قرار نیست دقیق صحبت کنید یا حتماً مرکز تصویر را توصیف کنید. می توانید کلیات یا جزئیات را بگویید. بیان جزئیات مثل آب و هوا، فصل، لباس، اعداد و صفات، رنگ مو، حدس زدن سن است. از این قالب ها استفاده کنید:

In this photo we can see/It seems that/ It is clear that/ Apparently ظاهر/ It shows that/ The photo depicts/In the background/foreground/ There is/are/ Here are a couple of/ It looks like they are wearing red uniform.

The photo which I am supposed to describe includes...

In the foreground it is clearly seen that.../ In the background I can see a ... it feels like/ It seems like/ obviously مشخصه که

There is a lot to say about this beautiful landscape photo. What I can clearly see is two people...

Perhaps this photo is taken on a rainy day/ from a festival in Europe/ It looks like to be a sunny summer day/ The coach must be motivated

3) **A written question(Q cards):** One main question, 2 or 3 detailed supporting WH-questions

در قسمت کیوکارد یک سوال نمایش داده می شود و دو یا سه سوال WH زیر آن برای کمک به پاسخ وجود دارد. از خود سوالات برای پاسخ استفاده کنید. چون این دو سه سوال خودشان حاوی کلی واژگان کلیدی هستند که باید با سوالات بازی کنید و فقط از حالت سوالی خارجشان کنید و دو سه تا قید و صفت بهشون اضافه کنید. سوالات این قسمت با چرا، چگونه، کجا و سوالات دابلینو اچ همراه می شود. به این نمونه سوال دقت کنید:

Discuss how governments should allocate budget./ subsidy نحوه اختصاص بودجه

What do they spend money on? Missiles, armies, regional wars, military equipment

What do you think they should spend money on? (Education, environment, health, social communication, tourism)

4) Listen and speak

این قسمت دقیقاً شبیه قسمت اول است. یک سوال سه بار تکرار می شود و بعد از بیست ثانیه باید جواب دادن را شروع کنید.

5) Interview :

این قسمت سی ثانیه فرصت فکر دارد. (ده ثانیه بیشتر از چهار قسمت قبل) مثل سوال سوم، متن سوال برای شما نمایش داده می شود. معمولاً متن سوال کمی طولانی است اما نیاز نیست کامل و دقیق به همه جزییات سوال پاسخ دهید. بعد از سی ثانیه خواندن سوال و فکر کردن باید بین یک تا سه دقیقه صحبت کنید. مثلاً:

Describe a personality feature=trait=characteristic that you would like to acquire=get soon. Why do you think this feature is important? How can you reach it?

Techniques: فنون طلایی برای گذراندن زمان اسپیکینگ به بهترین روش

1) Introduction چند ثانیه صحبت مقدماتی درباره موضوع

I am going to talk about.../ This issue that I am supposed to talk about is related to the field of.../ That is a challenging topic to discuss./ Actually, I have never thought of it this way.

2) Generalization Avoid being too detailed and specific unless you know about it. تعمیم دادن و عمومی صحبت کردن جزیی جواب ندهید که گیر نیفتید و من من نکنید که مساوی است با اینولیدی

3) Expansion and extension (synonym, antonym, examples) شاخ و برگ دادن مثال بزنید و یک کلمه را مترادف ها و متضادهایی را که برایش بلید استفاده کنید.

حتی اگر سوال به این سادگی بود باید با شاخ و برگ پاسخ بدهید. Are you hungry? Actually, I don't usually get hungry very much. You know why? Because I always carry something with myself in my pocket. Well I am too hungry. Actually I didn't eat lunch. I don't know why I am hungry. Actually I am starving now because I was too busy today I didn't have enough food today. Honestly, we had lunch but it wasn't delicious enough so I preferred to eat more for dinner.

- 4) **Paraphrase** and restate the question that you hear or read. به زبان خود سوال را توصیف کن و سوال را با سوال جواب می دهی. در واقع به زبان خود همون سوال را بار دیگر در ابتدا و انتهای پاسخ خود تکرار کنی و جور دیگری بیان کنی.
- 5) **Classification and division** تقسیم بندی کردن و گروه بندی کردن
On one hand...on the other hand...The advantages are.... The disadvantages are... Not only... but also... Although...firstly, first of all, secondly... then... finally..., speaking from my personal/ social/ economic/ historic point of view...
- 6) **Gap fillers** برای جلوگیری از من من کردن و تپق زدن که خطرناک است این اصطلاحات را استفاده کنید که به روان بودن کلام کمک می کند.
um, well, you know, I mean, actually, let me think, something like that, stuff like that, things like that, these kinds of things, etc= et cetera, and so on, and everything else
- 7) **Adverbs** (flavor of the speech): unfortunately, fortunately, definitely, patiently, clearly, certainly, honestly, generally, from the scientific point of view= scientifically= scientifically speaking, emotionally, personally, economically, politically speaking, historically, culturally
- 8) **Personalize the topic** based on your personal and social experiences
کلا سعی کنید هر (حکایتها=anecdotes) شخصی سازی کردن موضوع موضوعی را به جوری به احساسات و تجربیات شخصی خودتون ربط بدهید. احساس نزدیکی بین خودتون و موضوع برقرار کنید که این کار از تنش و نگرانی نسبت به دشواری سوال هم کم می کنه.
- 9) **Relate all topics to current topics and the news**: COVID 19, election, social media, economy, war تقریباً تمام سوالات را به گونه ای می توان به این موضوعات ربط داد.
- 10) **STARTERS & FINISHERS**:
برای شروع پاسخ:
Oh that's a tough/ nice question./ challenging/ controversial topic. Well, actually, I have always thought about this issue./ I have never thought about it this way. This is a very important topic to discuss and everyone should consider this issue.
There could be several reasons for this matter.
I am going to describe a person who I.../ a situation in which I...

In my opinion, I believe, I suppose, this matter can play a significant role in everybody's life. I can consider this subject from different /aspects perspectives....Personally speaking.... Speaking from

اگر بخواهیم از منظر اقتصادی صحبت کنیم
برای شروع تعریف کردن خاطره:

As far as I remember it goes back to three years ago when I

If I'm not mistaken اگر اشتباه نکنم

If my mind serves me correctly اگر ذهنم خوب یاری کند

برای پایان پاسخ:

Well, that's all I can say about it. That's it. There is a lot more to express about this significant topic, but that's all for now.

11) **Use specific templates and common collocations:** و قالبهای پرکاربرد

هم آینده‌ها را برای ارتقای سطح صحبت خود و طولانی و قشنگتر حرف زدن یاد بگیرید. به اینها همان کالوکیشن هم می‌گویند.

نقش مهم و plays an important/significant/ undeniable/ vital role in
غیر قابل انکاری را بازی میکند

Regret: I should have + p.p = I wish I had + p.p برای بیان پشیمانی

Take into consideration در نظر گرفتن یک مساله

If I were/was you, I would

In my point of view, to mention an important aspect of this issue I have to say that...,

Keep a balance ایجاد تعادل کردن

It is the responsibility of ... to ... این مسئولیت فلان شخص است که...

Based on...= according to... بر اساس، بر طبق

I am the kind of person who is interested in...

I am in favor of... من طرفدار... I am against... من مخالف...

Meet my needs برآورده کردن نیازها

Many people are concerned with... خیلی از مردم درگیر و نگران فلان قضیه هستند

...is getting worse and worse/ better and better داره بهتر و بهتر/ بدتر و بدتر میشه

Day by day/ in this day and age/ these days/ nowadays

You might not believe if you know how much... شاید باورتون نشه اگر بدانید که چقدر

As they say/همونجور که می‌گندند/ As everybody knows/ As we all know

این مساله شناخته میشه به عنوان یکی از... This issue is known as one of the...
 شکوفا کردن همه استعدادها Flourish all your talents
 I have heard that.../ I read an article that said...
 محافظت از چیزی یا کسی در مقابل چیزی Protect sb/sth against sth
 جلوگیری کردن کسی از انجام کاری Prevent sb from doing sth
 اجتناب کردن از انجام کاری Avoid doing sth
 چیزی را برای کسی فراهم کردن Provide sb with sth
 نه تنها... بلکه... Not only.... But also.....
 از یک سو... از سوی دیگر... on one hand.... On the other hand...
 During the last couple of years

قیدهای رایج و پرکاربرد: Common Adverbs:

خوش بختانه fortunately actually, really تقریباً Approximately
 عمیقاً deeply به طور جدی seriously به طور مناسب و شایسته appropriately
 nowadays=these days قویاً Strongly به ویژه especially= in particular
 به روشنی surely= certainly= definitely clearly=obviously
 صادقانه honestly به طور کلی generally

12) Contrast what you already said!

وقتی سوالی نظر شما را در موضوعی مثل اینکه آیا پدر و مادر در قبال جرم فرزندان مسئول هستند یا خود نوجوانان، می توانیم از تکنیک ایجاد تضاد در پاسخ استفاده کنیم. به این معنا که ابتدا می گوییم پدر و مادر مسئول هستند. بعد می گوییم از سویی فرزندان هم مسئول هستند. با این کار زمان صحبت خود را ضرب در دو می کنیم.
 although, while, on one hand... on the other hand...,
 despite the fact that... علی رغم این حقیقت که...

Technology(space travel, space internet, social media, scientific development, hybrid cars, online availability) How will people commute in the future? رفت و آمد کردن، ایاب و ذهاب

وقتی می گوییم درباره تکنولوژی باید سی ثانیه به صورت عمومی بتوانید صحبت کنید یعنی اینکه طوری صحبت کنید که تقریباً به هر موضوعی در این حیطه نزدیک باشه. هر موضوعی بهترتون دادند در موردش ابراز علاقه کنید و بگویید که بسیار مهم است و من چند وقته که بهش دارم فکر می کنم و می تواند تاثیر زیادی روی زندگی همه داشته باشد. یعنی کاملاً عمومی درباره همه مسایل حرف بزنید.

Politics(election, scandals, embezzlement, budget, freedom, leaders)

قالب های کلی مثل کت و شلوار مشکلی با پیراهن سفید هستند که توی هر مراسمی می توان آن ها را پوشید. حداقل ده پانزده تمپلت و سمپل کلی حفظ کنید که به درد عزا و عروسی بخورد.

در لحظه ای که مستقیماً خود سوال را پاسخ می دهیم کارمون تمومه. باید زیر لفظی بگیرید. باید عمومی صحبت کنید. باید سی ثانیه عمومی و کلی درباره موضوع صحبت کنید. اصطلاحاً طفره بروید و بازی کنید با سوال ، در لحظه ای که خود سوال را مستقیم بخواهید جواب بدهید حرف کم می آورید و کارتون تمامه! این نمونه جواب قالبی را بسیار تمرین و حفظ کنید:

Well, in my opinion, political issues are very important in every country and can play a significant role in people's lives. I have thought about this challenging topic and the reasons why it happens. There might be several reasons for this issue, but if I want to mention one of the most noticeable causes of ... it would be Another thing which is related to this matter is certainly ...

سخت ترین و پرتکرارترین نمونه سوالات کلیه بخش های اسپیکینگ:

اگر این سوالات را که چکیده ی چند صد تست هستند بتوانید پاسخ دهید انشاءالله هیچ مشکلی با قسمت اسپیکینگ نخواهید داشت. این سوالات عصاره بیش از چند صد آزمون در طول دو سال است. نهایت تغییری که در این سوالات ممکن است داده شود در حد یکی دو کلمه است که در جواب شما تغییر خاصی ایجاد نمی کند. جواب کامل با خودتونه. سبزه ها فقط راهنمایی هستند. سوالات بر اساس ترتیب موضوعی تقریباً دسته بندی شده اند و سوالات مشابه در کنار هم قرار گرفته اند که شباهت زیادی در پاسخ می توانند داشته باشند.

General topics:

politics, environment, health, economics, works of art, historic events, social concerns, landmarks and monuments, celebrities and great people, personality features, free time activities and hobbies, education, animals, your memories and life stories, technology, relationships, internet and social media

تمام موضوعات در همین حدود بیست تا موضوع کلی طبقه بندی می شوند. برای موفقیت در این آزمون حداقل کاری که می توان انجام داد آماده کردن حداقل سی ثانیه صحبت عمومی و روان و کاملاً کلی در این موضوعات است. با استفاده از راهکارهای بالا و فنون طلایی این کار را انجام دهید که خارج از

موضوع نباشید و بهترین نتیجه را به دست آورید. پاسخ های سبز رنگ به عنوان نمونه هستند و می توانید به عنوان راهنمایی از آن ها استفاده کنید و یا اگر هیچ نظری درباره سوالی ندارید همین جواب را حفظ کنید. بریم سراغ سوالات:

- 1) Describe a typical day for you when you are not working. Do you enjoy your days off? What do you do? روزمرگی و برنامه های زندگی خود را در How do you prefer to spend your holidays and leisure time? Are there any strange activities?

توصیف یک Describe the tedious/ boring/ mundane tasks that you do. فعالیت کسل کننده و روزانه

I usually have a very busy schedule during the week, but on the weekends or holidays that I do not go to work I have some personal hobbies to do. One of the activities that I enjoy doing is working in the yard garden and cleaning up or watering the plants. Another thing that I do indoors is looking and reviewing old family photos and sorting them up. It really gives me a good feeling. My days off get boring when I just have to stay at home and do the chores. I also really enjoy reading books and watching Hollywood movies. They really make me calm and relaxed. Honestly, I am not an outdoor person so I really prefer to stay home and do some hobbies like puzzles and chess.

- 2) Describe your favorite room in the house. Why?

Oh, that's a good question. I live in a house with two bedrooms and a small kitchen. My favorite bedroom is located next to the living room, across the yard with a big window that gets a lot of light. I really like this room because in the morning I wake up with the sunlight and birds songs. There is also a bathroom in the corner of my bedroom where I can take a quick shower in the mornings when I get up.

- 3) Who do you resemble the most in your family?

بیشتر شبیه چه کسی در خانواده هستی؟

There are five members in my family. I have one brother and one sister. If I want to say who I look like the most in my family, I have to say my mother. Speaking of appearance, we both have black hair and eyes. She is as tall as me, but a bit heavier than me. Speaking of personality, we are both patient and flexible, but a little shy and quiet. She is certainly more reliable in hard times and I count on her in difficult situations.

- 4) Describe the advantages of large extended families. مزایای خانواده های گسترده و بزرگ (همراه با پدر بزرگ و عمو خاله و ...)

There are certainly many advantages for extended families that nuclear families do not have. I personally grew up in a small nuclear family, but as my father says he has grown up in an extended family with his grandparents and uncles. In these types of families you never feel lonely or depressed, because there are always a lot of people around you. There is usually so many life experiences to share with the younger member which can definitely help them in life problems. Another good point about extended families is that children learn to be responsible about each other and doing house chores.

- 5) What topics do you avoid talking about? چه موضوعاتی را درباره شون حرف نمی زنی و پرهیز می کنی؟

I usually enjoy talking about different topics such as social, economic, political and cultural topics. However, I really try to avoid talking and commenting about different races. I think if I start speaking about races and old tribes, people around me may get upset and sad if they come from that race or region. Unfortunately, there are too many impolite jokes about people of different countries and cities that people talk about when they get together. In addition, I do not have enough historic information about this topic.

- 6) Describe one of your old habits. What did you used to do? عادات قدیمی که الان ترک کردی

Everybody has a lot of good and bad habits in his or her life. We should try to stop and give up our useless or negative habits. I used to go to bed late and get up late in the morning. I would turn on the TV at midnight and watch several late movies with my brother. It was such a good feeling at night, but in the morning I had so much difficulty waking up and I was always late for work, so I decided to give up this unhealthy habit. It was also unhealthy because I was gaining weight and losing my hair.

- 7) What are the negative effects of disposable products such as paper cups and masks in the environment? What are the advantages of recycling? محصولات یکبار مصرف مزایای بازیافت چیست؟

As far as I am concerned it takes many years for disposable products to break apart and recycle. They have too many negative

effects on water resources, animals and plants. A plastic bottle can kill a bird or fish. They can also destroy the soil and pollute water. Disposable products contain so much chemical that can easily enter the body and cause cancer and many other diseases. It is clear that it's the responsibility of everybody to think of recycling as a good way to protect the environment and wildlife. Speaking of the environment بحث محیط زیست شد... I believe that this is a very important issue to be considered by both people and the government. Everybody should feel strongly about داشتن احساس غیرت و تعصب about his surroundings. پیرامون.

- 8) What are some of the issues related to the restrictions of water usage? How could the government deal with it? محدودیت های مصرف آب و نحوه مدیریت دولت

A lot of countries are dealing with the issue of water usage and water restrictions these days. During the last few decades, because of terrible droughts خشکسالی and high water usage of factories, there is a shortage of water in many places. Governments should try new ways of managing water resources and save rain water for the future. In addition, those people and factories who use too much water should be seriously punished. Drinking water should be separated from washing water. Not only the government but also the citizens are responsible to control their water usage and do their best to take care of water resources.

- 9) What are the benefits of being bilingual in the 21st century? How could it help our generation? مزایای دو زبانه بودن در قرن بیست و یکم

Due to the development of technology and global village به خاطر everybody needs to learn and know at least two languages. It seems that everybody needs to know a second international language especially English. It can help us to communicate with people and tourists from other countries as well as looking for better job opportunities. Furthermore, these days many people learn a second language to take part in international exams like TOEFL, IELTS and Duolingo to increase their chance of immigration.

- 10) What is your opinion about dialects? نظرت درباره ی گویش ها چیست؟

Dialects are an important part of languages. Each language has at least a few dialects in different regions of the country. Dialects are different branches of

a language and they are necessary because they are not just related to the language and literature, but also form a part of the people's culture and traditions who speak them. I believe that speakers of each dialect should try hard to protect and respect it as part of their identity. If dialects are forgotten and lost, many customs and traditions will be lost.

11) Is it important to preserve endangered languages? نگهداری از زبان های در معرض انقراض

Well, languages are definitely a great and effective part of every culture and preserving them means protecting traditions and history of a nation or country. If a language disappears, people will not study their history seriously and forget their old proverbs. ضرب المثل ها Languages and cultures are so much related to and dependent on each other. I seriously believe that it is so important to preserve endangered languages and prevent them from extinction.

12) Why is it necessary to preserve ancient landmarks of any country?

What are some ways to protect these monuments? چرا باید از آثار باستانی محافظت کرد?
Name a famous landmark in your hometown.

As we all know, history is a very important aspect of every culture and landmarks are a very essential part of this issue. Well, there are several ways to protect and preserve them. Landmarks could be a great way to attract tourists and promote the tourism industry.

I believe the best way to preserve these landmarks is through education for all people to give them this understanding that how important they are for our country's identity and pride.

13) What are the advantages of public gardens? Why should we protect scenic areas? مزایای بوستان های عمومی Why do some people enjoy gardening? چرا بعضی افراد از باغبانی لذت می برند؟

It is clear that the environment plays a significant role in the life of all people in the society. I am going to mention a few of the advantages of public gardens. Firstly, they provide you with fresh air and reduce air pollution especially in big cities with too much traffic and factories. Secondly, they make cities a more pleasant and beautiful area that can improve people's mood. As psychologists say green space is very effective in reducing stress level and helps everybody to be more friendly with each other. Everybody

should feel responsible to protect scenic areas for the physical and emotional health of the society.

- 14) How could schools play a role in teaching children about healthy nutrition and avoid problems like obesity? نقش مدارس در آموزش تغذیه سالم و جلوگیری از چاقی مفرط

I really/strongly believe that healthy nutrition plays an important role in not only children's health but also adults and elderly's health. It is clear that education is the heart of health and nutrition. Schools can motivate students to bring healthy snacks like fruits and nuts as well as prevent them from bringing chips and fried foods. Furthermore, by showing children and their parents some documentaries and movies about the diseases related to eating junk food, they become aware of the disadvantages of an unhealthy nutrition.

- 15) What are the problems caused by an unhealthy lifestyle among the elderly? What are the solutions to reduce them? What are their effects in the society?

These days, unfortunately a lot of people have an unhealthy lifestyle which makes a lot of problems for them especially when they get older. Some of the main health issues that the elderly face are heart attack, overweight, diabetes, depression, and so on. Training and teaching all people from young ages about a healthy diet and life style can prevent these consequences later. The government can use social media to encourage everyone to buy more vegetables as well as avoiding smoking or drinking alcohol.

- 16) How could schools teach children about hygiene and health standards at schools آموزش بهداشت و معیارهای سلامتی در مدارس

This issue is getting more and more attention by both children's families and schools especially due to the spread of COVID 19 and the health protocols that we all have to follow. Children are not very careful about not touching or eating everything. Holding classes and showing them videos about hygiene-related diseases is a practical way to teach children how to protect themselves against different viruses and bacteria. Giving them free masks and forcing them to wear them as well as washing their hands properly in class breaks could be useful activities.

- 17) Should parents be held responsible for their children's crimes? آیا How should the law be changed? از فن نقض کلام استفاده کنید.

This is one of the most controversial social issues برانگیز to be discussed and considered by both the government and people. On one hand everybody must be responsible for his own acts and behaviors no matter how old he or she is. If a child commits a crime like shoplifting, it seems almost unfair, if his parents have to go to jail. On the other hand, parents should be careful about the way their children are raised and pay attention to them by giving useful advice and supporting or following them kindly in all social situations. The reason is that children and teenagers first learn a lot of values and morals at home. After all, I believe there should be a balance and both sides should be responsible to some extent. تا حدودی.

- 18) Why do teenagers and adolescents rebel against their parents and societies? دلایل سرپیچی نوجوانان از جامعه و والدین What are the main reasons for adolescents and teenagers' anti-social behaviors دلیل How could they be controlled and reduced? رفتارهای ضد اجتماعی جوانان

Actually, in my point of view there could be various reasons to this social issue such as puberty بلوغ جنسی which brings up some new needs and feelings. Teenagers experience a new atmosphere outside the house which makes them want to have new relationships or become economically independent. Their parents might not like this behavior change and want them to be more at home and listen to them but they don't.

As far as I am concerned there are many factors that contribute to the increase of these anti-social behaviors and crimes. Both individual and social reasons are responsible for this negative matter. I believe the violent and sexual videos that teenagers watch on their computers or cell phones are also the reason for their bad behaviors. When teenagers under 18 break the law in a society I guess not only families but also the government is responsible for their crimes and behaviors.

- 19) What are some ways to show appreciation? روش های تشکر و قدردانی
20) What are some appropriate conducts= behavior for a party? رفتارهای مناسب در مهمانی چیست؟

We all go to parties all the time and we know that there are some good and behaviors in this case. As a guest you should arrive on time, not very

early or very late. It is better to wear informal clothes for birthday parties and formal clothes for wedding ceremonies. You must not eat too much food or make a lot of jokes and laugh aloud as they are impolite behaviors. Also you must not ask the host or other guests private and personal questions. If it is the first time you are going to their house, you should take a gift. There are also some appropriate behaviors in each culture that a guest should know and follow before going to any parties.

- 21) How do parents spoil their children? چگونه والدین فرزندانشان را لوس و پر توقع بار می آورند؟

This is one of the trendy issues among parents and teachers because of its huge effects on children's behavior. These days, due to the development of technology and social media children see a lot of facilities or gadgets and expect their parents to buy them such things. If parents spend so much money on their children and meet their needs immediately without asking them to appreciate what they have, they will become spoiled little by little. That is, the more they have, the less they appreciate. Unfortunately, many kids and teenagers are spoiled by their parents because they do not work hard to gain what they want and their parents just prepare whatever they ask for. This way of raising children will definitely have many consequences for both families and children themselves.

- 22) Discuss some ways that governments can minimize crimes.

روش های کاهش جرم توسط دولت ها

Unfortunately, there is so much crime among the youth and teenagers these days. All governments always try hard to reduce crimes like shoplifting, robbery, addiction and stuff like that. I believe that the best way is training and education from young ages. These days, social media and television can also play a big role in making parents aware about the negative effects of crimes and how to teach their children to avoid committing crimes and be good citizens.

- 23) Should parents take their children to public places? Why or why not?

Actually, this is a matter to be discussed from several aspects and there is no easy yes or no answer to this question. Parents should be very careful about

where they go with their children. Taking children to public places by their parents has both good and bad points. First of all it depends on the kind of place. If it is the cinema or festivals, I guess it could be a good idea to make children familiar with the society and people that can help them to improve their self-confidence. If it is bars and adult parties with smoking, it is not acceptable at all because it can have negative effects on their personality and behavior.

24) How can we improve children's self-esteem and confidence? بهبود عزت نفس و اعتماد به نفس

That is a necessary issue to be considered by both parents and teachers. There are several ways to improve children's self-confidence and self-esteem. We could give children responsibilities at home or school so that they have to communicate with others and use their skills to do that job. Also they should know from childhood that they are so valuable and they must respect and appreciate themselves first so that others do so. If parents and schools are able to raise highly confident generation, we will have a better and more skillful society in the future.

25) How can we encourage children to become good readers? What are its effects and challenges? راه های تشویق بچه ها به کتاب خوانی

This is a very vital issue that can affect the future of any country and generation.

I seriously believe that social media and television can play a great role in this matter. Speaking from psychological point of view, by giving them rewards and gifts when they finish reading a book, they will be encouraged. In addition, appropriate education and making reading pleasant and enjoyable for them is certainly effective. By showing movies that are based on books like Harry Potter. Video games and social media addiction اعتیاد به شبکه های اجتماعی are the biggest barriers against parents and teachers.

26) What are the effects of divorce on children? آثار طلاق بر فرزندان Describe the custody laws قوانین حضانة in your country.

Unfortunately the rate of divorce has increased dramatically in my country during the last two or three decades. The children normally

experience a lot of emotional problems after their parents decide to get divorced such as depression and hysteric behaviors. رفتارهای عصبی. They face social problems in the future as the society does not have a positive attitude toward this issue. In addition, they certainly have economic problems if they have to live with their housewife mothers. The custody laws are in favor of children's feelings and needs but sometimes parents do not agree on them and cause difficulties for their children.

27) What is the characteristic that you would like to acquire in the future?

What is the best compliment that somebody has given you? ویژگی اخلاقی که مایلی در آینده کسب کنی. بهترین تعریف و تمجیدی که از شما شده است؟

Everybody needs to improve his personality features during his life. Honestly I am not a patient person and lose my temper very soon about unimportant matters which is not good. I am trying to improve my patience and be a more flexible person in difficult situations. There is a book that I have recently started reading which gives you some exercise to make you more patient and strong. Also I listen to advice of experienced people who can cope with difficult situations patiently and are always friendly and kind with others even when things are not going very well.

28) How do you define a real adult? یک بزرگسال واقعی کیست؟

Who ویژگی افراد سختکوش? What are the features of hardworking people? is a real adult in your opinion? بزرگسال واقعی در نظر شما کیست؟

Hard working people have so many positive features that make them successful. In my opinion, the biggest positive point in their personality is patience. When they start doing something, they never give up. They focus on their goal and try hard for it. They have a plan which they stick to. Secondly, I think hard working people have some positive habits like getting up early, eating healthy food, exercising, reading books and getting enough sleep. These habits make you physically and emotionally strong.

30) What is a foreign culture that you admire? Why? یک فرهنگ خارجی که تحسین می کنی.

A foreign culture that I really admire is Japanese culture. There are several reasons for my choice. Firstly, they are a nation known for their hard work and great discipline to be on time and do their job as well as they can. Secondly, social respect and responsibility is really valuable for them. I read somewhere that if a Japanese politician makes a mistake, he or she apologizes to the public for that problem. Or another thing I have heard is that at schools, students themselves are responsible to clean their class at the end of the day. I sincerely believe that all countries should appreciate and set their cultural social rules as their role model.

31) What personality features annoy you the most? Why?

(Dishonesty, cheating, laziness, being stingy, being shy, lack of confidence, being talkative, etc.)

I am going to talk about the personality features that annoy me the most. Well, in my point of view, there are a lot of negative characteristics that really bother me such as dishonesty... I get really mad when somebody lies to me because I think the most important feature in any friendship is honesty. Friendship can be improved when friends are honest and reliable to each other. Trust and loyalty are so necessary that if you are able to trust somebody, you can tell him or her your life secrets.

32) Describe the behaviors of an annoying neighbor. What do they do and how can you cope with them? توصیف رفتارهای آزاردهنده یک همسایه؟

Nowadays, as many people have to live in crowded small apartments they have to accept and cope with the problems that come with it. The main problems that usually neighbors complain about other neighbors are making too much noise, parking cars in spaces not allowed, taking out garbage at a bad time, and having pets in elevators or yards. I think we need to manage these problems kindly by talking to them and asking politely to be more quiet and consider other neighbors' conditions.

33) Who/ which family member/ artist/historic figure do you admire in your life/ history? Why?

حتما برای پاسخ به این سوالات چندین صفت شخصیتی مثبت و منفی را حفظ کنید و آن را به هر فردی که مورد سوال است تعمیم و بسط بدهید. توصیف شخصی قابل ستایش و مثبت یا بدنام و منفی در تاریخ یا اطرافیانان جز سوالات پرتکرار است.

The great Cyrus کبیروش is the historic character that I admire the most since he is known for establishing the biggest Persian Empire in the ancient times دوران باستان. He created the greatest civilization تمدن two thousand five hundred years ago. He is known for being kind and fair to all citizens. That is why I sincerely appreciate and admire him. He built a huge palace called Persepolis which is now a tourist attraction because of its perfect architecture. I have read that even kings from other countries respected and followed him.

I am the kind of person who has always been a fan of equity عدالت
I usually try to be honest / flexible/patient/ forgiving بخشنده / generous
Loyal/ supportive/ self-confident/ sympathetic حامی / هم درد
hasty عجول

34) Name a notorious person in history. یک شخص بد نام در تاریخ.

The history is full of people who are known for their negative behavior toward humans. Notorious people are usually politicians who have done something bad with people of their countries or even other countries. To mention one of them who I know I would name Saddam Hussein the former president of Iraq about four or five decades ago. He started a terrible war with my country and killed a lot of young soldiers from my country. He even used chemical weapons against civilians. او حتی از سلاح
He continued the war for 8 years and even the people of his country hate him a lot. شیمیایی علیه غیر نظامیان استفاده کرد.

35) Talk about an adventurous/ brave= courageous person in your life. یک شخص ماجراجو/ شجاع

Most of my friends are interested in vacations and travelling. When we go on vacations, a lot of new things and adventures happen to us. A friend of mine who really enjoys taking adventures is Sarah who does some dangerous activities like jumping and riding in the mountain. I think she is so brave because she likes to try out all new dangerous activities. She has been injured many times, but she still laughs about it. She has travelled to a few countries

both in groups and alone. She is not afraid of being in the height or the dark at all.

- 36) Describe the advantages and disadvantages of backpacking trips. مزایا و چه What hazards can travelling alone have? معایب سفر با یک کوله پشتی خطراتی تنها سفر کردن ممکن است داشته باشد؟

Well, backpacking trip is a kind of trip that you just travel with a backpack and necessary items. You walk most of the way and don't spend a lot of money on food or transportation. It is full of new adventures and new experiences. You meet new people and sometimes they invite you to their homes. You could save a lot of money and enjoy the road as well. On the other hand, there are some dangerous and boring parts too. You can get too tired because you have to walk a lot with a heavy backpack. Robbers or animals may attack you on the way in deserts and jungles. It has a lot of advantages and disadvantages. It depends on the traveler to see if he prefers this type of trip or not.

- 37) What are some necessary arrangements for a good trip? برنامه ریزی های ضروری برای یک سفر خوب
- 38) What are some ways to get ready for an exam? روش های آماده شدن برای امتحان چیست؟
- 39) Describe one of your rewarding experiences in your job or life/ an experience as a volunteer/ a heroic behavior تجربه های ارزشمند انسانی یک رفتار قهرمانانه

I remember about ten years ago when I was younger I used to do voluntary work for a charity. Just before the new year holidays we collected money for children from poor families and bought clothes for them. Another rewarding experience I have is joining a nature friendly group in which we helped to collect garbage in nature and countryside areas. It felt so rewarding and great that I would always like to experience it again. Although you do not earn money when you do voluntary works, it feels really awesome to have a rewarding experience.

- 40) Describe a time that you had a successful cooperation/ collaboration with a group? How did it go? What was the field of work? تجربه یک همکاری موفق

I remember a couple of years ago I joined a charity and cooperated on a voluntary task to collect garbage and litter from the local park in my hometown. Every weekend we used to wear the NGO's uniform and go to the countryside park near my house. I learned a lot of things about the importance of protecting the environment and experienced new situations and relationships at that time.

41) Describe your experience of having a conversation with a stranger. How did it go? What did you talk about? تجربه داشتن مکالمه با یک غریبه

I remember a couple of years ago, when I used to go to English classes one time while I was coming back home from class, I saw two foreign tourists from Canada who were lost. They didn't have a map or GPS or anything to help them. I wasn't confident enough to talk to them, but I went to them anyway. They asked me for the direction to go sightseeing. I wasn't very good at speaking, but I tried my best. When they discovered that I am just a student, they were so happy and encouraged me to study English more seriously. It was a nice experience because I was motivated to study more and more.

42) Describe an experience of extended hospitality that you had. تجربه مهمان نوازی خود را بیان کنید

I remember a couple of weeks ago, I and my parents travelled to the west of my country for summer vacation. On the way we got lost and we were in a village where we had no information about. We visited a Turk family who lived there to ask for the address. They were so kind and hospitable that invited us over to their home that night and cooked us traditional dishes. The next day they took us to the road and guided us. I have never experienced such hospitality from strangers.

43) Describe a naughty memory from your childhood. یک خاطره شیطنت آمیز از کودکی

That is a funny question for me because I have a lot of memories from my childhood. I used to be a shy person when I was a child and a teenager, but when I and my cousins got together, we had so much fun and in some situations we got into trouble. I remember one time when I was ten years old, I and my younger cousin were playing football in the street at night when an old man came into us. He was just walking slowly and came closer to us.

We could not see him in the dark. Suddenly the ball hit his head and he fell down on the ground and started to cry and shout. We were shocked and scared and decided to run away. The next day, it turned out that he was the next door neighbor. He smiled at us and luckily did not argue with us. We were so embarrassed.

- 44) Describe an experience of hearing a lie. Who was it? How did you react?
تجربه شنیدن دروغ و واکنش شما? Describe a memory of promising to do something for somebody.
تجربه قول دادن به کسی.

Hearing a lie or not keeping your promise is certainly one of the worst experiences of a person especially if it is from one of your family members or close friends. One time my classmate told me that my teacher had given an exam when I was absent and I had lost its score. I got shocked and very upset with it. They had promised to help me with my lessons, but they didn't. The next day, I saw a couple of my friends laughing at me and said that they were teasing me. They not only did not keep their promise but also were dishonest with me. I found out that how much a simple lie can affect somebody's mood and never do it to anybody.

- 45) What are some successful tools for negotiations?
ابزارهای مذاکره موفق

Oh, this is a tough question and I think all politicians should learn related skills. Psychologically speaking, the features that I can mention for a successful negotiation are self-confidence and a good body language that help you to transfer your meaning better. A kind eye contact and a smile on your face is also so useful and effective. In addition, having enough information and knowledge about the topic is necessary for running a successful negotiation.

- 46) What is the personality feature that is necessary to work as a politician?
ویژگی های ضروری برای یک سیاست مدار

Being a politician is one of the most challenging jobs that requires a lot of characteristics. In my opinion, one of the necessary features that every politician should have before he starts his job is knowledge of current affairs. I mean he or she should know what is happening in other countries and analyze the events and their effects on the society. Another

feature is charisma which is the ability to attract the crowd's attention when he is giving a speech.

47) Give examples of a tedious job. Why is it boring? یک شغل کسل کننده

Oh, this is a very personal questions that depends on each person's mood and characteristics. A job can be boring for somebody, but interesting for another person. However, speaking from my personal point of view I think bankers have a tedious job. The reason is that they always have to do the same job from early morning to afternoon. They have to deal with many customers who want you to be very fast and careful about their requests. Sometimes you get sick and tired of the same tasks, but you have to smile and do your job very well.

48) What are some necessary qualifications to have public office

ویژگی های ضروری برای گرفتن شغل های دولتی? jobs?

In fact, there are so many qualifications to mention. To work in public office jobs, staff need to have some specific features that others with other jobs might not need as much. These jobs do not have much flexibility or a high salary. By flexibility I mean changing work time hours. So the most necessary feature seems to be commitment and patience.

Commitment تعهد to the organization laws قوانین سازمانی lack of crime background سوابق بدنامی عدم سو پیشینه flexibility and patience, ability to have teamwork, a great level of public relations سطح بالای روابط عمومی collaboration همکاری and interaction, customer orientation مشتری مداری are some other essential features to start and think about having these jobs.

49) What are some necessary educations to become a doctor? آموزش های لازم برای پزشک شدن چیست؟

50) Describe one of the useful careers/ jobs on high demand for the society? شغل مفید برای جامعه / شغل پرمقتاضی?

Well, if I want to speak about some of the useful jobs in the society, I can name nurses and firefighters. The reason for my choice is that the people in these jobs help and save people in emergencies. They have a very rewarding job with not a high salary, but they offer great social services to the society. Fortunately many young university students would like to be nurses and

firefighters in the future and the related majors are so popular and on high demand these days.

51) Describe the job of an accountant. What are its difficulties and responsibilities?

It is a very practical job. Many companies, restaurants and factories need at least one accountant. It involves working with numbers, diagrams and statistics. An accountant is responsible for financial records of a business. I think it's a really tough and sensitive job because if you make a small mistake, the consequences are terrible. An accountant must have a great knowledge of math, work long hours at the computer and be so patient to do his job well. It doesn't have a high salary and sometimes you have to take work home as well.

52) Which one do you prefer? A high job security or a high salary?

Oh, I am sure that everybody often thinks about this question and is worried about both of these matters. I personally believe that job security is more important than a high salary. The main reason for my opinion is that if you have job security, you are able to count on it for a long period of time. Many young job seekers may prefer a higher salary instead of job security. But if they are suddenly fired and lose their job, all their plans may be destroyed or even be in a huge debt. زیر قرض رفتن

53) What can motivate a middle-aged person to change his career? انگیزه
تغییر شغل

Changing your job is always a hard and risky decision to make and it can give you a lot of advantages and disadvantages. For a middle-aged person it can even be harder because he may not find a better job later. Some motivations could be a higher salary or a better job status. وضعیت شغلی بهتر. Sometimes a shorter distance to your home matters a lot to some staff. مسافت کمتر تا خانه. Some people decide to change their career because they don't enjoy it and as soon as they find their favorite job they get it.

54) What are some ways to increase your salary? راه های افزایش حقوق

These days a lot of people are looking for a way to increase their salary. There are several ways to do this. For example, many young people or even retired men and women are looking for second part time jobs such as working in restaurants or online taxi drivers. Another way is to learn a new skill and start your own small business online on some social media applications like

instagram or whatsapp. I think the terrible economic conditions in many countries have made people look for ways to increase their salary.

55) How do you predict the future of commuting such as driverless cars? رفت و آمد how would it develop?

I am really positive about this trend. Due to the development of high technology especially in the 21st century, certainly people's lives would dramatically change to the better and the humans' problems will definitely decrease and be solved. I am sure hybrid cars and electric buses will develop all over the world to protect the environment and produce less harmful gases. Monorails and subways will expand in countries and sky travelling will reduce traffic in the cities. Driverless cars could bring some advantages for city areas and citizens like saving their time and reducing traffic jams and accidents. These cars are smart and usually work with electricity that do not make air or noise pollution.

56) Name a recent medical breakthrough. Why is it important? یک موفقیت پزشکی اخیر را نام ببرید

I am going to discuss a very recent and significant medical breakthrough that really helps all humans all over the world. That is the invention and discovery of Corona virus vaccine which was so important. It has been produced since last year and saved the lives of millions of people. Before that the number of Covid victims were so high. Every day thousands of people died of Corona mainly because there was not much prevention for that. But now the number of victims has decreased a lot fortunately.

57) Name a famous invention that has made great changes such as the internet. اختراع معروف

There have been so many useful inventions since 20th century. I believe that one of the biggest inventions that has made great changes in people's lives is certainly the internet. It is so important because it has caused many other developments in science and technology. It helps doctors and engineers to improve their knowledge and expand their information to help people in their jobs. In addition, as we all know this century is known as the

communication age. The main reason is that internet and social media help people keep in touch all over the world easily and fast. Internet is certainly the best invention for humans.

58) In what way can technology be used to prolong human's life? Give examples. روش های افزایش طول عمر بشر با استفاده از فناوری.

During the last few decades, technology has mostly helped humans to have a better and longer life. Especially in the field of medicine, by discovering new medicines and surgeries, many diseases can be cured much easier. Drugs are able to prevent and treat cancers and people can live a longer life. In addition, I have heard that there are some pills and capsules that control the aging process. They help your body cells stay young and powerful for more years.

59) Why are cosmetic surgeries so popular these days? دلیل محبوبیت عمل های زیبایی چیست؟

There might be several reasons to this issue. These days a lot of people especially young teenagers would like to have cosmetic surgeries on their nose or lips to improve their appearance. The main reason could be that they want to have a higher self-confidence in the society. Another reason is that many people choose celebrities as their role model who have an attractive appearance and they prefer to look like them. Finally, many young people spend a lot of money on cosmetic surgeries because they think it can help them to make better friends and relationships.

60) Do employers have the right to check their employees' messages and calls or is it an invasion of privacy? تجاوز به حریم شخصی؟

Oh, that is a controversial social issue to discuss. جنجالی. There are a lot of aspects related to this topic to consider. I am seriously against this behavior because I think everybody has the right to have his privacy and others must respect it. Bosses and employers should not be permitted to check their employees' messages since it is not related to their job and responsibilities. I strongly believe that the only thing they can check is messages and calls related to their job at workplace and not their personal contacts.

61) Should employers consider candidate's petty crimes when hiring them?

آیا کارفرمایان باید جرم های کوچک متقاضیان کار را هنگام استخدام در نظر بگیرند؟

I think it is not fair to consider petty crimes and not hire people for these little mistakes. In addition, employers should consider the present situation and behaviors of applicants. Crimes such as shoplifting or bad driving should not be taken too seriously. After all, all of us are humans and might make mistakes at different times. I suggest that employers and bosses consider the type of crimes first and then talk to them about it and the reasons why they committed that petty crime.

62) How could companies attract high quality employees? روش های جذب کارمندان با کیفیت

63) Do you think supervision on employees should be required? آیا نظارت روی کارمندان باید اجباری باشد

This is a controversial issue among employers and employees. On one hand, employers and bosses say that they should observe and supervise their workers so they will work harder and are careful about their behavior at work. On the other hand, employees believe that all people should respect each other's privacy no matter what social or professional position they have. In my point of view, I suppose there must be a balance in this matter and only issues related to professional conditions should be considered. No one is allowed to check or control people private matters under any condition.

64) Why do some people prefer to have social life while others enjoy their solitude and loneliness? تک بودن و انفرادی بودن و تنهایی؟

Oh. I guess this is a topic which is deeply related to the field of psychology. As everyone knows human is a social animal. Psychologically speaking, there are mainly two types of people: introverts and extroverts. Introverts prefer to be alone and do all activities on their own. Extroverts would rather be around people. This is mostly related to people's social and emotional conditions. Another reason could be because people are interested in several types of activities. For example, a person who is interested in reading books usually prefers his solitude. While a person who enjoys camping prefers a social life more.

65) What is the reason that some youth enjoy participation in races while others avoid any competitions? چرا بعضی جوانان از شرکت در رقابتهای ورزشی لذت می برند در حالی که بقیه دوری می کنند؟

Alright, that is a tough question to discuss. There are surely a lot of reasons for this matter. As psychologists say and we all know some people really suffer from lack of confidence. It could also root from در success and failures that you have experienced in your childhood and teenage years. If you have become embarrassed in front of others a few times, then you might be shy to have any public performance. Another reason could be that basically there are two types of personality types: introverts and extroverts. Extroverts enjoys participation in races and showing their abilities, but introverts don't.

66) Are international sports competitions beneficial? آیا رقابت های بین المللی ورزشی مفیدند؟

Generally speaking, all activities related to sports and developing physical activities could be useful. I know there are many international sports competitions like World Cup and the Olympic Games that are so popular and many people watch and follow them. I guess they are so useful for the society because it makes people more energetic and excited in their lives. They also bring people from different nationalities together regardless of بدون توجه به political issues. Finally, they promote tourism in the host country.

67) What is one thing that you would do if you were not afraid of failure? Describe a memory of a time you experienced failure or were disappointed? خاطره شکست و ناامیدی

This is a difficult personal question. If I was not afraid of failure, I would speak in the public especially in my university classes. Since childhood I have always been shy to speak in front of people. When I was a school student, I gave a talk and students laughed at me and made fun of me. I got so upset and cried a lot. It badly affected my personality and mood. I would really like to improve my self-confidence and be more active in the society. But each time I am afraid of making mistakes in my speech and avoid doing that.

68) Do you prefer to live in a densely populated area or less crowded= sparsely populated places? کم تراکم شلوغ جمعیت

It is clear that both of them have their own advantages and disadvantages. Personally speaking, I prefer to live in less crowded areas and cities because it has many more benefits than drawbacks. سود بیشتر از ضرر داره. Living in a less populated area makes you healthier and more comfortable although it might not have as many facilities as big cities. Although smaller cities do not have as many facilities as big cities, totally they are healthier places to live with more nature and fresh air.

69) How can friendships be long lasting? What are the factors contributing to it?

چه عواملی به این امر کمک می کنند؟ چگونه رفاقت ها بلند مدت و ادامه دار می شوند ؟

How can friends help each other in difficulties and hardships?

کمک دوستان به هم در سختی ها و دشواری ها

ساده شده ی این سوال (How can we improve our friendships?)

In fact, there are a lot of factors that can help friends to have a better and longer relationships. Some positive personality features such as loyalty, honesty, reliability, credibility, support, trust, generosity, sacrifice etc.(et cetera) are very essential to improve a friendship over a long period of time. As this famous proverb says," A friend in need is a friend indeed." Real friends should and must help each other in hardships and difficulties and be generous with their time and money.

70) Describe some examples of mothers' sacrifice for their children. مثال
Describe a person with a lot of responsibilities. هایی از فداکاری مادران برای فرزندانشان

For this question I would like to name the lovely person of my life, my mother. Generally, mothers are the ones with the highest sacrifice and responsibilities in this world. They do many things for their children. They wake up any time during the night to take care of their sick children. They sometimes spend all their time and money and devote وقف کردن themselves to their kids. Sometimes they quit= give up their jobs and interests to support and take care of their children and make them educationally and socially successful.

71) What are some ways to gain credibility in the society? روشهای کسب اعتبار و اعتماد در جامعه

This is a very essential value that surely many people would like to gain. I think if you want to gain trust and credibility among people, first of all you must be honest with them so that they trust you. You must help them in difficult situations and keep their life secrets if they come to you in their hard situations. By being generous with your money and time, you will be known as a credible and trustworthy person in the society.

72) What are the benefits that companies decide to merge or relocate?

مزایای ادغام یا جابجایی شرکتها و چالش های آن؟

I have heard that many famous companies and factories decide to merge with each other and become one. There could be several economic or financial reasons for making such a decision by companies. The most important reason could be to avoid bankruptcy ورشکستگی and increasing efficiency افزایش بهره وری. In addition, some companies want to promote their brand and make it more successful and well known. When two companies merge or relocate, they are also able to share their successful experience and double their customers.

73) Describe your country's features that makes it attractive for foreigners and tourists. What makes them travel there?

There are dozens of= a lot of= plenty of reasons which potentially به طور makes my country a great destination مقصد عالی for all foreign visitors.

First of all, its rich culture and ancient architecture are what tourists are encouraged to experience.

As we have a four-season country, tourists can enjoy a great nature and wildlife diversity تنوع زیستی و طبیعی by travelling to one country.

Secondly, due to the low currency value ارزش پایین پول ملی of my country many foreigners tend to come over and have low travel costs. دارند

هزینه های سفر

As a simple explanation به عنوان یک توضیح ساده

There is no big difference. تفاوت چندانی ندارد. In our neighboring countries در کشورهای همسایه

74) Describe some of the recent changes in your hometown. What are the main features of your hometown?
تغییرات اخیر شهر، ویژگی اصلی زادگاهت

I live in a traditional historic city with many beautiful old buildings. To mention a few of the recent changes in my hometown, I can say there are a lot of new tall buildings and shopping malls that have just been built. There is also a new subway line from the north to the south of the city. There are also some negative changes like destroying traditional houses to make apartment buildings. The climate has also changed to the worse and has become warmer with more air pollution.

75) Why do you think some people would rather experience a life of fame?
چرا مردم زیادی شیفته و Why are so many people lure to the life of fame?

فریفته ی زندگی پر از شهرت هستند؟

During the last couple of years/decades due to the explosion/expansion/development of the technology and social media like instagram and Whatsapp it is much easier for everyone to be in the center of attention. There could be several reasons for this trend among teenagers and youth. The most noticeable= important reason might be to attract attention جلب کردن from a big number of people and followers. The second reason could be to become reach through being famous.

76) Why is materialism/ feeling of greed on the rise/
چرا مادی گرایی و دنیاپرستی در جامعه رو به افزایش
increasing in the society?
است؟

Actually this is a question deeply related to the field of psychology and sociology. Materialism means only taking care of their own business not paying attention to moral principles. Unfortunately, these days most people only think about earning more and more money. I am not sure about the reason of this issue, but I think one reason is that many people especially the young generation set celebrities as their role models. Celebrities pay too much attention to their appearance and luxurious lifestyle. Teenagers look at them and would like to copy their behavior which means they must have more money, so they only care about themselves and as a result become selfish and materialist. A lot of other factors can cause this negative and harmful feeling in people. Factors like Shortage of income, محدودیت درآمد, lack of economic security, and being influenced by fancy advertisements تبلیغات. Being greedy and materialist prevents you from enjoying your life پرزرق و برق

and makes you stressed out about the things that you would like to have, but you don't now.

77) What are some ways to promote your moral principles? روش های ارتقای اصول اخلاقی خود

It's a good question for everybody. There are several practical ways to promote your moral principles. If I want to mention a few of them I would say that by reading books, trying to act more kindly and patiently with humans, setting some great persons as your role model and thinking deeply about this world, we could be a better person for the society. It is surely the responsibility of everybody to take care of his or her moral and behavioral principles. اصول اخلاقی و رفتاری.

78) Describe your best/worst trip. Where did you go? Who did you travel with? How long did it take? What good/bad memories do you have from that? How did you go? What would you do if you lost your wallet on a trip? اگر کیفیت را در سفر گم کنی چکار می کنی؟

Well, there are many trips that I have taken in my life and really enjoyed them. There are many jungle and desert areas in my country to travel. If my memory serves me correctly...اگر ذهنم به درستی یاری کنه... a couple of years ago I and my family took a trip to the north of Iran with one of my uncles and a few cousins. We travelled by our cars in the spring. The weather was perfect with a little rain. We put up a tentچادر زدیم and stayed in the jungle and on the beach for two or three nights. I took a lot of photos and still see them and review my good memories. I hope we can travel there soon again.

79) Discuss how governments should allocate money=budget. اختصاص دادن

What do they spend money on?

(Missiles, armies, regional wars, military equipment)

What do you think they should spend money on?

(Education, environment, health, social communication, tourism)

There are many fields that governments must pay more attention to when they decide to allocate budget to them. I believe, education, health and the environment are the three most significant aspects to be considered by the government. Sadly, all countries spend too much of the budget on military equipment which causes a lot of wars and violence. If the public health and the environment are improved, the society will be a better place for everybody. Another important field for the yearly budget to be allocated is developing communication infrastructure all around the country fairly. This is because, we are living in a world known as global village and everybody needs to have access to high speed internet.

- 80) Describe a person who made a bad decision? What was it? Why did he regret it? What lessons did he learn from that mistake?

توصیف تصمیم غلطی که یک فرد گرفت. چرا پشیمان شد؟ چه درسی گرفت؟

Oh, such a question! That reminds me of the time I was a child and we used to live in a house. One day my father suddenly decided to sell that nice house to invest its money in the stock market and increase it. We were all against his decision, but he was motivated by one of his close friends and finally sold the house. After two years the house cost double while the investment just benefited us 20%. It was the worst economic decision that my father made and affected other aspects of our lives. The biggest point that he learned from his mistake was that he needs to get advice when he wants to make any decision.

- 81) Is it better to make decisions by your heart or logically? تصمیم عقلی بهتر است یا دلی و احساسی؟

- 82) Are you a type of person who plans things in advance or at the last minute? آیا از پیش برای کارها برنامه ریزی می کنید یا دقیقه نود؟

- 83) Describe a time when you gave somebody advice. What was it about? خاطره ای از نصیحت کردن کسی

I rarely give advice to people, but I usually talk to my younger brother and give him some practical points about his lessons and studies as well as points about his behavior and friendship. It was a few weeks ago that I saw him he was speaking angrily to his friend on the phone about their last trip to the

countryside. They had some problems there and they were arguing. I told him to keep calm and try to find a solution instead of fighting and making the situation worse. I think sometimes we should feel responsible about others' problems and help them with our advice.

84) Describe a masterpiece/ a famous folk tale داستان عامه پسند of art or literature. یک شاهکار ادبی یا هنری را توصیف کنید.

(Hamlet of Shakespeare, poems of Hafez, Harry potter by J.K. Rolling)

Alright. Historically speaking there are a lot of poets, writers, and artists who made a big difference in the history of my country. To mention one of the greatest works of art I could say Shahnameh which is written by the Great Ferdowsi a few centuries ago. This magnificent book narrates این کتاب پرشکوه legendary stories in pure Persian language. All Iranians are proud of this book.

85) How could the government support art and artists? چگونه حمایت دولت از هنرمند و هنر

It is clear that art and artists should be supported. And this support should not only be from people but also from the government and all organizations. Art is the heart of any culture and plays an important role in the development of a nation. Governments must support artists economically by helping them to have museums, festivals, theater performance and things like that. Children at school should get to know different kinds of art like painting, music, acting, singing, and writing. Artists want people to see their works of art and pay attention to them as the ones who can have a great influence on the society.

86) How is studying literature useful for students? What effects could it have? خواندن ادبیات و تاثیراتش بر دانش آموزان Name a necessary subject at school. یک درس ضروری در مدرسه نام ببرید..

Students study many lessons at school, but it is obvious that if we want to make better future citizens with positive personality features, students should learn and study literature such as poems, novels, short stories, and bible. کتاب مقدس The reason is that these works of art include a lot of great life lessons and helpful tips and advice to have a better life. It certainly makes

more polite and friendly people of students. In addition, if a country wants to protect its old traditions and rich culture, it is best to do this through teaching literature at school.

87) What are some examples of national symbols نمادهای ملی that people really respect or an annual event رخداد سالانه that people celebrate?

Describe n anniversary that people celebrate in your country? جشن سالانه

Since I come from an ancient country, there are many characters, masterpieces and traditions that my people know and consider as national symbols. To give a well-known example, Norooz, the start of the new year and spring, is the symbol of happiness and nature. People all around my country celebrate it and get together as an old tradition. All Iranians respect and love Norooz so much that they wear new clothes, visit relatives, and go to nature for their family gatherings.

88) Describe a skill that you are competent in. How and when did you improve it? مهارتی که خبره هستی در آن

I guess everybody has to learn a skill very well based on his talents and interests. Since childhood I have been interested in writing nicely with a good handwriting. I took a class when I was a teenager and learned to write very well with both pen and pencil. Everybody asks me to write on their postcards and invitations. I am really proud of this skill because I worked hard for it and now I even teach some of my friends for free.

89) How should the banking system be regulated in your country? What good and bad points can you mention about it? نظام بانکداری چگونه باید اصلاح شود

Unfortunately, the banking system in my country is not very well organized and people sometimes complain about the problems that happen for them in different situations. One negative point about banking system is that loans وام are not given to people who really need them and even if they are given loans, the benefit rate نرخ بهره is too high for them. All in all, I would say that it should be more in favor of poor or unemployed people.

90) How could you or the government help unemployed people?

This is a common problem in many countries for a lot of people especially the youth and teenagers. Many of them cannot find a job after they graduate from university. It is definitely the responsibility of the government to cope with this issue. There are many ways to solve this problem like making more

factories and developing farms and agriculture. In addition, thanks to the development of technology, governments should start to create more online jobs like marketing.

91) How could people supplement their income چطور مردم می توانند مکمل درآمدی داشته باشند?
Is it necessary to do so? How?

Nowadays, many employees need to have a second job to meet their needs. I have seen many men in my city who are working extra time to earn more money for their families. Some of them supplement their income by working as a taxi driver or delivery man of restaurants. Due to the terrible economic situation and low salary of many jobs, it seems necessary for many people to work more hours and harder.

92) Describe a situation in which you got angry? How did you react?

Fortunately, I am the type of person who rarely gets angry and nervous in difficult situations. But when I get angry, I shout and speak loudly. The last time I got angry goes back to last month when a careless driver crashed into my car and damaged it a lot. I got out of the car, threw my car keys away and argued with him. Another time I remember I cried and stayed in my bedroom for the whole day because I had a fight with my parents about a family problem.

93) Describe a time when you bought a product that you weren't happy with? Did you complain and get a refund?
محصولی که خریدی و ازش راضی نبودی? How did you react?
گلیه کردی و پولتو پس گرفتی?

I remember about three years ago I bought a pair of shoes from a mall which cost 30 dollars but unfortunately after wearing them for a couple of weeks they got torn. پاره شدند. Immediately I took them back to the store and tried to get a refund. پول گرفتن. At first the salesperson resisted and rejected my request, but after complaining and showing the receipt he had to pay my money back.

In addition, the shoes didn't fit me اندازم نبودند and didn't look good on me. بهم نمیومد.

94) What are the effects of buying and selling fake goods on an economy?
How bad and good could it be?

Well, today we can see many fake products in the market that are hard to distinguish. Speaking from economic point of view, it definitely has some terrible disadvantages for factories and companies because they will certainly lose a lot of their benefits over this issue. However, on the other hand some people who cannot afford buying original products might be satisfied with this matter because of their low purchase power.

95) How can advertisements deceive customers?
These days we can see advertisements everywhere around us from TV and websites to city walls and billboards. All products from small gadgets to homes and cars are advertised and they try to encourage potential customers to buy them. Unfortunately some of them do not give correct information to people. Advertisements can deceive customers in several ways such as showing the unreal price or quality on their tags. Another way is to promise guarantee, but then do not follow their after sale commitment. I think shoppers should be careful about products and not just pay attention to those marketing claims.

96) Describe the effects of social media on marketing for products.
This is one of the trendy questions among both all marketers and salespeople. In particular, nowadays thanks to the development of communication technology and devices, both customers and salespeople are able to buy and sell their products online much faster and easier. Social media makes advertising more available and cheaper. In addition, shoppers don't have to go to markets and malls to see the items and decide. They can see the prices and colors at home and order online. These all help marketing and marketers to be more successful and attract more customers.

97) What are some benefits of online classes/ internet that have been available these days worldwide?
The advantages of internet and online activities are several to be mentioned. Nowadays due to the outbreak and spread of Corona virus, its benefits have

101) Why do some people experience supernatural events while others don't? چرا عده ای رخدادهای فراطبیعی را تجربه می کنند؟ مثل یوفو و تلپاتی

Oh, this is a difficult question and honestly I have never thought about it. I guess it is an issue related to the field of psychology. In fact, many people cannot do that in reality. I think some people have stronger souls and spirits who are able to experience some supernatural events like telepathy, seeing UFOs, and having unusual dreams of predicting the future. Another group of people might have had a difficult childhood or great mental experiences which makes them to special people with special abilities.

102) What are the impacts of natural disasters like earthquakes or floods in a society?

The impacts of natural disasters such as earthquakes and floods could be considered and discussed from several aspects. Speaking from economic point of view, people lose their homes and cars which means a terrible economic disaster for them. Speaking from emotional point of view, some people may lose their parents or children in these accidents and so they will get depressed and hopeless in their lives. Speaking from environmental point of view, jungles and beaches are damaged and many animals may lose their habitats. Many people or even governments cannot cope with its long-term effects and as a result many other social problems come after it.

103) What precautions should be taken before natural disasters such as earthquakes and floods? اقدامات پیشگیرانه برای فجایع طبیعی

There are a lot of useful things to do before natural disasters happen to reduce its consequences. Unfortunately every year many natural disasters like earthquakes and floods happen all over the world which cause many damages and problems for both people and the government. Firstly, strong houses and buildings should be built so that fewer buildings will destroy and fewer people will be killed. In addition, I think some shelters should also be made for people to be safe after disasters. Finally, I strongly believe that educating people and children how to protect themselves against disasters on TV and social media could be very helpful.

104) How could we protect employees against work accidents? محافظت از کارگران در برابر حوادث کاری

Unfortunately, every year thousands of workers all over the world are seriously injured or killed at work places. These accidents usually happen in

factories or in high places for building workers. It is certainly the responsibility of employers to provide their workers with necessary and basic safety equipment like helmets, strong shoes and gloves, face masks and stuff like that. In addition, all employees must have work insurance بیمه کاری and be able to receive medical services in case of any work accidents.

105) What are some ways to reduce carbon footprint on the Earth? راه های کاهش ردپای کربن از خودمان بر روی زمین

Unfortunately because of the increase in the use of fossil fuels in the last couple of decades, the amount of carbon in the atmosphere is so much high that causes many health and environment problem worldwide/ all over the world. The best way to reduce carbon footprint is to replace sustainable energies like wind power and solar energy. Another way is to encourage people and factories to use more efficient equipment and take public transportation instead. Increasing tax on factories working on fossil fuel and their products which forces them to change their way could be helpful as well.

106) What are the consequences of global warming? How could it be reduced? عواقب گرمایش جهانی و راه های کاهش آن

Global warming has become one of the main environmental issues in the last few decades. Sadly, due to the increase in the use of fossil fuels the amount of greenhouse gases has increased. Global warming has too many consequences both for humans and the environment. There are many ways to deal with this issue such as forcing countries to reduce their carbon footprint and fossil fuel consumption. Also we should stop cutting down trees and start planting more trees. Destroying jungles must be reduced and stopped because jungles play an important role in protecting ozone layer.

107) How would life be like without fossil fuels?

One day certainly fossil fuels will finish and our life will change a lot. If they finish one day, there will be a lot of positive and negative effects for both people and countries and also the environment. Speaking from economic point of view, commuting and transportation may become more expensive since we do not have access to cheap fossil fuels. Electric hybrid cars will be replaced. However, speaking from environmental point of view, there will be

less air pollution or global warming. Industries and factories should start using wind power and solar energy instead. In my opinion, although at first a little difficult, but in long-term life will be better, safer and healthier.

108) Should developers be allowed to do constructions such as hotels in untouched areas like jungles and mountains? آیا توسعه دهندگان (ب ساز و

بفروش ها) باید مجاز به ساخت و ساز هتل در مکان های بکر باشند

In my point of view, environmental issues should be taken more seriously than any other thing. Unfortunately, in some countries the laws about the environment do not get enforced. As a result, developers and constructors destroy jungles to make high rise buildings. It is certainly a threat to animals and species habitat زیستگاه گونه ها and can cause serious problems to the eco system. The government should not permit them to have any construction in these areas because in long term the disadvantages will overweigh/ outnumber the advantages. معایبش به مزایایش می چربد.

109) Are you in favor of keeping unusual pets? Do you think that is against animals right or is it a way to prevent their extinction? جلوگیری از

انقراضشان

This question is concerned with the important issue of animals' rights. It could have some positive and negative aspects. On one hand, it can help to increase their population in a safe place like home. On the other hand, it is definitely against animals rights. Personally speaking, I believe that the best place for all animals is in their real natural habitat. Nobody can prepare a condition at home that is similar to the real home of animals. As a result, I believe that they should be free in nature and not at all at home or in cages.

110) What are the consequences of loss of habitats? عواقب از دست رفتن

زیستگاه ها How could this be prevented? How important is

biodiversity? Why are habitats destroyed? تنوع زیستی چقدر مهم است؟

OK. I am going to talk about some of the consequences of the loss of habitats. Certainly the negative effects of this issue are not only for animals alone, but also for humans and the whole wildlife. If habitats are lost and destroyed, other parts of the wildlife are affected and little by little other animals and habitats will damage. The reason is that all creatures are related to each other and if one is lost, others will be affected in long term.

Government should pass some laws to prevent factories and constructors from polluting and damaging animals home.

111) Is it difficult to have an unconventional lifestyle یک سبک زندگی غیر معمول in your culture and country?

This question is deeply related to the field of culture and society. As I live in a traditional and religious country, it is certainly a difficult choice to decide to have an unconventional lifestyle. There are too many unwritten rules and customs in marriage, covering and wearing clothes that we must follow and breaking them has a lot of consequences. عواقب As an example it is too hard to choose to live on your own as a single person. People would not have a positive attitude toward this issue and consider it as an antisocial behaviors. رفتارهای ضد اجتماعی.

112) What are the advantages that a wealthy lifestyle bring for children? مزایای سبک خانواده های پولدار برای بچه ها چیست؟

Oh! Such a question! There are so many advantages that a wealthy lifestyle and rich parents could bring for their children. As an example, a high quality education is a big gift of wealthy families for their children. They afford studying at the best schools and universities. Another advantage is that families can provide their children with healthy and rich nutrition which can affect their educational performance as well as their physical and mental health. Finally, the types of hobbies their parents can provide their children with is so luxurious and expensive.

113) What lifestyle would you prefer to have for your descendants? چه سبک زندگی را برای فرزندان خودت ترجیح می دهی؟

Everybody would like to have the best lifestyle for himself or herself as well as his family and children in the future. What I prefer for my children is firstly to have a healthy and peaceful lifestyle away from stress and fight. I would like them to have high quality education and study at a great university. Another thing that I think would be useful for my future family is to have a salary that is enough for their life. They must also learn to respect and be kind to others.

114) Should celebrities be known and followed as role models and idols? آیا آدم معروف ها باید به عنوان الگوی برتر و بت شناخته شوند? or disagree?

I strongly believe that celebrities should not be considered and followed as role models. The main reason for what I am saying is that celebrities are mostly famous for their appearance and the type of job they have, but not for their behavior and attitudes. As we often read and hear in the news that a celebrity has committed crimes or anti-social behaviors. I think there are better people to choose as role models especially for teenagers and adolescents who are influenced more than others.

115) Why is there so much gossip and rumors about famous people in social media and among the public? دلیل وجود شایعات زیاد درباره آدم های معروف

These days there is so much news and gossips on social media about famous people and celebrities. The main reason could be that people especially young teenagers choose celebrities as their role model and all parts of their lives such as marriage, divorce, appearance and lifestyle are important to them. Journals and magazines make the best of this opportunity and publish news about their lives to sell more and more. They sometimes gossip about them and make fake and false news about their lives to make attractive headlines.

116) Why are people asked to complete surveys? دلایل درخواست از مردم برای What questions do they usually ask? پرکردن نظرسنجی ها

Actually I am not interested in completing surveys because they take too much time and sometimes I am not interested in their topics. But as far as I am concerned, surveys are given to people to know about their opinions in political, social and economic issues. They ask about what they prefer to do in specific situations or what the best way is to solve a problem or stuff like that. In my country before elections a lot of surveys are given to people to know about who they would vote for.

117) What is the last thing you learned that helped you to be wiser? آخرین چیزی که یاد گرفتی و به تو کمک کرد تا عاقلتر شوی

Actually this is a very important question that everybody should think about at different times and periods of his or her life. Personally speaking,

the last thing that I learned was a personal experience that happened to me a few months ago. I made a negative comment about my friend's new house and made him a bit upset and sad. Then I realized that I should think first before I talk. This short motto **شعار زندگی** helps me to act wiser. Now I am also reading a book about it that is very practical to improve social behaviors.

118) What difficulties do prisoners face when they finish their sentence in jails? **چه سختی هایی را زندانی ها تحمل می کنند بعد از اتمام دوره محکومیتشان در زندان?**

Actually there are many difficulties that prisoners face after they are released from the jail. One of them is the negative social attitude towards them **نگرش منفی اجتماعی نسبت به آنها**. The other huge problem that they have to cope with is not finding a proper job because of their criminal background **سوابق بد**. They might also have to cope with family issues like divorce and homelessness. Unfortunately a few people are ready to help and support them in the society. As a result, they may face mental problems and start to commit crimes again.

119) Describe a busy time in your life. How did you manage that period?

I usually avoid being so busy because I personally believe that you work to live, not live to work. But I remember when I was a college student we had a professor who asked us to do two big math projects in a short time. There was a tight deadline **بوده و شدیدی** I had to stay up late every night until three a.m. to finish it for three weeks. I remember I was under pressure and got headaches in the mornings. Fortunately it lasted just for three weeks and I got a good grade, but it was the busiest time of my life.

120) What is a movie that should be nominated and win an award? **چه فیلمی لایق نامزد برنده شدن و برنده شدن یک جایزه است؟**

Since I am a big fan of science fiction, I think that Harry Potter is the movie that deserves to win the Oscar prize because it is the best fantasy movie I have ever watched. It really helped me to improve and develop my imagination and dream about exciting events that can happen to its characters. The special effects are so wonderful and looks natural that you cannot stop watching them for a second and you get totally involved with the story.

121) Contrast two movie characters. دو شخصیت فیلم را با هم مقایسه کنید و
طرح یک فیلم را توصیف کن. Describe the plot of a movie. تضادهایش را بگویید

Great! This is my favorite topic because I am a big fan of movies and I watch a lot of films in my free time. Two movie characters that I like the most are Jennifer Lopez and Angelina Jolie. They usually have different characters in their movies. The first one usually acts in negative roles and the second actor usually plays in positive roles. They are so famous for their great performance in their movies. In one movie Jennifer was a terrorist and killed a lot of people in a city. On the other side, Angelina as a kind police officer who tried to help people.

122) What is the last article that you read on a magazine or the internet?
What good and bad news was in it?

Recently I read an article on a medical magazine that gave us some positive news about the vaccination discovery for corona virus that will happen in the near future. This scientific magazine argued that the world has found the medicine for COVID, but the only matter is that there is not enough budget to create billions of vaccines at the same time. All in all, this article made me hopeful about the future and I realized that science can help humans to survive diseases. ادعا کرد که جون سالم به در بردن از بیماری ها.

123) What are some activities that are worth keeping track of? فعالیت هایی
که برای شما ارزش پیگیری دارند

Oh, the answer to this question is definitely different for everybody. Personally speaking, as I am interested in the field and major of economy, I really enjoy following economic news and articles. I think economy plays a vital role in the lives of all people. Economic news is worth keeping track of for me because I have invested some money in stock market and crypto currency as well. So for me it is not just an interest and hobby, but also somehow my job and a way of making money.

124) Talk about an important issue that you feel strongly about (the environment, human rights, etc.)

I am really interested in the environment and nature and feel strongly about protecting it for future generations. By environment I mean all jungles, mountains, animals and fresh air. I think this is an important issue because it

deeply affects everybody's life not only in my country and city but also all around the world. I believe that all people should do their best to protect their natural resources and feel responsible about teaching others about the importance and value of this global issue.

125) Name a person who is in the spotlight/ in the headlines these days.

شخصی را نام ببرید که در صدر اخبار است این روزها؟ Why?

There are always some certain people who can be in the headlines such as politicians and celebrities. The person who is in the spotlight in my country is the new president who was just elected a few weeks ago. He is always in the news nowadays because he is going to make a lot of economic and social changes as he has promised. He told people that if he is chosen as the president, he will pay more attention to employment and environment. So every night we see him on television or on news websites.

126) What might trigger an allergic reaction in a person?

چه چیزی می تواند عامل تحریک کننده ی واکنش های حساسیتی باشد؟

There are several factors that cause an allergic reaction. In many cases some special food or flowers make people sneeze or have red spots on their bodies. In other cases, the season of spring or fall is the main reason for allergies. That is because there is too much wind in these seasons. It is surprising to know that emotional conditions like coping with stress can also trigger allergic reactions. I personally start sneezing عطسه or my skin gets red when I feel angry or upset.

127) Introduce an organization or a group with large membership in your country. Why? What do they do?

Fortunately, there are a few charity organizations in my country that do voluntary works for poor people or the ones that are suffering from cancer. One of them is called Mahak which has a lot of members from various types of people who are all volunteers to collect money and help for disadvantaged children. فرزندان محروم.

This organization has saved the lives of hundreds of people and has a branch in my hometown as well. I would really like to join them and do something useful to the society and make a difference.

128) Describe the trend of antibiotic overuse in many countries. گرایش به استفاده از آنتی بیوتیک در کشورها

The trend of antibiotic overuse is one of the health issues that both people and doctors are dealing with. These days when people get sick, they decide to do self-treatment and the most available choice for them is antibiotics. They can get it from all drugstores without prescription which is a negative habit. I think some laws should be set to prevent people from getting them as much as they want. Antibiotic usage should be reduced because its overuse has a lot of disadvantages for the body and can cause some health problems if patients take it too much.

129) Is there a trend that has recently started in your country? Why is it popular and common? Do you think it will last for a long time?

During the last two years, due to the spread of corona virus, many new social habits have been created. One trend that I think will continue for a long time is online and cyber life in all aspects. However, a noticeable recent trend in my country is taking and holding online classes especially due to the outbreak of corona everybody is getting used to them. Trends always appear and disappear such as clothing style, eating, entertainment and music, but I guess this trend will not disappear even after the Covid spread disappears and everybody is vaccinated. Because online classes and education have many benefits for both students and the society.

130) Describe a current or historic migration of animals or humans. Why and how as it? یک مهاجرت اخیر یا تاریخی از حیوانات یا انسانها

During history many groups of people from different parts of the world have decided to immigrate or migrate to other places for a better life. I am not very good at history, but if my mind serves me correctly one of the biggest historic migration of humans goes back to the Second World War. That was because many people's houses were destroyed and they were afraid of being killed, so they decided to migrate from European countries to safer places. They had to travel on foot in the cold winter. Many of them could not finish their long journey and died on the way. There are many stories about this migration in the 20th century.

- 131) How can the government deal with the issue of homelessness? مدیریت عواقب و راه حل. Offer some consequences and solutions to it. بی خانمانی های آن را ارائه دهید

The issue of homelessness can terribly affect the life of all citizens and the government is seriously responsible for practicing quick solutions to reduce the number of homeless people.

As a short term solution, there should be some shelters for poor people to prevent them from living and sleeping outside during day and night. As a long term solution, there should be cheap hostels with food and basic facilities to avoid the spread of diseases among them. Finally, the government should give them jobs with salary to make them able to buy at least a small apartment.

- 132) What are some barriers in the process of becoming successful? What are the most difficult aspects of that? موانع در مسیر موفقیت؟

Being successful is something that everybody looks for and thinks about all the time. However, it is not easy to reach your goals and become successful. In my perspective, being lazy and not having a certain plan are two main barriers for most people. If anybody wants to become successful, he or she should work hard and set a goal with a great plan to reach it. Another barrier could be economic problems of the person or his family. That's because first you need a lot of training and education to learn useful skills and then become successful. These all need a lot of money. That is why it rarely happens that poor people become successful.

- 133) What is your biggest achievement/ accomplishment in life? دستاورد بزرگ زندگی شما

Everybody has some big and small achievements in his life. To be honest, my biggest achievement is getting admitted at a good public university in my hometown after two years of studying hard for the entrance exam. My family was proud of me when they heard this news and really encouraged me to continue my higher education at reach great academic goals in the future. It was a big success because I did not have to stay in a dormitory as the university was near my home. In addition, I didn't have to pay any money or tuition شهریه because it was a public university.

- 134) How can we commemorate the country's major events? بزرگداشت رویدادهای تاریخی

Each country has some special days in their history that are worth commemorating. Most governments feel strongly about holding ceremonies and celebrating their national major events by making movies, holding festivals and carnivals. Inviting historians and authors to describe those events could be an interesting way to inform people about their country's past events. They can also name a special day on the calendar or make statues and movies of those famous people involved in that event or run some festivals to commemorate and appreciate their great job.

- 135) Describe some of the relaxing/ therapeutic activities that you can do when you are upset or depressed? فعالیت های آرامش بخش هنگام افسردگی

Depression is one of the most common mental and emotional problems especially among the youth and teenagers. I am going to talk about some of the relaxing activities that you can do whenever you feel upset. There are many sports and activities such as yoga, meditation, and jogging which are so useful to treat you. Getting a massage, going swimming, going to nature and getting away from the city and so on can really help when you are upset and nervous about a problem. Finally, I can say visiting a psychologist in higher and more serious levels of depression is the best choice.

- 136) What are the main reasons/ causes of depression/ loneliness/ daydreaming? How could you overcome/ cope with depression/ loneliness as a mental illness? Do you think it will increase or decrease in the future?

دلایل و عوامل افسردگی و حس تنهایی و توهم و خیال پردازی چیست؟ روش های مقابله با آن چیست؟

There could be several reasons for depression/ daydreaming especially in the last few decades. Depression is known as the most common mental disorder of the century. The main reason could be family problems which is very common among the youth. Love failure and emotional matters could be the second common reason to this global mental disorder. اختلال روانی. You can overcome this illness by going to the gym, joining social groups outdoors or social media on the internet to start communicating with people to make friends. Visiting a psychologist and taking some drugs in terrible cases are

certainly useful and necessary things to do. Daydreaming also happens when you are worried about something in your life and prevents you from sleeping or focusing on your job.

137) What are some reasons of sleeplessness? دلایل بی خوابی? How can you treat it? روش های درمان?

Sleeplessness is a common problem among many people these days and it could have several emotional and physical reasons. During the last few decades, due to many changes in people's lifestyle, sleeping habits have really changed. People go to bed later and get up later. Most teenagers stay up late and sleep late as they spend too much time on social media. Another reason could be depression and unhealthy eating habits that destroy your sleep routine. When somebody is depressed or does not eat healthy food, he or she cannot go to bed and fall asleep at a good time.

138) What is the right age for children to have access to social media? سن مناسب برای دسترسی به شبکه های اجتماعی

These days because of the development of technology worldwide, everybody, no matter what age, has access to the latest gadgets and high speed internet. These make it possible to all children to use social media applications and platforms like Whatsapp and Instagram easily. In many cases, they do not ask for their parents' permission. I guess the right age to use social media depends on family's cultural background. Sadly, there is too much sexual and violent content easily available for all people. This is especially too dangerous for kids and teenagers. Parents should be very careful about their children's behavior and nurture. تربیت. Personally speaking, I believe that the right age is between 15 to 17 under supervision of parents.

139) Describe the process of getting the driver's license in your country. What documents are required? What exams do you have to take?

مراحل گرفتن گواهینامه

Each country has some especial rules to get a driver's license. This process looks almost the same. In my country, if somebody wants to get this certificate, firstly he or she must be at least 18 years old first. Then he should take some practical classes as well as study a book including driving laws. After that, all applicants are required to take part in a test. If they pass it,

their license is issued. If they fail it, they must take a make-up class and take the test for the second time until they pass it. I guess this process is similar in other countries as well.

140) If you could travel through time, which of your life or history period would you choose?

اگر می توانستی در زمان سفر کنی به کدام دوره تاریخی یا زندگی ات می رفتی؟

Oh, that is a tough question. I have never thought of it this way. But if I had the chance to choose one history period to travel into, it would surely and certainly be the ancient empire of the great Persia. I mean the time that the Great Cyrus was the king of Iran and built that great civilization. The main reason is that he was so fair and just that everyone was pleased with him. All people had equal rights and could live happily in freedom. Some modern social services like insurance and job benefits were available at that time, I mean 2500 years ago which is amazing.

141) Why do some people feel compelled to check their cell phones a lot these day? دلیل حس اجبار برای رفتن سراغ گوشی به عنوان یک عادت در میان خیلی ها

These days because of the spread and development of technology, cell-phones and computers are available everywhere and every time. Many people especially the youth and teenagers are seriously addicted to their devices and check them many times during the day or even at night. I read in an article that a normal person checks his cell-phone 70 times a day on average. In my opinion, the main reason is their high attraction and excitement. Nowadays social media applications like whatapp and instagram are installed on all cell-phones. They have so many interesting video clips and songs that you always want to check the latest posts and stories.

142) Describe some of the luxury goods in your culture. Which are highly desired? Who enjoys using them the most?

اشیای قیمتی در فرهنگ شما چیست؟ کدامشان بیش از همه محبوبند؟

In my country, there are some luxury goods that people would really like to buy and have. If I want to mention one of the most famous goods, I can name jewelry items such as necklaces, earrings, bracelets, rings and stuff like that. These luxury goods are mostly desired by women especially young women and brides who are getting married. They are not only economically valuable

but also sometimes they have a high cultural values in ceremonies and celebrations.

- 143) Is there an object that you are deeply attached to? یک وسیله که عمیقاً به آن وابسته ای
What would you do if you lost it one day?/ Describe a useful
appliance at home. / Describe some items that are
necessary and useful to keep. وسایلی که داشتنتشون مفیده.

Oh I guess that is a question with a common answer for everybody. I have a few things that I am really attached to. But one of them that I am really dependent to is certainly my cell phone. I spend many hours every day making phone calls, texting my friends and surfing the internet. I am dependent and attached to it because firstly I enjoy using it a lot. Secondly it is very helpful to do many tasks such as paying bills, studying online and checking weather conditions. If I lost it one day, I will be so upset because I have a lot of personal and valuable information and photos on it.

People keep hundreds of personal items in their homes and closets for many years. Some of them are very useful and nice. The first one I think is books especially old ones that you studied many years ago as you need to review them sometimes. Personal photos from your childhood can help you to feel happy when you are depressed.

- 144) Why is there so much interest in the latest gadgets these days?
Discuss some issues related to it. دلیل وجود علاقه زیاد به لوازم الکترونیکی
و هوشمند

During the last couple of decades, thanks to the development of technology, everybody has the latest gadgets like cell phones, laptops and tablets. It is clear why these devices are so popular among all people especially the youth and teenagers. By having these devices, you can communicate easily and fast with anybody all around the world. This is so interesting that you are able to video call your friends everywhere and every time for free. Another reason why everybody should have the latest gadgets is that many classes are held online due to the spread of Corona virus so students should have access to high speed internet and modern mobile phones to take part in their classes.

- 145) What are some ways to be financially responsible? Do you usually
save or waste money? راه هایی برای مسئولیت پذیری مالی

I think that being financially responsible is a personal skill that everyone should learn in his or her life. Especially because of the inappropriate economic conditions if you don't learn to save money and manage your budget, you will face many problems. You should avoid buying things that you don't need. You could also write down all your costs in a notebook and compare it to other months to see how much you have saved and spent. In addition, there are some books and courses that can teach you practical points about finance and economic skills.

146) What's the difference between being wise and well-educated? Which one is more important and affect our life more?

Actually I guess this is a controversial جنجالی question to be discussed. Speaking from social point of view, a well-educated person is someone who has studied at university and got a degree. However, being wise is something totally different and cannot be completely related to getting a university degree. The biggest difference between these two I guess is how you think and act in both your individual life and social life. If you are able to make true decisions and behave well in the society, you are surely a wise person. Being well-educated can certainly help you to be wiser, but it is not the only enough condition to make somebody wiser. Being well-educated is necessary to get a better job, but being wiser is important to have a better life.

147) Describe some of the uncertainty in life عدم قطعیت در زندگی

Life is full of uncertainty. In many situations, we think a lot and decide to do something, but then we regret it because it was not exactly what we expected. In many cases, like shopping, marriage and divorce, immigration, etc. we are not sure whether our decisions are correct or not. Psychologically speaking, our mind is always full of uncertainty and we are never completely certain about our choices. As an example, in the immigration process روند مهاجرتی you can never be sure what happens exactly after you move to a new country. As a result, you will face so many uncertain conditions.

148) Should public transportation be privatized? خصوصی سازی حمل و نقل عمومی

This is a question that is deeply related to the decision of government based on where they decide to allocate the public budget. As an individual from the middle class of the society, I strongly disagree with privatizing public transportation because buses and subway will be more expensive so I have to spend more money going to work and school. Generally I believe that some social services related to education, health, and transportation should always be with reasonable prices and available for all people especially for the ones who cannot afford taking a taxi or having a personal car. Even rich people should be encouraged to take public transportation to avoid traffic and air pollution and this is only possible when these services are cheap and public.

149) What are the consequences of neglecting public infrastructures such as public transportation? عواقب بی توجهی به حمل و نقل عمومی

This is a seriously important issue that governments should pay a lot of attention to because it is a public service that must be available for all citizens in the cities. If authorities neglect and ignore this necessary issue, there will be a lot of consequences in cities and public places such as heavy traffic and air pollution. When public transportation is weak and not suitable, people use their personal cars which causes a lot of other issues like traffic jam and pollution. As a result, the consumption of fossil fuels مصرف سوخت will increase which means a great loss of government's budget and subsidy.

150) What is your favorite way of transportation? Why?

There are many kinds of transportation available these days. But my favorite way of transportation is certainly travelling by airplanes. The main reason is that it is so fast, comfortable and easy. You don't get tired and arrive at your destination quickly. I would also prefer to take the train or subway because of its higher and better safety than airplanes. Trains are also great for long vacations because they give you the chance to enjoy the road and the natural scenery. مناظر طبیعی. However, for city transportation, I would like to ride my bicycle or motorcycle to avoid traffic.

151) What services and facilities/ health options should be made available for disabled citizens/ poor people? امکانات لازم برای شهروندان معلول

According to the statistics of UNESCO about five percent of people are physically disabled and many others cannot afford high costs of health services. They have difficulty walking or seeing or hearing. There must be some especial facilities and equipment all around the city for them. To mention some of these facilities, I can say suitable sidewalks where they can cross easily. Buses and the subway should also be convenient in a way that they can get on and off easily. In addition, the government should provide disabled citizens or poor people with free medical services and drugs. Finally, I believe that the public should be trained about how to respect and behave with disabled people.

152) Name a well-known crop of your country. Why is it famous? Is it exported? محصول کشاورزی معروف؟

One of the greatest crops in my country which is famous worldwide is certainly saffron. زعفران It is so high quality and well-known that it is exported to all countries around the world. It is grown in the eastern parts of Iran. That is a small purple flower with red saffron inside which smells so good in traditional foods and drinks such as rice or tea. I have heard that 90 percent of the world's saffron is harvested برداشت می شود in Iran. Another reason why saffron is famous is that it has medical uses for treating some sicknesses.

153) Should high school students be asked to give community service to the society?

آیا دانش آموزان باید خدمات اجتماعی ارائه دهند مثل نظافت شهری و درختکاری و مراقبت از سالمندان

Yes, Why not? I believe it could have more advantages than disadvantages. I have heard that in some countries like Japan and China, students learn and are asked to give community service such as planting trees, taking care of the elderly and helping police in controlling traffic. This is certainly useful for teenagers to make them more responsible about the society and their surroundings. It will make better citizens out of them in the future. این کار Sometimes they are taken outside school to clean streets and parks on holidays. If this community service is under the supervision of school and teachers, it will certainly be great for students to improve their social behavior.

154) Should military service be compulsory/ obligatory? اجباری بودن سربازی
This issue is deeply related to the field of sociology and policies of governments. Military service has so many advantages and disadvantages for each country. In many countries like my hometown Iran it is a compulsory task for all boys after the age of 18. If they do not do it, they cannot go out of the country or get a public office job. In my opinion, it should not be compulsory for all young people because many of them can learn more practical skills during these two years which can benefit their country in a better way. In Iran, soldiers do not learn many useful military skills during their service and it most cases two years is a big waste of time.

155) What is your opinion of the paradise? What kind of place is it? بهشت
چه جور جایی است

Oh! That is an interesting question. I haven't thought of it since I cannot really imagine what kind of place it is. However, I can guess that paradise is a place like a huge garden with a lot of beautiful trees, birds, rivers and flowers. It has great sceneries and everything is natural and fresh. I have read in the bible that در کتاب مقدس خوانده ام که there is no sickness or tiredness in the paradise and all people are friendly with each other. There is no struggle or argument about any issues and everybody lives in peace and happiness. Paradise is certainly the best place that everybody would like to go to after his or her death.

156) Name an influential revolution in the last century that caused great social changes. یک انقلاب تاثیرگذار.

There are many influential revolutions in the recent history of many countries around the world. I would like to describe one of the biggest evolutions in the 20th century in Iran about 44 years ago. It had so many positive and negative social, economic and cultural effects in my country and even in the Middle East. خاور میانه. As it was mostly a religious revolution, it was founded by the clergymen and traditional class of the society. It ended the 2500-year kingdom in Iran. A disastrous war between Iran and Iraq started just two years after the Islamic revolution and many people were killed and got homeless.

157) Describe the famous political parties of your country. احزاب سیاسی.
معروف در کشور

Well, there are not as many political parties in my country as others. However, if I want to mention two of the famous and powerful political parties I can name liberal party and conservative party. حزب لیبرال و محافظه کار. They have been in power for a few decades now and each four years they are usually elected again and again. The liberal party members would prefer to have relationship with all countries even the U.S.A, but the conservative party members would rather be more careful about relationship with those enemy countries. In other words, they can be called the right and the left party. They have many members and take power of many organizations every few years.

158) Why are fewer people taking part in elections?

Oh, such a question. This issue is deeply related to political and social issues and certainly has several reasons and aspects to discuss. I believe the main reason that people do not take part in elections as much as before is due to economic situation. Most people these days are not happy with their economic condition and job salaries. They think that the government is responsible for this problem. Another reason could be lack of political and social freedom of speech in the society that makes the public angry. So, as a sign of disapproval they do not vote for any candidate. به عنوان نشان نارضایتی

159) What are some of the advantages and disadvantages of virtual art galleries?
مزایا و معایب نمایشگاه های هنری مجازی

Virtual art galleries help you see artworks of famous artists without going to galleries. These days especially due to the spread of corona virus, many museums and galleries are closed and people cannot visit galleries which means a great loss for artists and gallery owners. Technology can help art fans to visit works of arts with 3D glasses on their computers or cell phones at home. It has also this advantage for artists to earn money with the help of technology. The disadvantage is that some people may visit virtual galleries by not paying for tickets or hacking into websites.

160) Describe some of the issues related to globalization and its effects.

جهانی سازی و آثار آن

I am going to talk about the important issue of globalization and its worldwide effects. With the development of technology all around the

world, all people and countries are like a global village and have access to high speed internet. Communication has become much faster, easier and more comfortable. Social media make learning available for all students. Knowledge and science belong to everybody for free. People are all like one nation near each other. In the past people didn't use to know the news of other countries, but now we are aware of everything that is going on around the world.

161) Describe the life of people in the past? How was it different?

This is a question related to the field of history. Obviously, there are so many changes to mention between the life of people in today's world and in the past. One big difference is that people didn't have as many facilities امکانات and devices as everyone has today. These days we have access to high speed internet and social media which make our lives easier, faster and more comfortable. Another big change is about transportation system. In the past, nobody used to travel by airplanes or trains. It took a long time to travel from one place to another. I guess technology has made the biggest change and difference during the last century which makes the life of today's human very much different from the past.

162) How do you think of the necessity of the existence of spies to protect the governments? ضرورت وجود جاسوس برای حفظ حکومت ها

Oh, well. That's a tough question. I have never thought of it this way. This is an issue that is deeply related to the field of politics, but if we want to talk about the necessity of spies for governments, we can mention both its advantages and disadvantages. On one hand, it could improve the security of the citizens against bombing or terrorists. On the other hand, it could cause public fear or decrease of freedom in the society. There could be more issues to discuss about this controversial topic, but that's all I have to say about it.

163) What is an important letter that you recently received from university or college?

I recently received a letter from my university which was very important. It was related to my university admission and whether I can get a full fund or not. So every day I checked my email and was very worried about its result. Fortunately they agreed to give me a master's degree fund and pay my education costs which is a great personal success for me. The letter was

formally written and had a direct link to contact graduate admission office. I printed this letter to keep it in my document and folders.

164) Predict the future of commercial space travel.

I am interested in the news of NASA and space crafts. This question is related to the field of technology. I guess this is certainly the trend of future with the speed of technology development. Ilan Mask is the person who is known as the pioneer in commercial space travel and he has invested a lot in this area. I think in the near future humans will be sent to moon or Mars and probably even live there as a second planet. We will certainly hear more and more surprising news about this matter.

165) Describe a time you compromised over an issue. توصیف کنید زمانی را که بر سر مساله ای بحث و مذاکره و سپس توافق و سازش کردید.

Oh, this question reminds my old memories. When I was 18 years old, I and my father had different opinions about my university plan. He was against my decision to study at a foreign university, but I would really like to immigrate because of its many advantages. He said that I would face a lot of problems as a young teenagers and my family would miss me so much. I didn't want to upset my parents and I agreed to study at a foreign country, but near my hometown so that I can visit them once a month at least. We finally compromised and agreed over this issue happily.

کلمات و عبارات پرتکرار و سخت در قسمت ریدینگ:

Read aloud and record yourself

یکی از قسمتهایی که حدود هفت یا هشت بار در طول آزمون تکرار می شود قسمت بلند خواندن یک جمله است. یک جمله نمایش داده می شود و بیست ثانیه فرصت داریم آن را بخوانیم. هفت هشت ثانیه جمله را با چشم مرور می کنیم، سپس دکمه رکورد را می زنیم و با صدای بلند و لحن مناسب در دوازده سیزده ثانیه باقی مانده جمله را می خوانیم. معمولاً طول جملات به صورتی هستند که بیش از ده ثانیه خواندنشان طول نمی کشد. کلمات زیر را با تلفظ صحیح تمرین کنید:

philosophy, sociology, philosophical, theological, mathematical, intellectual, bilingual, statistics, via, chemistry, cholesterol, chaotic, choir, psychologists, interchangeable, indistinguishable, capability, reliability, inquiry, biology, anthropology, chronology, agriculture, architecture,

manufacture, scientific, nuclear, cellular, perspective, mosque, technique, league, discipline, authorities, potential, analysis, antiquity, priority, sensitivity, biodiversity, although, construction, coordination, liquidation, negotiation, associated, illustration, archive, virus, dengue, fungus, in 1765, 83.2%, throughout the period, the 20th century, vacuum tubes, approximately, consequently, temporarily, contemporary, contemplate, inappropriately, primarily, democratically, officially, specifically, particularly, essentially, numerically, simultaneously, stimulus, simulation, speculation, hypothesis, assumption, circuit, camouflage, patronage, genre, characterize, criticize, realize, standardized, masculine, feminine, neuter, molecule, apprenticeship, whole, phenomenon, revenue, subdivision, collision, colony, cocoons, restraint, eligible, ballet, cipher, thus, inaccuracies, synthetic, pastries, vassal, consumption, peninsula, algorithms, antihistamines, succession, sovereignty, suspicious, cylinder, vigilant, enzyme, spectacular, improvisation, adjacent

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