

توابع و ضامن آن ها

سؤال تکیه: 2

< سنایش خناری >

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$$2x^2 + y^2 - 8x + 4y + k = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{k = 11}$$

①

$$(y+3)^2 + (\sqrt{2}x - \sqrt{2})^2 = 0$$

$$k = 9 + 2 = 11$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 8x & x > \alpha \\ 2x + a + 2 & x \leq \alpha \end{cases} \quad f(1) = 5 - \text{اگر } \alpha = 1$$

$$\rightarrow f(1) = 5$$

$$\boxed{a = 1}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x^2 - b & |x+1| > 2 \rightarrow x > 1 \\ a + 2x & -3 \leq x \leq -1 \end{cases} \quad a+b = \quad ③$$

$$x = -3 \rightarrow 1 - b = a - 4 \rightarrow 11 = a + b$$

$$y = \sqrt{4x - a} + \sqrt{b - 2x} \quad D = \{x\} \quad \frac{b}{a} = 5 \frac{1}{4} \leftarrow ④$$

$$a = 11 < -4x - a > 0 \quad b = 2x > 0 \rightarrow b = 4$$

$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{|x-3|}} + \sqrt{\frac{4-x}{x^2+2x+8}}$$

⑤ تعیین دامنه!

$$\frac{x+1}{|x-3|} > 0$$

$$x+1 > 0$$

$$[-1, +\infty)$$

$$\rightarrow [-1, 4] - \{3\}$$

$$\frac{4-x}{x^2+2x+8} > 0$$

$$\frac{1}{x+4} > 0$$

$$(-\infty, 4]$$

$$\Delta < 0$$

⑥ جواب

ب) $\sqrt{[x]-4} + \sqrt{4-[x]}$ $4-[x] \geq 0$ $4 \geq [x]$ 5
 $[x]-4 \geq 0$ $x-4 \geq 0$ $x \geq 4$ $D_f = \emptyset$ $(-\infty, 4)$ II
 I $[4, +\infty)$ $I \cap II = \emptyset$

الف) $\sqrt{x^2 - x - 6}$ $(3, -2)$ $\frac{-3 \quad -2 \quad 2 \quad 3}{+/- * -/+ * +}$ 6
 $x^2 - 13x^2 + 34$

$x^2 = t$ $t^2 - 13t + 34$ $t = 9, 4$ $(x = \pm 3, \pm 2)$

$D = (-\infty, -3) \cup (2, 3) \cup (3, +\infty)$ ←

ب) $\sqrt{x^3 - 2x^2 - 8x + 4}$ $(x-1)(x-3)(x+1) \rightarrow (-2, 1, 3)$
 $\sqrt{x^3 + 2x^2 - 8x - 4} = -3, -1, 2$

$x^3 - 2x^2 - 8x + 4 \div \frac{x-1}{x^2 - x - 4}$ $x^3 + 2x^2 - 8x - 4 \div \frac{x+1}{x^2 + x - 4}$
 $-x^3 + x^2$ $-x^3 - x^2$
 $-x^2 - 8x + 4$ $x^2 - 2x - 4$ $(x+3)(x-2)$
 $+x^2 - x$ $-x^2 - x$ $-3, 2, -1$
 $-4x + 4$ $-4x - 4$
 $+4x - 4$ $+4x + 4$

$\frac{3 \quad -2 \quad -1 \quad +1 \quad 2 \quad 3}{+/- * -/+ * -/+}$ $D = (-\infty, -3) \cup [-2, -1) \cup (1, 2) \cup [3, +\infty)$

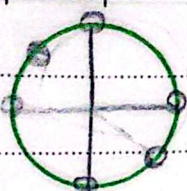
الف) $\sqrt{[-x]-2}$ $[-x]-2 \geq 0$ $[-x] \geq 2$ $D = (-\infty, -2]$ 7

ب) $\frac{\Delta x^2 + 4}{\Delta x^2 + 4}$

$[x]^2 - 2[x] - 3$ $D = (-\infty, -1) \cup [0, 3] \cup [4, +\infty)$
 $([x]+1)([x]-3)$ $3 \leq x < 4$
 $\neq -1$ $\neq 3$ $-1 \leq x < 0$

(8)

الف) $y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$
 $\tan x \neq -1$



$$D = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{2}, k\pi - \frac{k\pi}{2} \right\}$$

ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - \epsilon \sin^2 x}$

$$1 - \epsilon \sin^2 x \geq 0 \quad 1 \geq \epsilon \sin^2 x$$

$$1 \geq \epsilon \sin^2 x \quad -\frac{1}{\epsilon} \leq \sin^2 x \leq \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$D = \left[k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4} \right]$$



الف) $\sqrt{1 - \log_{\frac{1}{\epsilon}}^{n-1}}$

$$(n > 1)$$

$$1 \log_{\frac{1}{\epsilon}}^{n-1} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{1}{\epsilon} \leq n-1$$

(9)

$$D = \left[\frac{1}{\epsilon}, +\infty \right) \leftarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{\epsilon} \leq n$$

ب) $y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - n}}{1 - \log_{\epsilon}^{x^2 - n}}$

$$(n > 1)$$

$$x(x-1) \geq 0 \quad (-\infty, 0] \cup [1, +\infty)$$

$$x = x^2 - n$$

$$0 \leq x^2 - n - \epsilon$$

III) $x^2 - n \geq 0 \quad (-\infty, 0) \cup (n, +\infty)$

II) $n \neq \left[\frac{1}{\epsilon}, -1 \right]$

$$D = ((-\infty, 0) \cup (n, +\infty)) - \left\{ -1, \frac{1}{\epsilon} \right\} \leftarrow$$

الف) $y = \sqrt{\epsilon^{x^2 - n} - 1}$

$$\epsilon^{x^2 - n} \geq 1$$

$$\epsilon^{x^2 - n} - 1 \geq 0$$

$$-x^2 + \epsilon x - n = 0$$

(10)

$$x^2 - \epsilon x + n = 0$$

$$x \in (1, n)$$

$$D = [1, n]$$

$$\frac{1}{\epsilon} + 1 =$$

ب) $y = \left(\frac{n + \epsilon}{n + \epsilon} \right)!$

$$\frac{n + \epsilon}{n + \epsilon} \in W$$

$$n = \frac{\epsilon n - \epsilon}{n - \epsilon}$$

$$D_f = \{ n \mid n = \frac{\epsilon - \epsilon k}{n - \epsilon}, k \in W \}$$