

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} n^r + r_n & ; n \geq a \\ r_{n+a} + r & ; n \leq a \end{cases} \quad \text{if } n=a \Rightarrow a^r + r_a = r_{a+a} + r = r_{2a} + r$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} r_n^t - b; & |n+1| \geq r \Rightarrow |n+1| \geq r_2, \forall n+1 \geq r_2, \underline{-r} \leq n \leq 1 \\ a + r_n; & \underline{-r} \leq n \leq -1 \end{cases} \quad -\psi$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} 9m - a \geq 0 &\Rightarrow 9m \geq a \Rightarrow m \geq \frac{a}{9} \\ b - 4m \geq 0 &\Rightarrow b \geq 4m \Rightarrow \frac{b}{4} \geq m \end{aligned} \right\} \frac{a}{9} \leq \frac{b}{4} \Rightarrow m \Rightarrow a \geq 12, b \geq 9 \Rightarrow \frac{b}{a} \geq \frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{q-n}{n+1} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{q}{n+1} \quad (-\infty, q) \oplus$$

$$\text{c) } y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - n - 9}{n^2 - 13n^2 + 49}} \Rightarrow (n^2 - 9)^2 - n^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow n^2 - 9 \geq n \Rightarrow n^2 - n - 9 \geq (n-4)(n+5)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -4 \quad -5 \\ + \quad - \quad - \quad + \end{array} \Rightarrow (-\infty, -4) \cup (4, 5) \cup (5, +\infty)$$

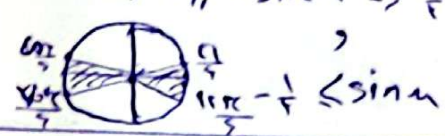
ج) $y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 4n^2 \cdot \cos n}{n^2 + 4n^2 \cdot \cos n}} \rightarrow (n-1)(n-2)(n+2) \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \in \{1, 2, -1\}$
 $\frac{-2}{+1} \frac{-1}{+1} \frac{-1}{+1} \frac{1}{+1} \frac{2}{+1} \frac{3}{+1} \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 2) \cup [-1, -1) \cup [1, 2) \cup [2, +\infty)$

د) $y = \sqrt{[-n] \cdot x} \Rightarrow [-n] \cdot x \geq 0 \Rightarrow [-n] \geq 0 \Rightarrow [n] \leq -2 \Rightarrow n \leq -2 \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, -2]$

هـ) $y = \frac{\cos n^2 + 9}{[n]^2 - 2[n] - 3} \Rightarrow [n]^2 - 2[n] - 3 \neq 0 \Rightarrow n^2 - 2n - 3 \neq 0 \Rightarrow$
 $[n] \neq 3 \Rightarrow 3 \leq n < 4$
 $[n] \neq -1 \Rightarrow -2 \leq n \leq -1$
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} [n] \neq 3 \Rightarrow 3 \leq n < 4 \\ [n] \neq -1 \Rightarrow -2 \leq n \leq -1 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 2] \cup (1, 3) \cup [4, +\infty)$
 $R = (-2, -1] \cup [3, 4)$

الف) $y = \frac{\cot n + 1}{\tan n + 1} \Rightarrow \tan n \neq -1 \Rightarrow \frac{\sin n}{\cos n} \neq -1 \Rightarrow \cos n \neq 0 \Rightarrow k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \notin A$
 $\tan n + 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \tan n \neq -1 \Rightarrow \tan n \neq \frac{k\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4} \Rightarrow D_f = R - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4} \right\}$
 $\cot n \neq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\cos n}{\sin n} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sin n \neq 0 \Rightarrow k\pi$

ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - 4 \sin^2 n} \Rightarrow 1 - 4 \sin^2 n \geq 0 \Rightarrow 1 \geq 4 \sin^2 n \Rightarrow 1 \geq 2 \sin n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \geq \sin n$
 $D_f = \left[\frac{k\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{6}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right]$



ج) $y = \sqrt{1 - \log_{\frac{1}{e}} n} \Rightarrow n-1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 1 \Rightarrow 1 - \log_{\frac{1}{e}} n \geq 0 \Rightarrow 1 \geq \log_{\frac{1}{e}} n \Rightarrow \frac{1}{e} \leq n-1 \Rightarrow \frac{1+e}{e} \leq n$
 $D_f = \left[\frac{1+e}{e}, +\infty \right)$

د) $y = \frac{\sqrt{n^2 - 4n}}{1 - \log_e n^2 - 4n} \Rightarrow n(n-4) \geq 0 \Rightarrow 0 \leq n \leq 4$
 $\frac{0}{+1-4} \Rightarrow (-\infty, 0] \cup [1, +\infty) \textcircled{1}$
 $n^2 - 4n \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{0}{+1-4} \Rightarrow (-\infty, 0) \cup (4, +\infty) \textcircled{2}$
 $1 - \log_e n^2 - 4n \neq 0 \Rightarrow 1 + \log_e n^2 - 4n \neq 0 \Rightarrow e + n^2 - 4n \neq 0 \Rightarrow n^2 - 4n + e \neq 0 \Rightarrow n \neq \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 4e}}{2} \textcircled{3}$
 $D_f = ((-\infty, 0) \cup (4, +\infty)) - \left\{ \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 4e}}{2} \right\}$

$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{r^{kn-n^r} - 1} \Rightarrow r^{kn-n^r} - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow r^{kn-n^r} \geq 1 = 5$$

$$r^{kn-n^r} \geq r \Rightarrow -n^r + kn - r \geq 0 \quad \frac{1}{r} + \frac{r}{r} \quad D_f = [1, r]$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \left(\frac{r^{kn+\omega}}{r^{kn+r}} \right)! \Rightarrow \frac{r^{kn+\omega}}{r^{kn+r}} \in \omega \Rightarrow n \in \frac{r\omega - \omega}{r\omega - r}$$

$$D_f = \left\{ n \mid n = \frac{-rk + \omega}{-rk + r}, k \in \omega \right\}$$