

$$\frac{1}{n-1} = |n-1| \quad 1 = (n-1)^2 \quad \frac{1}{-1} = |-1| \quad \times$$

$$1 = (n-1) \times |n-1| \quad (n-1)^2 - 1 = 0 \quad \frac{1}{n-1} = |n-1| \quad \checkmark$$

$$\downarrow \Rightarrow \downarrow \leftarrow \text{تجزیه}$$

$$n^2 - 2n + 1 - 1 = 0 \quad n^2 - 2n = 0 \quad \begin{cases} n = 0 \quad \times \\ n = 2 \quad \checkmark \end{cases}$$

$$n-1 > 0 \Rightarrow |n-1| = n-1$$

$$\left| \frac{r_{n-1}}{n} \right| < r \quad \begin{cases} \frac{r_{n-1}}{n} < r \quad (1) \\ \frac{r_{n-1}}{n} > -r \quad (2) \end{cases} \Rightarrow n > \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{r_{n-1}}{n} - r < 0 \quad \frac{-1}{n} < 0 \rightarrow n > 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{r_{n-1}}{n} + r < 0 \quad \frac{r_{n-1}}{n} > 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{r_{n-1}}{n} > 0 \Rightarrow n > 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{r_{n-1}}{n} < -1 \Rightarrow \frac{r_{n-1}}{n} < 0 \Rightarrow n < -\frac{1}{r}, n > \frac{1}{r} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{n}{A} \begin{matrix} + & - & + \\ - & + & - \end{matrix} \quad \frac{n}{B} \begin{matrix} + & - & + \\ - & + & - \end{matrix} \quad (1) \Rightarrow (2) \Rightarrow \frac{1}{r} < n < r$$

$$n^2 < |n+r|$$

$$|n+r| > n^2$$

$$A) n+r > n^2 \rightarrow n^2 - n - r < 0 \quad \frac{n}{A} \begin{matrix} + & - & + \\ - & + & - \end{matrix} \Rightarrow -r < n < r$$

$$B) n+r < -n^2 \rightarrow n^2 + n + r < 0$$

$$+ \text{و} - \text{و} + \Rightarrow \Delta < 0 \text{ و } a > 0 \Rightarrow \text{همیشه مثبت}$$

$$-r < n < r$$

$$|n-r| < \beta$$

$$n-\alpha < \beta \rightarrow n < \beta + \alpha$$

$$n-\alpha > -\beta \rightarrow n > \alpha - \beta$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \beta + \alpha = r \\ \alpha - \beta = -r \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha = 1 \\ \alpha = \frac{1}{r} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \beta = \frac{r-1}{r}$$

$$y = |n+1| - |n-1| + |n-1| \quad |n-1| > |n+1| \rightarrow r n^2 + 1 n - r < 0 \rightarrow -r < n < \frac{1}{r}, n > \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ -1 & 0 & r \end{matrix}$$

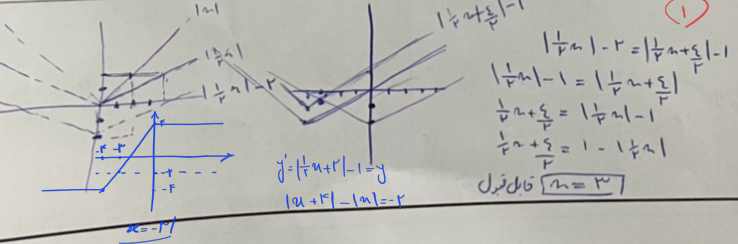
$$\frac{1}{r} \begin{matrix} + & - & + \\ - & + & - \end{matrix} \quad \frac{1}{r} \begin{matrix} + & - & + \\ - & + & - \end{matrix}$$

$$-1 \rightarrow r(-1) + r \sim 1$$

$$0 \rightarrow r(0) + r \sim r \Rightarrow \text{مثبت}$$

$$r \rightarrow -r(r) + r \sim -r \Rightarrow \text{مثبت}$$

$$r + (-1) = r$$

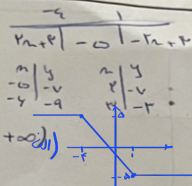


$$[|1-n| - |n-1|]$$

$$|1-n| - |n-1| = 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow 1 \quad \hookrightarrow -2$$

$$R: \mathbb{R} - (-\infty, +\infty)$$



$$\frac{n+1}{n} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ -1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + 2y \rightarrow R: [2, +\infty)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + 1 \rightarrow R: (-\infty, 0)$$

$$\hookrightarrow f(n) = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] - 1 \rightarrow R_f: [-1, 1]$$

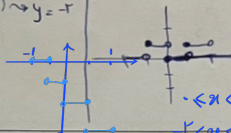
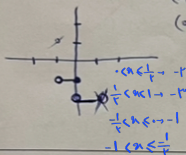
$$y = [-r_n] - 1$$

$$n \in (-1, 1)$$

$$(-1, 0] \rightarrow y = -1$$

$$(0, 1) \rightarrow y = -r$$

$$y = n - r \left[\frac{n}{r} \right]$$



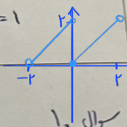
$$n \in (-r, r)$$

$$(-r, -1) \rightarrow y = 0$$

$$[-1, 0] \rightarrow y = 1$$

$$[0, 1] \rightarrow y = r$$

$$[1, r) \rightarrow y = 1$$



$$(1+\sqrt{r})^4 + (1-\sqrt{r})^4 = 191$$

$$2^4 + \left(\frac{-1}{\varepsilon}\right)^4 = 191$$

$$[C(1+\sqrt{r})^4] = ?$$

$$(1^4)^4 + \left(\frac{-1}{\varepsilon}\right)^4 = 191$$

$$A^4 + \frac{1}{A^4} = 191$$

$$\left(A + \frac{1}{A}\right) \left(A^4 + \frac{1}{A^4}\right) = 191$$

$$191 + \left[- \left(\frac{1-\sqrt{r}}{r} \right)^4 \right] = 191$$

$$a + [b] = \varepsilon, r \rightarrow a = n + 0,1r$$

$$b - [a] = r, \varepsilon \rightarrow b = y + 0,1\varepsilon$$

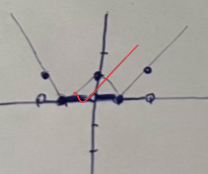
$$a+b = n+0,1r+y+0,1\varepsilon$$

$$= n+y+0,1r+0,1\varepsilon$$

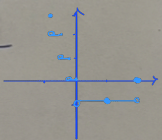
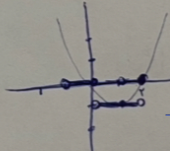
$$= \varepsilon + 0,1\varepsilon = \varepsilon, r$$

$$\hookrightarrow \underbrace{n+0,1r}_a + \underbrace{y+0,1\varepsilon}_{[b]} = \varepsilon, r \rightarrow n+y = \varepsilon$$

$$\textcircled{5}$$



$$\textcircled{1}$$



$$2r - r_n = 0$$

$$n(n-r) = 0$$

$$n \in$$