

$$\frac{1}{n-1} = |n-1|$$

$$|n-1| = n-1$$

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$$\begin{aligned} n-1 > 0 &\rightarrow n > 1 \rightarrow |n-1| = n-1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{n-1} = n-1 \rightarrow (n-1)^2 = 1 \rightarrow n-1 = \pm 1 \rightarrow n = 2 \\ n-1 < 0 &\rightarrow |n-1| = -(n-1) \rightarrow \frac{1}{n-1} = -\frac{1}{n-1} \rightarrow (n-1)^2 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

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$$I) \left| \frac{r_{m-1}}{n} \right| < r \rightarrow -r < \frac{r_{m-1}}{n} < r \rightarrow n \neq 0 \rightarrow \frac{r_{m-1} - r_m}{n} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} < 0$$

$$r_{m-1} > 0 \rightarrow -r < \frac{r_{m-1}}{n} \rightarrow \frac{r_{m-1} + r_m}{n} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{r_{m-1}}{n} > 0$$

$$r_{m-1} > 0 \rightarrow n > 0 \rightarrow n > \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$r_{m-1} < 0 \rightarrow n < 0 \rightarrow n < -\frac{1}{\epsilon} \rightarrow n > \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

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$$II) \left| \frac{n-r}{r_{m+1}} \right| > 1 \rightarrow r_{m+1} \neq 0 \rightarrow n \neq -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \frac{n-r}{r_{m+1}} > 1 \rightarrow \frac{n-r-(r_{m+1})}{r_{m+1}} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{-n-r}{r_{m+1}} > 0$$

$$-n-r < 0, r_{m+1} < 0 \rightarrow n > -r, n < -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow -r < n < -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{n-r}{r_{m+1}} < -1 \rightarrow \frac{n-r+(r_{m+1})}{r_{m+1}} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{r_{m-1}}{r_{m+1}} < 0 \rightarrow n < \frac{1}{r}$$

$$-\frac{1}{r} < n < \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow (-r, -\frac{1}{r}) \cup (-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r})$$

$$n^2 < |n+4| \quad |n-4| < \beta$$

$$n^2 < n+4 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 4 < 0 \rightarrow (n-r)(n+r) < 0 \rightarrow -r < n < r \rightarrow n > -4 \vee$$

$$-r < n < r$$

$$n+4 < 0 \rightarrow n < -4 \rightarrow n^2 < -(n+4) \rightarrow n^2 + n + 4 < 0$$

$$\Delta = 1 - 4 \times 4 = -15 < 0 \quad X$$

$$|n-4| < \beta \rightarrow \alpha = -r + r = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\beta = \frac{r - (-r)}{r} = \frac{2}{r}$$

$$y = |n+4| - |r_m| + |n-2|$$

$$n = -1, 0, 1$$

$$1) n < -1 \rightarrow y = 1$$

$$2) -1 < n < 0 \rightarrow y = r_m + r$$

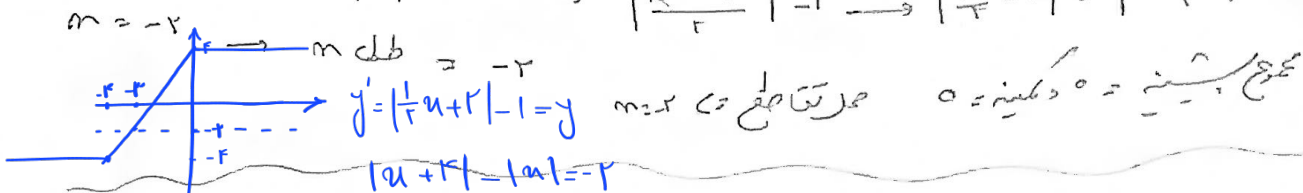
$$3) 0 \leq n < 1 \rightarrow y = r - r_m$$

$$4) n \geq 1 \rightarrow y = -1$$

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$$1^2 + (-1)^2 = 2$$

$$y = \left| \frac{1}{r} m \right| - r \rightarrow \left| \frac{m}{r} \right| - r \rightarrow \left| \frac{m+\varepsilon}{r} \right| - 1 \rightarrow \left| \frac{m}{r} - r \right| = \left| \frac{m+\varepsilon}{r} \right| - 1 \quad (1.5)$$



$$y = \left| \frac{m+\varepsilon}{r} \right| - \left| \frac{m}{r} \right| =$$

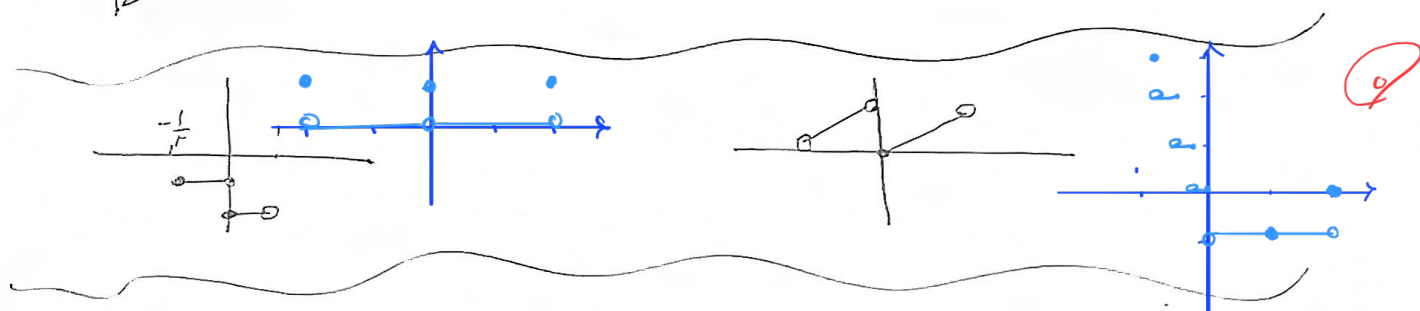
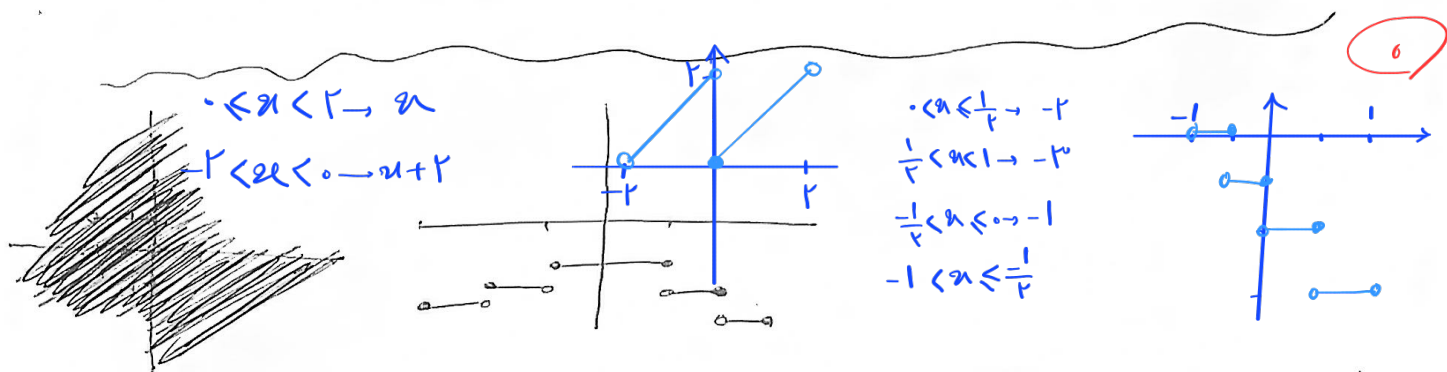
$m < -\varepsilon \rightarrow y = -\Delta$

$-\varepsilon \leq m < 1 \rightarrow y = -rm - r \rightarrow R = [-\Delta, \Delta]$

$m > 1 \rightarrow y = -\Delta$

$$\frac{1}{m} \left[\frac{m+1}{n} \right] = \text{ب) } f(n) = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] - 1 \rightarrow R_f = [-1, 1]$$

$0 \leq < 1$



$$a = [a] + \{a\}, b = [b] + \{b\}$$

$\{a\} = [a] + [b] = \varepsilon, \varepsilon \rightarrow \{a\} < 1$

$\{b\} + [b] - [a] = r, \varepsilon \rightarrow \{b\} < 1$

$$\{b\} < 1 \rightarrow [b] - [a] = r \rightarrow \{b\} = 0, \varepsilon \rightarrow \{a\} + [a] + [b] = \varepsilon, r$$

$$[b] = [a + r] \rightarrow \{a\} + [a] + [b] = \varepsilon, r$$

$$r[a] + r + \{a\} = \varepsilon, r \rightarrow r[a] + \{a\} = r, r \rightarrow [a] = 1 \rightarrow r \times 1 + \{a\} = r, r$$

$$\{a\} = 0, r$$

$$a = 1 + 0, r = 1, r$$

$$b = 1 + r + 0, \varepsilon = r, \varepsilon$$

$$a + b = r, \varepsilon + 1, r = \varepsilon, r$$

$$(1 - \sqrt{r})^4 = 99 - 4\sqrt{r}$$

$$(1.5)$$

$$(1 + \sqrt{r})^2 = r + 2\sqrt{r}$$

$$(1 + \sqrt{r})^4 = r + 4\sqrt{r}$$

$$(1 + \sqrt{r})^4 = (r + 4\sqrt{r})^2 = 99 + 4\sqrt{r}$$

$$99 = 99 + 99 =$$

$$99 + 4\sqrt{r} \leq 99 + 99/99 = 198/99$$

$$0 < (1 - \sqrt{2})^4 < 1$$

$$[(1 + \sqrt{2})^4] = [198 - (1 - \sqrt{2})^4] \quad (10)$$

$$= [(1 + \sqrt{2})^4] = 198 + \underbrace{[-(1 - \sqrt{2})^4]}_{0^-} = 198 - 1 = 197$$