

٢. نصف

الطرح ما اني

$$\frac{1}{n-1} = |n-1| \rightarrow \frac{1}{n-1} = n-1 \quad n > 1$$

نقطة $n=0$ $\rightarrow$ $n=0$

$$(n-1)^2 = 1 \rightarrow n^2 - 2n + 1 = 1 \rightarrow n(n-2) = 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{1}{n-1} = -(n-1) \rightarrow n \leq 1$$

$$(n-1)^2 = 1 \rightarrow n^2 - 2n + 1 = 1 \rightarrow n(n-2) = 0$$

نقطة $n=0$

نقطة $n=2$

$$\text{الف) } \left| \frac{n-1}{n} \right| < \epsilon \rightarrow \frac{n-1}{n} < \epsilon \rightarrow n-1 < \epsilon n$$

$$-1 < 0 \quad \checkmark \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon}, +\infty \right)$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{n-1}{n} > -\epsilon \rightarrow n-1 > -\epsilon n \rightarrow \epsilon n > 1 \rightarrow n > \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$\text{ب) } \left| \frac{n-2}{n+1} \right| > 1 \rightarrow \frac{n-2}{n+1} < -1 \rightarrow n-2 < -n-1$$

$$2n < 1 \rightarrow n < \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore n \neq \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{n-2}{n+1} > 1 \rightarrow n-2 > n+1 \Rightarrow (-\infty, \frac{1}{2}) - \left\{ \frac{1}{\epsilon} \right\}$$

$$-3 > \frac{1}{n}$$

$$n^2 < |n+4| \rightarrow n^2 < n+4 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 4 < 0$$

$$(n-2)(n+2) < 0 \rightarrow \frac{-2}{+1-1+}$$

$$\hookrightarrow n^2 < -n-4 \rightarrow n^2 + n + 4 < 0 \rightarrow \Delta < 0 \rightarrow \text{نقطة}$$

$$|n-\alpha| < \beta \rightarrow \alpha < n < \beta$$

$$-5 < n < 3$$

$$\boxed{\alpha = -5}$$

2. نقطة

الطريق

$$y = |n+1| - |n| + |n-2|$$

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$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} -1 & 0 & 2 & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{نقطة} \\ \text{نقطة} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{max} = 3 \\ \text{min} = -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} -n-1+n-2 & n+1+n-2 & n+1-n+2 & n+1-n+n-2 \\ \hline 1 & 2n+3 & -n+3 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{max} + \text{min} = 3 + (-1) = 2$$

$$y = \left| \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n \right| - \varepsilon \quad y' = \left| \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n + \varepsilon \right| - 1$$

-d

$$\left| \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n \right| - \varepsilon = \left| \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n + \varepsilon \right| - 1$$

$$\frac{1}{\varepsilon} n^2 + 14 + \varepsilon n = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n^2 + 1 - \varepsilon \left| \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n \right|$$

$$\varepsilon n + 14 = -\varepsilon \left| \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n \right| \rightarrow -\varepsilon n - \frac{14}{\varepsilon} = \left| \frac{1}{\varepsilon} n \right|$$

$$\frac{1}{\varepsilon} n = -\varepsilon n - \frac{14}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow n = -14$$

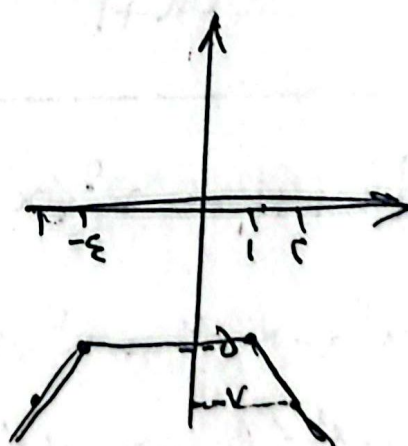
$$\frac{1}{\varepsilon} n = \varepsilon n + \frac{14}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow n = -14 \quad \boxed{n = -14}$$

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$$f(n) = [|1-n| - |n+\varepsilon|]$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c} -\varepsilon & 1 & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c} \varepsilon n + 3 & -2 & -\varepsilon n - 3 \end{array}$$



$$\mathbb{R} = \{ n \in (-\infty, -1) \mid n \in \mathbb{Z} \}$$

$$b) f(x) = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{n+1}{n} \right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] + 1$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

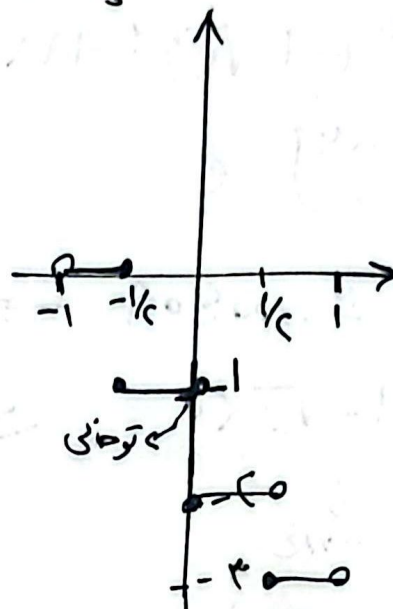
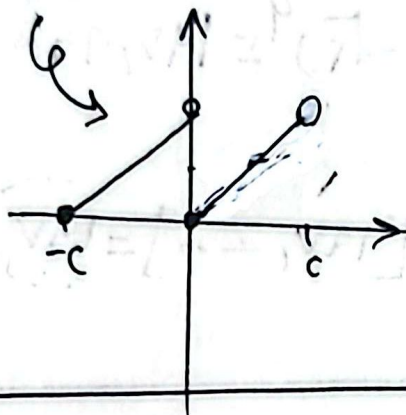
$$\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n} \quad \rho \rightarrow 0 \leq \rho < 1 \quad \mathbb{R} = [1, 2)$$

تالیف ۲۰

اصول ریاضی

الف) $y = [-cn] - 1 \quad n \in (-1, 1)$

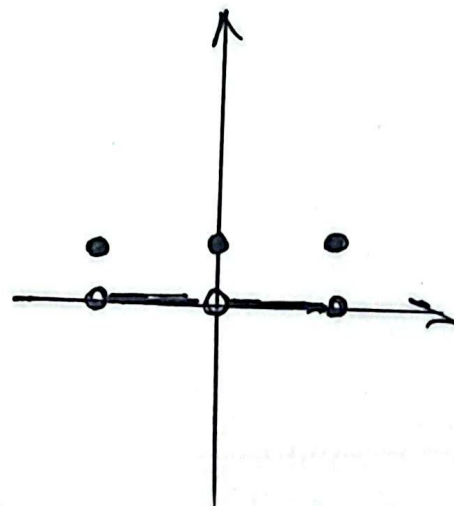
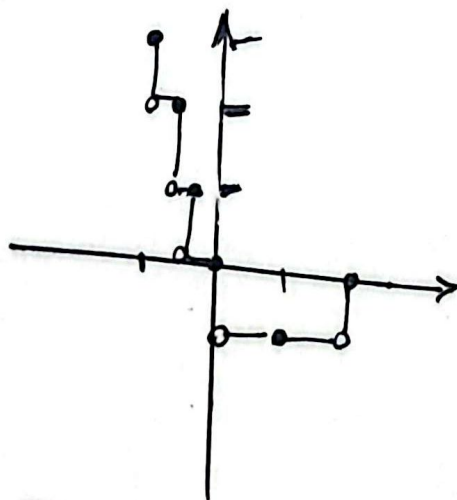
ب) $y = n^{-1} \left[\frac{n}{c} \right] \quad n \in (-1, 1)$



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الف) $y = [|n| - 1] \quad n \in [-1, 1]$

ب) $y = [n^2 - 1] \quad n \in [-1, 1]$



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$a + [b] = \varepsilon, \varsigma$ و $b - [a] = \varsigma, \varepsilon$

$\hookrightarrow a = [1, 2]$

$\hookrightarrow b = [0, \varepsilon]$

$\xrightarrow{\text{جایگزینی}} [b] = 0 \rightarrow a = \varepsilon, \varsigma \quad \overline{\sigma} \overline{\sigma} \overline{\varepsilon}$

$[b] = 2 \rightarrow a = \varsigma, \varepsilon \quad \overline{\sigma} \overline{\sigma} \overline{\varepsilon}$

$[b] = \varsigma \rightarrow a = 1, \varsigma \quad \overline{\sigma} \overline{\sigma}$

$b = \varsigma, \varepsilon$
 $a = 1, \varsigma$

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$$(1+\sqrt{5})^4 + (1-\sqrt{5})^4 = 198$$

$$[(1+\sqrt{5})^4] = e$$

$$1-\sqrt{5} \approx 0,000409 \rightarrow (1-\sqrt{5})^4 \approx 197,9999$$

$$-1 < 1-\sqrt{5} < 0$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$-0,618$$

$$\Rightarrow [197,9999] = 197$$