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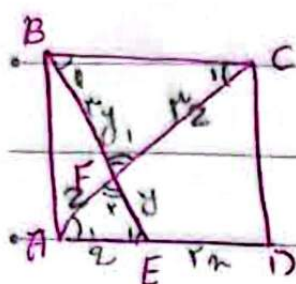
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مسئله ۱۱: در یک مثلث ABC، نقطه E بر BC و نقطه F بر AC به طوری که EF // AB قرار دارد. اگر BE = ۲ و EC = ۳ و EF = ۴ باشد، طول AB را بیابید.



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \angle B = \angle E \text{ (مماس)} \\ \angle C = \angle A \text{ (مماس)} \end{array} \right\} \triangle BFC \sim \triangle AFE \rightarrow \frac{BC}{AE} = \frac{CF}{AF} = \frac{BF}{EF} = k$$

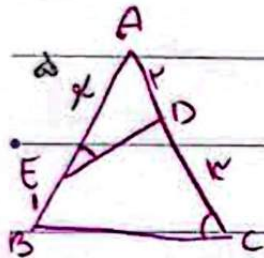
$$\Rightarrow CF = k \cdot AF, BF = k \cdot EF$$

$$k = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$AC = 9 \cdot 2^2 + 9 \cdot 2^2 = 18 \cdot 2^2 = 72 \Rightarrow 2 = \frac{CF}{k} \Rightarrow CF = 2 \cdot k = \frac{4}{3}$$

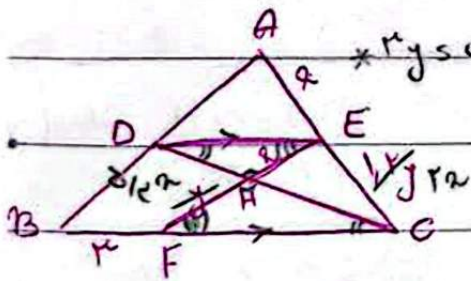
$$BE = 2, EC = 3 \Rightarrow BC = 5 \Rightarrow 5 = k \cdot EF = \frac{2}{3} \cdot 4 \Rightarrow 5 = \frac{8}{3} \Rightarrow 15 = 8$$

$$\frac{EF}{AF} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{11 \cdot 2}{11 \cdot 2} = \frac{11}{11}$$



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \angle AED = \angle ACB \\ \angle DAE = \angle CAB \end{array} \right\} \triangle AED \sim \triangle ACB \rightarrow \frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{ED}{CB} = \frac{AD}{AB} = k$$

$$\frac{2}{10} = \frac{3}{2+1} \Rightarrow 2+1 = \frac{3 \cdot 10}{2} = 15 \Rightarrow 3 = 15 \Rightarrow 12 = 15 \Rightarrow 12 = 15$$



$$DE \parallel BC \Rightarrow \frac{AD}{AB} = \frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{DE}{BC} = \frac{2}{5} = \frac{DE}{5} \Rightarrow DE = 2$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \angle DHE = \angle CHF \\ \angle HDE = \angle HCF \end{array} \right\} \triangle DHE \sim \triangle CHF \rightarrow \frac{DH}{CH} = \frac{DE}{CF} = \frac{2}{5} \Rightarrow DH = \frac{2}{5} \cdot CF$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{5+FC} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{5+FC} \Rightarrow 5+FC = 10 \Rightarrow FC = 5$$

$$BC = 5 + \frac{10}{5} = \frac{15}{5} = 3$$





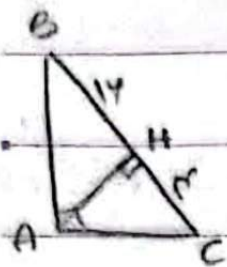
Year:

Month:

Day:

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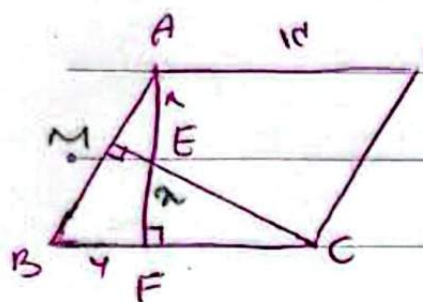
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$$AB = \sqrt{BH \times BC} = \sqrt{14 \times 2} = \sqrt{28} \rightarrow \frac{AB}{AC} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$AC = \sqrt{CH \times BC} = \sqrt{6 \times 2} = \sqrt{12}$$

(12)

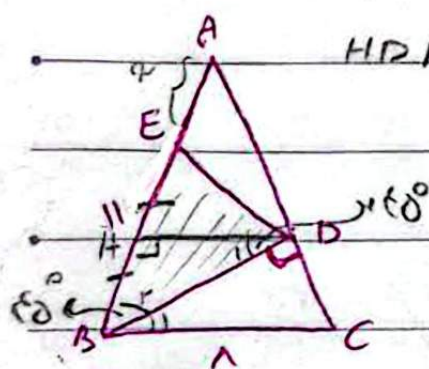


$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{B} = \hat{D} \\ \hat{F} = \hat{M} = 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \triangle AFB \sim \triangle CMB \rightarrow \frac{AB}{BC} = \frac{BF}{BM} = \frac{AF}{CM}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{4}{BM} = \frac{1+2}{CM} \rightarrow \frac{BM}{4} = \frac{CM}{2+1} \quad *$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{C} = \hat{C} \\ \hat{F} = \hat{M} = 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \triangle EFC \sim \triangle BMC \rightarrow \frac{BC}{EC} = \frac{BM}{FE} = \frac{MC}{FC} \rightarrow \frac{MC}{1} = \frac{BM}{2} \quad *$$

$$* = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2+1}{1} \rightarrow 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2 - 1 \cdot 1 = 0 \rightarrow 4 + 2 - 1 = 5 \rightarrow 11 \times$$



$$HD \parallel BC \text{ (alt angles)}, \hat{D}_1 = \hat{B}_1 \rightarrow BH = DH$$

$$\text{also } BD: \hat{B}_1 = \hat{B}_1 \rightarrow \hat{B}_1 = \hat{B}_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\triangle EHB \sim \triangle DHF \rightarrow EH = BH = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$HD \parallel BC \text{ (alt angles)}, \frac{AH}{AB} = \frac{HD}{BC} \rightarrow \frac{2+1/2}{2+1} = \frac{1/2}{1} \rightarrow 2 = \frac{1/2}{1} = 1/2$$

$$BC = \sqrt{BN \times BD} = 2\sqrt{2}, DC = \sqrt{CN \times BD} = 2\sqrt{2} \rightarrow BC = DC = 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$S_{ABCD} = \frac{2\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{2}}{2} = 4$$

$$S_{BNC} = \frac{1/2 \times 2\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{2}}{2} = 1$$



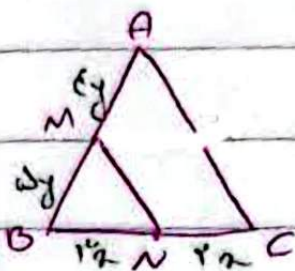
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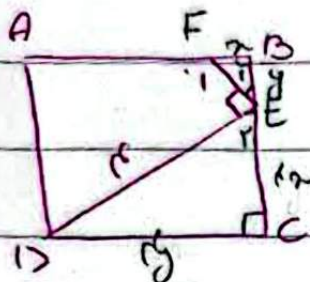
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$$\frac{S_{\triangle ABC}}{S_{\triangle AMN}} = \frac{BC \times BA \times \sin B}{MN \times BM \times \sin B} = 10 \Rightarrow \frac{BA}{BM} = 9$$

$$\frac{BM}{AM} = \frac{dy}{6y} = \frac{1}{6}$$

(18)



$$E_1, E_2, 90^\circ \text{ s } 180^\circ \Rightarrow E_1, E_2 \text{ s } 90^\circ$$

$$FEB: \hat{F} + \hat{B} + E_1 \text{ s } 180^\circ \Rightarrow \hat{F} + 90^\circ - \hat{E}_1 \text{ s } 180^\circ \quad (1)$$

$$DEC: \hat{D} + \hat{C} + E_2 \text{ s } 180^\circ \Rightarrow \hat{D} + 90^\circ - E_2 \text{ s } 180^\circ \quad (2)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} (1) \\ (2) \end{array} \right\} \hat{B} \text{ s } \hat{C} \text{ s } 90^\circ \Rightarrow \triangle BFE \sim \triangle CED \Rightarrow \frac{BF}{CE} = \frac{BE}{CD} \Rightarrow \triangle BFE \sim \triangle CED$$

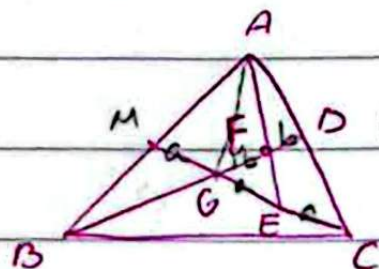
$$ABCD \text{ مربع: } BC \text{ s } DC \Rightarrow y \text{ s } 9 \text{ s } 9 \Rightarrow 9 \text{ s } y$$

$$\triangle DCE: DE^2 \text{ s } CE^2 + CD^2 \Rightarrow 14 \text{ s } 9y^2 + 14y^2 \Rightarrow 25y^2 = 14 \Rightarrow y = \frac{\sqrt{14}}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow DC \text{ s } y = \frac{14}{5}$$

$$S: \left(\frac{14}{5} \right)^2 \text{ s } \frac{254}{25} \text{ s } 10.176$$

(19) مرکز ثقل: محل برخورد میانه ها



میانه ها به نسبت 2:1 یکدیگر را تقاطع می کنند

$$GD: \text{ میانه } AC \text{ نسبت } 2:1 \Rightarrow AG:GC = 2:1$$

$$BD: \text{ میانه } AC \text{ نسبت } 2:1 \Rightarrow AB:BC = 2:1$$

$$\frac{BD}{FD} = \frac{4}{5} \text{ s } 4$$

