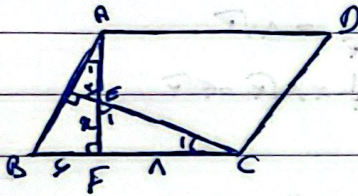


$$\frac{S_{\triangle BCF}}{S_{\triangle BDE}} = \frac{BC}{DE}$$

$$\frac{AD}{AB} = \frac{DE}{BC} \Rightarrow \frac{12}{17} = \frac{DE}{BC} \Rightarrow \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{17}{12} = \boxed{1.41\bar{6}}$$

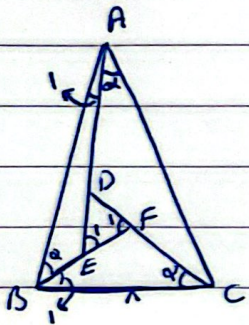
①



$$\left. \begin{aligned} \hat{E}_1 + \hat{C}_1 &= 90^\circ \\ \hat{E}_1 + \hat{A}_1 &= 90^\circ \\ \hat{E}_1 &= \hat{E}_1 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \hat{A}_1 = \hat{C}_1 \quad \left. \begin{aligned} \hat{A}_1 &= \hat{C}_1 \\ F &= 90^\circ \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \triangle EFC \sim \triangle ABF$$

②

$$\frac{EF}{BF} = \frac{FC}{AF} \Rightarrow \frac{u}{f} = \frac{12}{12+u} \Rightarrow u^2 + 12u - 144 = 0 \Rightarrow (u+12)(u-12) = 0 \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} u &= 12 \\ u &= -12 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \boxed{AF = 12}$$



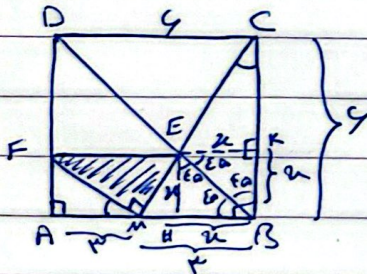
$$\hat{E}_1 = \alpha + \hat{\beta}_1 = \hat{\beta}_1 \quad (1)$$

$$\hat{E}_1 = \hat{A}_1 + \alpha = \hat{A}_1 \quad (2)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} (1) \rightarrow \hat{A}_1 &= \hat{\beta}_1 \\ (2) \rightarrow \hat{E}_1 &= \hat{A}_1 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF \Rightarrow \frac{BC}{DF} = \frac{AB}{EF}$$

$$DF = 12, EF = 12 \Rightarrow \frac{12}{12} = \frac{AB}{12} \Rightarrow \boxed{AB = 12}$$

③



$$\left. \begin{aligned} \hat{BCM} &= \hat{AMF} \\ \hat{A} &= \hat{B} = 90^\circ \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \triangle BCM \sim \triangle AMF \Rightarrow \frac{BM}{AF} = \frac{BC}{AM} \Rightarrow \frac{12}{AF} = \frac{12}{12} \Rightarrow \boxed{AF = 12}$$

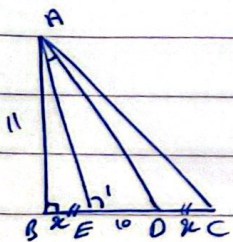
$$MF^2 = AM^2 + AF^2 \Rightarrow MF^2 = 12^2 + 12^2 \Rightarrow MF = 12\sqrt{2}$$

$$EK \parallel MB \Rightarrow \frac{CE}{BC} = \frac{EK}{MB} \Rightarrow \frac{4-u}{12} = \frac{u}{12} \Rightarrow 4-u = u \Rightarrow u = 2 \Rightarrow MH = 2 \times 2 = 4$$

$$ME^2 = EH^2 + MH^2 = 2^2 + 4^2 = 20 \Rightarrow ME = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$S_{\triangle EFM} = \frac{1}{2} MF \cdot ME = \frac{1}{2} \times 12\sqrt{2} \times 2\sqrt{5} = 12\sqrt{10}$$

④



$$\left. \begin{aligned} \hat{DAE} &= \hat{ACD} \\ \hat{E}_1 &= \hat{E}_1 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \triangle ADE \sim \triangle AEC \Rightarrow \frac{AD}{AC} = \frac{AE}{CE} = \frac{ED}{AE} \quad BE = DE = u$$

$$\frac{AE}{CE} = \frac{ED}{AE} \Rightarrow AE^2 = ED \times CE = 10(10+u) = 100 + 10u \Rightarrow AE^2 = 100 + 10u \quad (1)$$

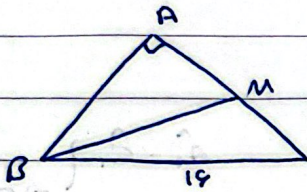
$$AE^2 = AB^2 + BE^2 \Rightarrow AE^2 = 11^2 + u^2 \Rightarrow 121 + u^2 = 100 + 10u \Rightarrow u^2 - 10u + 21 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (u-3)(u-7) = 0 \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} u &= 3 \\ u &= 7 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \boxed{DC = 7}$$

s.a.m

$$EF^2 = DF \times FC \Rightarrow F^2 = 1 \times FC \Rightarrow FC = 19 \quad (5)$$

$$BC^2 = CF \times CA = 19 \times (19 + 1) = 19 \times 20 \Rightarrow BC = \sqrt{380} = 19\sqrt{2} \quad (6)$$



$$AB = AC, AB^2 + AC^2 = BC^2 \Rightarrow 2AC^2 = BC^2 \quad (7)$$

$$\Rightarrow AC\sqrt{2} = BC = 19 \Rightarrow AC = \frac{19}{\sqrt{2}} = 19\sqrt{2}$$

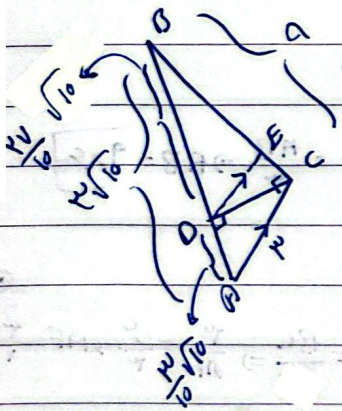
$$\Rightarrow AB = 19\sqrt{2}, AM = \frac{1}{2}AC = \frac{1}{2} \times 19\sqrt{2} = 9.5\sqrt{2}$$

$$BM^2 = AB^2 + AM^2 \Rightarrow BM^2 = (19\sqrt{2})^2 + (9.5\sqrt{2})^2 = 76 \times 2 + 19 \times 2 = 190 \Rightarrow BM = \sqrt{190} \quad (8)$$

$$AE = 2BE \quad DC = 2BD \quad (9)$$

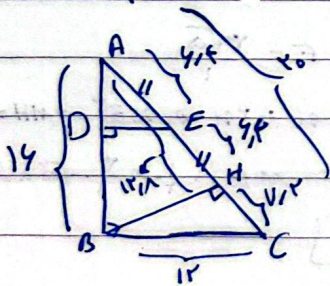
$$BC^2 = BD^2 + CD^2 = 1 + 19 = 20 \Rightarrow BC = 2\sqrt{5} \Rightarrow BE = \frac{BC}{2} = \sqrt{5}, AE = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow S_{ABE} = \frac{1}{2}BE \times AE = \frac{1}{2} \times \sqrt{5} \times 2\sqrt{5} = 5$$



$$BD^2 = AD \times DC \Rightarrow BD^2 = 9 \times 10 \Rightarrow BD = 3\sqrt{10}$$

$$\frac{BE}{9} = \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10} \Rightarrow \frac{BE}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} \Rightarrow BE = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} \times 3 = \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$$



$$(19)^2 = CH \times 20 \Rightarrow CH = \frac{19^2}{20}$$

$$\frac{9 \times 19}{20} = \frac{DE}{19} \Rightarrow DE = \frac{171 \times 19}{20}$$