

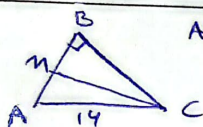
طبق روابط طولی در
مثلث قائم الزاویه
 $\triangle DEC$ و $\triangle ABC$

$$EF^2 = DF \times FC$$

$$1 = 1 \times FC \rightarrow FC = 14$$

$$BC^2 = AC \times FC = 14 \times 14 \rightarrow BC = 14$$

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طبق فیثاغورس $\triangle ABC$

چون میانه دارد بر BC نصف آن است پس این مثلث قائم الزاویه است
(در مثلث قائم الزاویه صدی کند)

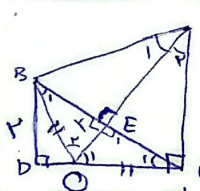
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} BC^2 + AB^2 = AC^2 \\ AB = BC \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow 2AB^2 = AC^2 \rightarrow AB = BC = \frac{AC}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{14}{\sqrt{2}} = 7\sqrt{2}$$

$AM = MB = \frac{AC}{2} = 7$

طبق فیثاغورس $\triangle MBC$

$$BC^2 + MB^2 = MC^2 \rightarrow (7\sqrt{2})^2 + (7)^2 = MC^2 \rightarrow MC = 7\sqrt{5}$$

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$$BO = OC \rightarrow \triangle BOC \rightarrow \hat{B}_1 = \hat{C}_1 \rightarrow BO = OC \rightarrow \triangle OEB \cong \triangle OEC$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} BE = EC \\ \hat{O}_1 = \hat{O}_2 \\ BE = EC \end{array} \right. \rightarrow \triangle BDC \rightarrow \frac{BD}{3} + \frac{DC}{3} = BC \rightarrow BC = 3\sqrt{5} = BE + EC \rightarrow EC = BE = \sqrt{5}$$

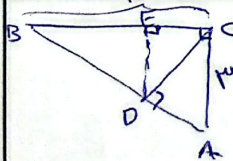
$$\triangle OEC \rightarrow \hat{C}_1 + \hat{O}_1 + \hat{E}_1 = 180 \rightarrow \hat{C}_1 + \hat{O}_1 = 90$$

$$\triangle ACO \rightarrow \hat{A}_1 + \hat{O}_1 + \hat{C}_1 = 180 \rightarrow \hat{A}_1 + \hat{O}_1 = 90$$

$$\triangle CDB \rightarrow \tan \hat{C}_1 = \frac{BD}{DC} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \tan \hat{A}_1 = \frac{CE}{AE} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow CE = \sqrt{5}$$

$$S_{ABE} = S_{AEC} \rightarrow \frac{AE \times EC}{2} = \frac{CE \times BE}{2} \rightarrow \frac{AE \times EC}{2} = \frac{CE \times BE}{2} \rightarrow \frac{AE}{BE} = \frac{CE}{EC} = 1 \rightarrow AE = BE = \sqrt{5}$$

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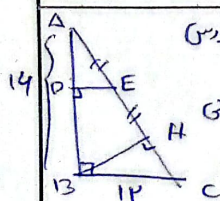
$$\triangle ABC \rightarrow \frac{BE^2}{9} + \frac{AC^2}{14^2} = \frac{AB^2}{9} \rightarrow AB = 3\sqrt{5}$$

$$\triangle BCD \rightarrow \frac{AC^2}{9} \times \frac{BC^2}{9} = \frac{CD \times BA}{3\sqrt{5}} \rightarrow CD = \frac{9}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\triangle CDB \rightarrow \frac{CD^2}{\frac{14}{1}} = \frac{CE \times BE}{9} \rightarrow CE = \frac{9}{1}$$

$$BC = BE + EC \rightarrow 9 = BE + 0.9 \rightarrow BE = 1.1$$

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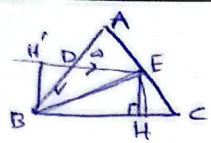
$$\triangle ABC \rightarrow AC^2 = AB^2 + BC^2 \rightarrow AC = 2$$

$$\triangle ABC \rightarrow \frac{BC^2}{14^2} = \frac{AC^2 \times CH}{14} \rightarrow CH = \frac{14}{9}$$

$$AC = AH + HC \rightarrow AH = \frac{4}{9} \rightarrow AH = AE + EH \rightarrow \frac{4}{9} = AE + EH \rightarrow EH = AE = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$DE \perp AB \rightarrow DE \parallel BC \rightarrow \frac{DE}{BC} = \frac{AE}{AC} \rightarrow \frac{2}{14} = \frac{AE}{14} \rightarrow AE = \frac{2}{7}$$

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$$\frac{S_{\triangle BCE}}{S_{\triangle BDE}} = \frac{BC}{DE}$$

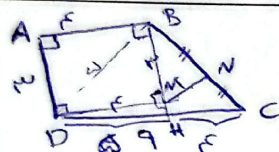
$$BC \parallel DE \xrightarrow{\text{طبق قضیه تالس}} \frac{AD+BD}{AB} = \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{12}{5} \quad (1)$$

$$S_{\triangle BCE} = \frac{1}{2} \times BC \times EH$$

$$S_{\triangle BDE} = \frac{1}{2} \times DE \times BH'$$

$$DE \parallel BH \rightarrow EH = BH' \quad \text{خاصیت ارتفاع متوازی}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} S_{\triangle BCE} = \frac{1}{2} \times BC \times EH \\ S_{\triangle BDE} = \frac{1}{2} \times DE \times BH' \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \frac{S_{\triangle BCE}}{S_{\triangle BDE}} = \frac{BC}{DE} \xrightarrow{(1)} \frac{BC}{DE} = \frac{12}{5}$$

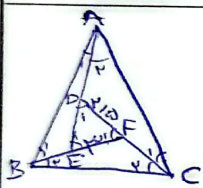


$$\left. \begin{array}{l} AD \parallel BM \\ AB \parallel DM \\ \hat{A} = 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \square ADMB \rightarrow AB = DM = 5, AD = BM = 3$$

$$\text{طبق قضیه پیتاگورس} \rightarrow DM^2 + MB^2 = DB^2 \rightarrow DB = 4$$

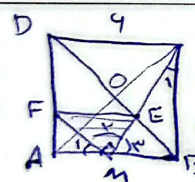
$$\frac{BM}{MH} = \frac{BN}{NC} \xrightarrow{\text{طبق قضیه تالس}} MN \parallel HC \rightarrow \frac{BM}{BH} = \frac{MN}{CH} \rightarrow MN = 3$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{BDC} = 2\hat{BDM} \rightarrow \hat{BDM} = \hat{MDC} \\ \hat{BMD} = \hat{DMH} = 90^\circ \end{array} \right\} \xrightarrow{\text{قضیه}} \triangle BDM \cong \triangle DMH \rightarrow DB = DH = 4$$



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \hat{F}_1 = \hat{B}_1 + \hat{C}_1 \\ \hat{B} = \hat{B}_1 + \hat{B}_2 \\ \hat{C} = \hat{B}_1 \\ \hat{E}_1 = \hat{B}_1 + \hat{A}_1 \\ \hat{A} = \hat{A}_1 + \hat{A}_2 \\ \hat{A}_2 = \hat{B}_1 \end{array} \right\} \hat{F}_1 = \hat{B}, \hat{E}_1 = \hat{A}$$

$$\rightarrow \triangle DEF \sim \triangle ABC \rightarrow \frac{DE}{AC} = \frac{DF}{BC} = \frac{FE}{AB} \rightarrow AB = 9/4$$



$$\rightarrow \frac{CE}{ME} = \frac{EB}{ED} = 2 \quad (1)$$

$$S_{\triangle FME} = \frac{FM \times ME}{2} = \frac{1.5 \times 1.5}{2} = \frac{1.5}{2}$$

$$\hat{M}_1 + \hat{M}_2 + \hat{M}_3 = 180^\circ \rightarrow \hat{M}_1 + \hat{M}_2 = 90^\circ$$

$$\hat{M}_2 + \hat{B}_1 + \hat{C}_1 = 180^\circ \rightarrow \hat{M}_2 + \hat{C}_1 = 90^\circ$$

$$\hat{C}_1 = \hat{M}_1, \hat{M}_2 = \hat{B}_1 = 90^\circ$$

$$\hat{E} = \hat{E}, \hat{DAE} = \hat{ACD} \rightarrow \triangle AEC \sim \triangle AED \rightarrow \frac{AE}{EC} = \frac{ED}{AE} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1}$$

$$\hat{E} = \hat{E}, \hat{DAE} = \hat{ACD} \rightarrow \triangle AEC \sim \triangle AED \rightarrow \frac{AE}{EC} = \frac{ED}{AE} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1}$$

$$AB^2 + BE^2 = AE^2 \rightarrow 1^2 + 2^2 = AE^2 \rightarrow AE = \sqrt{5}$$