

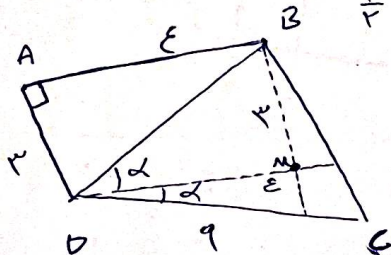
$DE \parallel BC \Rightarrow \triangle ABC \sim \triangle ADE \Rightarrow \frac{AD}{AB} = \frac{AE}{AC} = \frac{DE}{BC}$

چون $\triangle BDE$ و $\triangle BCE$ ارتفاع یکسان از

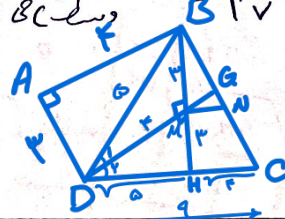
$\Rightarrow \frac{S_{BDE}}{S_{BCE}} = \frac{DE}{BC} = \frac{12}{17} \Rightarrow \frac{S_{BCE}}{S_{BDE}} = \frac{17}{12} \star$

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$\frac{1}{3} \hat{BDC} = \hat{BDM} \Rightarrow DM \parallel BC \Rightarrow \frac{BM}{MC} = \frac{BD}{DC} \Rightarrow \frac{BM}{MC} = \frac{7}{9} \Rightarrow MC = \frac{21}{2}$
 $(BD=7, DC=9) \Rightarrow \frac{7}{9} = \frac{7}{9} \Rightarrow MC = \frac{21}{2}$
 $BC \parallel DM \Rightarrow \frac{BC}{DM} = \frac{2}{1} \Rightarrow \frac{BC}{2} = \frac{7}{1} \Rightarrow BC = 14$



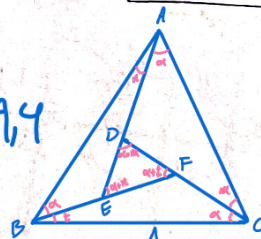
در مثل BDM ، $DM \parallel BC \Rightarrow \hat{BDM} = \hat{B}$
 در مثل BMC ، با نسبت ۲ و متناهی اند پس $MC = \frac{1}{2} BC$ است
 بنابراین فاصله M از وسط قطع BC برابر ۲ است



$\frac{AB}{BC} = \frac{DE}{EF} \Rightarrow \frac{AB}{14} = \frac{7}{3} \Rightarrow AB = \frac{49}{3} \star$

برای زوایای برابر

$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF \Rightarrow \begin{cases} F=B \\ D=C \\ A=E \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{AB}{DE} = \frac{1}{1,4} \Rightarrow AB = 9,4$



$AM=MB=3$ ، $\triangle BCE \sim \triangle AMF \Rightarrow FM=3, FE=3$
 (قطوع زاویه 90° ساخته اند)

$S_{\triangle AMF} = \frac{1}{2} \times FM \times FE = \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 3 = \frac{9}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{9}{2} = 4,5 \star$

$\triangle ACD \sim \triangle ADE \Rightarrow \frac{AD}{AE} = \frac{AC}{AD} \Rightarrow AD^2 = AE \cdot AC$

$BE=DC$ ، $BC=BE+ED+DC=2DC+10 \Rightarrow 0 < DC < 10$

دور عدد مثبتی کمتر از ۱۰

$$\begin{aligned} \triangle ABC \sim \triangle CED \quad (ii) \quad , AB \perp BC \Rightarrow EF \perp DC \Rightarrow \frac{BC}{CE} = \frac{AB}{ED} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} ED = EF + DF = \varepsilon + 1 = \omega \\ AB = AD + DF = \varepsilon + 1 = \omega \end{cases} \\ \frac{BC}{CE} = \frac{\varepsilon}{\omega} \quad , CE = \sqrt{ED^2 + DC^2} \rightarrow DC = \sqrt{\varepsilon^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$BC = \frac{\varepsilon}{\omega} \times \sqrt{\varepsilon^2} \rightarrow \frac{\varepsilon \sqrt{\varepsilon^2}}{\omega} \quad * \\ EF^2 = DF \times FC \rightarrow FC = 14 \quad BC^2 = FC \times AC \rightarrow BC = 1\sqrt{5}$$

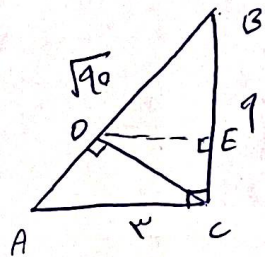
$$AD = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} BC = 1 \rightarrow AD \perp BC \Rightarrow AB = 1\sqrt{2} \quad \text{منه } AB \text{ و } E \text{ و } C \Rightarrow CE^2 = BC^2 + BE^2 - 2BC \cdot BE \cdot \cos B \Rightarrow$$

$$CE^2 = 14^2 + (\varepsilon\sqrt{2})^2 - 2 \times 14 \times \varepsilon\sqrt{2} \Rightarrow CE = \boxed{\varepsilon\sqrt{10}} \quad * \text{ جواب } *$$

$$1) OE^2 = BE \times CE \quad \begin{matrix} \hat{E} = \hat{E} = 90^\circ, OB = OC \\ OE = OE \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{منه } BE = CE \Rightarrow OE = BE = CE, BC = 2\sqrt{5} \\ \Rightarrow OE = BE = CE = \sqrt{5}, BO = OC \rightarrow O \text{ وسط } DC, BE \perp AD \Rightarrow$$

$$AB \text{ و } C \text{ و } D = \sqrt{\varepsilon^2 + (n-1)^2} = \sqrt{14^2 + (n-1)^2} = 5 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{14^2 + (n-1)^2}} \times \frac{\varepsilon}{\sqrt{14^2 + (n-1)^2}} \Rightarrow \boxed{5 = 1} \quad *$$

$$\triangle AOC \sim \triangle ABC \Rightarrow \frac{AC}{AB} = \frac{AO}{AC} \rightarrow \frac{3}{\sqrt{90}} = \frac{AO}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{9}{\sqrt{90}} = AO \rightarrow \boxed{AO = \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}}$$



$$\text{منه } \frac{BE}{9} = \frac{\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}}{3\sqrt{10}} \Rightarrow \boxed{1,1 = BE} \quad * \text{ جواب } *$$

$$\hat{A} = \hat{B} = 90^\circ \quad \begin{cases} \triangle ABC \sim \triangle Hc \\ \hat{C} = \hat{C} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{BC}{AC} = \frac{HC}{BC} \Rightarrow \frac{12}{20} = \frac{20 - AH}{12} \Rightarrow \boxed{AH = 12,1}$$

$$AH = AE + EH \xrightarrow{AE=EH} AE = EH = 9,1 \xrightarrow{\text{منه } DE} \frac{DE}{BC} = \frac{AE}{AC} \rightarrow \frac{DE}{12} = \frac{9,1}{20}$$

$$\boxed{DE = 3,1 \varepsilon} \quad * \text{ جواب } *$$

$$MC^r = \varphi^r + \psi^r \rightarrow MC = r\sqrt{a}$$

$$\tan F = \frac{\psi}{AF} = \tan M = \frac{BC}{MB} = r \rightarrow AF = \frac{\psi}{r}$$

$$FM^r = AF^r + AM^r \rightarrow MF = \frac{r\sqrt{a}}{r}$$

$$DEC, MEB \text{ متشابهة } \rightarrow \frac{y}{\mu} = r \rightarrow \mu y = r\sqrt{a} \rightarrow y = \sqrt{a}$$

$$S_{FME} = \frac{1}{r} ME \times MF = \frac{1a}{r}$$

$$\triangle CAE \approx \triangle AED \rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha = \alpha \\ \alpha + 1 = \alpha + 1 \\ \hat{E} = \hat{E} \end{cases} \rightarrow \frac{AE}{ED} = \frac{EC}{AE}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2r^2 + 1a}}{1.} = \frac{2r + 1.}{\sqrt{2r^2 + 1a}} \rightarrow 2r = \mu \perp v$$

$$r\alpha + \beta = 90^\circ$$

$$BD^r + DC^r = BC^r \rightarrow BC = r\sqrt{a} = rBE = rEC \rightarrow BE = EC = \sqrt{a}$$

$$\frac{r}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{r}{AE} = \frac{r\sqrt{a}}{a} \rightarrow AE = r\sqrt{a}$$

$$S_{ABE} = \frac{1}{r} AE \times BE = a$$

