

11, 170

1

$\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1}{\tan x}$, $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos^2 x}} - \frac{1}{\cot x} = \frac{1 - \sin x}{|\cos x|}$ (I)
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos^2 x}} - \frac{1}{\cot x} = \frac{1}{|\cos x|} - \tan x = \frac{1}{|\cos x|} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{1 - \sin x}{|\cos x|}$
 $-\frac{\cos x}{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 x}} = -\frac{\cos x}{\sqrt{\sin^2 x}} = -\frac{\cos x}{|\sin x|}$ $\Rightarrow \sin x < 0$ (II)
 $(I) \cap (II) = \sin x < 0$

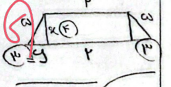
2

$\sin \theta = \frac{m-1}{k}$, $-\frac{\pi}{4} < \theta < \frac{\pi}{4}$
 $-\frac{\pi}{4} < \theta < \frac{\pi}{4} \xrightarrow{x^2} -\frac{\pi}{4} < \theta < \frac{\pi}{4} \xrightarrow{\sin} \sin \theta = \frac{m-1}{k}$
 $\frac{1}{k} < \frac{m-1}{k} < 1 \xrightarrow{x^2} -1 < m-1 < k \xrightarrow{\sin} -1 < m < k+1$

3

$\tan x + \cot x = -4$, $\frac{1}{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}$
 $\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = -4 \Rightarrow \frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} = -4 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sin x \cos x} = -4$
 $\sin x + \cos x = \frac{1}{-4} = -\frac{1}{4}$
 $(\sin x + \cos x)^2 = \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x + 2 \sin x \cos x = 1 + 2 \sin x \cos x = \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{16}$
 $2 \sin x \cos x = \frac{1}{16} - 1 = -\frac{15}{16}$
 $\sin 2x = -\frac{15}{16}$

4

$\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \Rightarrow \sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1$
 $\sin \alpha = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{3}{5} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{4}{5}$
 $\cos \alpha = \frac{4}{5} = \frac{y}{5} \Rightarrow y = 4$


5

$A = -\cot(10) \tan(10) + \sin^2(10) = -1 + \sin^2(10) = -\cos^2(10)$

$$A = \sqrt{r} \cos(\theta) \sin(\phi) + A = \sqrt{r} \cos(\theta) \sin(\phi) - \sqrt{r} \sin(\theta) \cos(\phi)$$

$$A = \sqrt{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{r}} \times (-\sin \theta) - \sqrt{r} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{r}} \times (-\cos \theta)$$

$$A = \frac{r}{\sqrt{r}} \times (-\sin \theta) - (-\cos \theta) \Rightarrow A = \left(-\frac{r}{\sqrt{r}} \times \cos \theta + \cos \theta \right) \Rightarrow \frac{r}{\sqrt{r}}$$

$$f(x) \sin^2 \theta = 14 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) \sin^2 \theta = f \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta = \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{14} \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta = \frac{1}{14} \sin^2 \theta \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{14}$$

$$f\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{\sin^2 \frac{\pi}{4}}{14} = \frac{\sin^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)}{14} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{14} = \frac{1}{28}$$

$$\frac{1 - \sin \alpha}{1 + \sin \alpha} = f \rightarrow 1 - \sin \alpha = f + f \sin \alpha \Rightarrow \alpha \sin \alpha = -f \Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{-f}{\alpha}$$

$$\cos^2 \alpha = 1 - \sin^2 \alpha = 1 - \frac{f^2}{\alpha^2} = \frac{\alpha^2 - f^2}{\alpha^2} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \pm \frac{\sqrt{\alpha^2 - f^2}}{\alpha}$$

$$\frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} = \frac{f \sin^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)}{f \cos^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)} = \tan^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) \Rightarrow \tan^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{1 - \left(-\frac{f}{\alpha}\right)}{1 + \left(-\frac{f}{\alpha}\right)} \Rightarrow \tan^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{1 + \frac{f}{\alpha}}{1 - \frac{f}{\alpha}} = 9 \Rightarrow \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 3$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta} + \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = \frac{\sin^2 \theta + (1 - \cos^2 \theta)}{(1 - \cos \theta) \sin \theta} = \frac{r \sin^2 \theta}{(1 - \cos \theta) \sin \theta} = \frac{r \sin \theta}{1 - \cos \theta}$$

$$\frac{r \sin \theta \cos \frac{\theta}{2}}{r \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2}} = r \cot \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$\sin^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \rightarrow \frac{r}{100} + \cos^2 \alpha = 1 \rightarrow \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{99}{100} = \frac{99}{100} \rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{11\pi}{10} + \alpha\right) = \cos\left(\pi + \left(\frac{\pi}{10} + \alpha\right)\right) = -\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{10} + \alpha\right) = -\left(\cos \frac{\pi}{10} \cos \alpha - \sin \frac{\pi}{10} \sin \alpha\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{7}{10} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$1) \cot \alpha = \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{|\cos \alpha|}{|\sin \alpha|} \rightarrow |\sin \alpha| = \sin \alpha \rightarrow \sin \alpha > 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos \alpha}} - \frac{1}{\cot \alpha} = \frac{1 - \sin \alpha}{\tan \alpha} \rightarrow \cot \alpha = |\cot \alpha| \rightarrow \cot \alpha > 0$$