

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [x^2 - 4x] \rightarrow 2^+ \rightarrow 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [x^2 - 4x] \rightarrow 2^- \rightarrow -1$$

Min.  $x=2$  باشد چه حد دارد  
 برابر است پس  $[-2^+] = -2$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [4x - x^2] \rightarrow 2^+ = 4$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [4x - x^2] \rightarrow 2^- = 8$$

حد دارد  $(2, 9)$   
 در این نقطه حد دارد

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{|x-2|}{x^2 - 3x + 2}$$

$$\rightarrow 2^+ \rightarrow \frac{(x-2)}{(x-2)(x-1)} = 1$$

$$\rightarrow 2^- \rightarrow \frac{(2-x)}{(x-2)(x-1)} = -1$$

حد ندارد

(10)  
 1,5

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - [x]}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$\rightarrow 1^+ \rightarrow \frac{x - x}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\rightarrow 1^- \rightarrow \frac{x}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) - r = f(r) - r = \underline{\underline{\omega}} \quad (18)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f(x) - r = f(r) - r = \underline{\underline{\omega}} \quad (9)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f[x] - r \rightarrow f(r) - r = \underline{\underline{\omega}}$$

$a > r \rightarrow [x] = r$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f[x] - r = f(1) - r = \underline{\underline{1}}$$

$x < r \rightarrow [x] = 1$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} [f(x) - r] = \underline{\underline{\omega}}$$

$[r, \dots] = \omega$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} [f(x) - r] = \underline{\underline{f}}$$

$[f, \dots] = f$

$$[\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) - r] = [\omega] = \underline{\underline{\omega}}$$

$$[\lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f(x) - r] = [\omega] \rightarrow \underline{\underline{\omega}} \quad (9)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - r}{x - r}$$

$r^+ \rightarrow \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty$   
 $r^- \rightarrow \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty$

فاقد حد است

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - r}{(x - r)^2}$$

$r^+ \rightarrow \frac{9}{(0^+)^2} = +\infty$   
 $r^- \rightarrow \frac{9}{(0^-)^2} = +\infty$

فاقد حد است

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - r}{\sqrt{x - r}}$$

$r^+ \rightarrow \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$  (حد ندارد)  
 $r^- \rightarrow \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \dots$  (تعریف نشده)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - r}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 3}}$$

$r^+ \rightarrow \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = +\infty$   
 $r^- \rightarrow \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \dots$  (تعریف نشده)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - r}{x^2 - 7x + 12}$$

$r^+ \rightarrow \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty$  (حد ندارد)  
 $r^- \rightarrow \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{f(x) - r}{[x - r]}$$

$r^+ \rightarrow \frac{9}{[0^+]} = \dots$  (تعریف نشده)  
 $r^- \rightarrow \frac{9}{[0^-]} = -9$  (حد ندارد)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r} [rx] + [-rx] \rightarrow r^+ \rightarrow 9 + (-9) = \underline{\underline{0}}$$

$r^- \rightarrow 8 + (-8) = \underline{\underline{0}}$

حد دارد  $\rightarrow (3, 2)$  (1)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -9} [-fx] + [rx] \rightarrow -9^+ \rightarrow 23 - 12 = 11$$

$-9^- \rightarrow 14 - 13 = 1$

حد دارد  $\rightarrow (11, 1)$  (9)