

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 0$

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A جزأ، جزأ

3 4 5 6 7

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 0$

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الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f[x] - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f[x] - 3 = f(1) - 3 = 1$

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الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [f(x) - 3] = [f(2) - 3] = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [f(x) - 3] = f$

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الف)  $[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3] = 0$

ب)  $[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3] = 0$

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الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - 3}{x - 3} = \frac{0}{0} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{0}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$  *الحدس*

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - 3}{(x - 3)^2} = \frac{0}{0} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{0}{(0^-)^2} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \end{cases}$

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الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - 3}{\sqrt{x - 3}} = \frac{0}{\sqrt{0}} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{0}{\sqrt{-}} \end{cases}$  *الحدس*

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الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - 3}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4}} \Rightarrow x^2 - 4x + 4 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 1 \\ x = 3 \end{cases}$

$\frac{1}{+0} \frac{3}{-0^+}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x) - 3}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4}} = \frac{0}{\sqrt{0}}$

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{0}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{0}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{0}{\sqrt{-}} \end{cases}$

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{x^2 - vx + 12} = \frac{0}{0} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{0}{0^+} = -\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{0}{0^-} = +\infty \end{cases}$  *الحدس*

$x^2 - vx + 12 = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 3 \\ x = 4 \end{cases}$

$\frac{3}{+0} \frac{3}{-0^+}$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{[x - 3]} = \frac{0}{[0^+]}$

$\begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{0}{[0^+]} = \frac{0}{0} = 0 \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{0}{[0^-]} = \frac{0}{-1} = -0 \end{cases}$

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الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} [3x] + [-2x] =$   $\begin{cases} x \rightarrow 3^+ \rightarrow 9 - 6 = 3 \\ x \rightarrow 3^- \rightarrow 6 - 6 = 0 \end{cases}$  مختلف

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ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -6} [-4x] + [2x] =$   $\begin{cases} x \rightarrow -6^+ \rightarrow 24 - 12 = 12 \\ x \rightarrow -6^- \rightarrow 24 - 12 = 12 \end{cases}$  مختلف

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} [x^2 - 4x] = -4$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} [4x - x^2] = 9$

$[4^-] = 1$   $\max x$  و حد چپ، راست برابرند پس  $x = 2$

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الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{|x-2|}{x^2 - 3x + 2} = \frac{0^+}{0^-} =$   $\begin{cases} x \rightarrow 2^+ \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{(x-2)}{(x-2)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \\ x \rightarrow 2^- \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{-(x-2)}{(x-2)(x-1)} = -\frac{1}{1} = -1 \end{cases}$  مختلف

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ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - [x]}{x^2 - 1} =$   $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x - [x]}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x - 1}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x - 1}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{2}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{x - [x]}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{x}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$  مختلف