

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 0$

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f[x] - 3 = f(2) - 3 = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f[x] - 3 = f(1) - 3 = 1$

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} [f(x) - 3] = [f(2) - 3] = 0$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} [f(x) - 3] = f$

الف)  $[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} f(x) - 3] = 0$

ب)  $[\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} f(x) - 3] = 0$

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{x - 3} = \frac{9}{0} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$  *الحدس*

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{(x - 3)^2} = \frac{9}{0} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{9}{0^-} = +\infty \end{cases}$

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{\sqrt{x - 3}} = \frac{9}{\sqrt{0}} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{9}{\infty} = 0 \end{cases}$  *الحدس*

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 3}} \Rightarrow x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 1 \\ x = 3 \end{cases}$

$\frac{1}{+0} \frac{3}{-0^+}$   $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 3}} = \frac{9}{\sqrt{0}}$   
 $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^+}} = \frac{9}{x} = 3 \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{9}{\sqrt{0^-}} = \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \end{cases}$  *الحدس*

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{x^2 - vx + 12} = \frac{9}{0} = \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{9}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{9}{0^-} = -\infty \end{cases}$  *الحدس*  
 $x^2 - vx + 12 = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 3 \\ x = 4 \end{cases}$   
 $\frac{3}{+0} \frac{3}{-0^+}$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{f(x) - 3}{[x - 3]} = \frac{9}{[0^+]}$   
 $\begin{cases} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{9}{[0^+]} = \frac{9}{0} = +\infty \\ \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{9}{[0^-]} = \frac{9}{-1} = -9 \end{cases}$  *الحدس*

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow p} [px] + [-px] = \begin{cases} x \rightarrow p^+ & q - v = p \\ x \rightarrow p^- & \lambda - \psi = p \end{cases}$  د، ل، د

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\psi} [-px] + [px] = \begin{cases} x \rightarrow -\psi^+ & p\psi - 1\psi = 11 \\ x \rightarrow -\psi^- & p\psi - 1\psi = 11 \end{cases}$  د، ل، د

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \psi} [x^\psi - \psi x] = -\psi$

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \psi} [4x - x^\psi] = 9$

الف)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \psi} \frac{|x-\psi|}{x^\psi - \psi x + \psi} = \frac{0^+}{0^-} = \begin{cases} x \rightarrow \psi^+ & \lim_{x \rightarrow \psi^+} \frac{(x-\psi)}{(x-\psi)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \\ x \rightarrow \psi^- & \lim_{x \rightarrow \psi^-} \frac{-(x-\psi)}{(x-\psi)(x-1)} = -\frac{1}{1} = -1 \end{cases}$  د، ل، د

ب)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - [x]}{x^x - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x - [x]}{x^x - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x-1}{x^x - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x-1}{(x-1)(x^x + 1)} = \frac{1}{2}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{x - [x]}{x^x - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{x}{x^x - 1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$  د، ل، د