

الف) $p_n^3 + p_n^2 - 12n + 3 \neq 0$ ب) $p_n^3 + 9n^2 + 10n + 3 \neq 0$ توان ربع در ربع!

$(n-1)(p_n^2 + 12n - 3) \neq 0$ $(n+1)(p_n^2 + 9n + 3) \neq 0$

$\Delta 1 \quad \Delta -3, +\frac{1}{4}$ $\Delta n-1 \quad \Delta -\frac{1}{4}, -3$

$D_f: \mathbb{R} - \{-\frac{1}{4}, 1, 3\}$ $D_f: \mathbb{R} - \{-1, -\frac{1}{4}, -3\}$

$\Delta p_n^2 + 12n - 3$ $\Delta p_n^2 + 9n + 3$

الف) $n^3 - p_n^2 + p_n - 1 \neq 0$ ب) $\frac{n+3}{n^3 - p_n^2 + p_n - 1} \geq 0$

$\Delta (n-1)(n^2 - n + 1) \neq 0$ $\Delta (n-1)(n^2 - n + 1) \geq 0$

$\Delta 1 \quad \Delta \Delta < 0 \quad 1 - \Delta < 0$ $\Delta 1 \quad \Delta < 0$

$D_f: \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$ $D_f: (-\infty, -3] \cup (1, +\infty)$

$n^2 - \Delta |n-1| - p_n + \Delta \neq 0$ $n^2 - \Delta n + \Delta - p_n + \Delta \neq 0$

$n^2 + \Delta n - \Delta - p_n + \Delta \neq 0$ $n^2 - p_n + 10 \neq 0$

$n^2 + p_n \neq 0$ $(n-10)(n-1) \neq 0$

$n(n+p) \neq 0$ $\Delta 0 \quad \Delta 1$

$\Delta n+p=0 \quad n=-p$ $D_f: \{-1, 0, 1, 10\}$

الف) $|p_n + 1| - |n + 3| \neq 0$ ب) $|p_n + 1| - |n + 3| \geq 0$

$|p_n + 1| \neq |n + 3|$ $D_f: \mathbb{R} - \{-\frac{2}{3}, 2\}$ $|p_n + 1| \geq |n + 3|$

$\Delta \varepsilon n^2 + \varepsilon n + 1 \neq n^2 + n + 3$ $p_n^2 - p_n - 1 \geq 0$ +2 $\rightarrow -\frac{2}{3}$

$p_n^2 - p_n - 1 \neq 0$ $\Delta n-1 \quad \Delta 1$

$n^2 - p_n - 2 \neq 0$ $\Delta n-1 \quad \Delta 1$

$(n-4)(n+2) \neq 0$ $\Delta n-1 \quad \Delta 1$

$D_f: (-\infty, -\frac{2}{3}) \cup (2, +\infty)$

الف) $n > 0$ ب) $n > 0$

$1 - \log_n n > 0$ $1 - \log_{\frac{1}{4}} \frac{1}{4} > 0$

$\log_n n < 1$ $\log_{\frac{1}{4}} \frac{1}{4} < 1$

$n < 4$ $n > \frac{1}{4}$

$D_f: (0, 4)$ $D_f: (\frac{1}{4}, +\infty)$

$$r_{n-1} > 0 \quad r_n > 1 \quad n > \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\log_{\omega} r_{n-1} > 0 \quad r_{n-1} > 1 \quad r_n > r \quad n > 1$$

$$\log_{\omega} \log_{\omega} r_{n-1} > 0 \quad \log_{\omega} r_{n-1} \leq 1 \quad r_{n-1} \leq \omega \quad r_n \leq r \quad n \leq r$$

$$D_f: (1, r]$$

$$-d) \quad r \cos n + 1 > 0$$

$$r \cos n > -1$$

$$\cos n > -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$D_f: (rK\pi - \frac{\pi}{r}, rK\pi + \frac{\pi}{r})$$



$$-) \quad \frac{n-1}{n+1} > 0$$

$$\log \frac{n-1}{n+1} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{n-1}{n+1} \geq 1$$

$$\frac{n-1}{n+1} \geq 1$$

$$r_n > r$$

$$(-\infty, -1) \cup (1, +\infty) \cap n > 1 \quad (1, +\infty) \cap$$

$$I \cap II \rightarrow D_f: (1, +\infty)$$

$$D_f: (-\infty, r]$$

$$a+r=0 \quad a=-r \quad y=\sqrt{-r_m+b}$$

$$n=r \rightarrow -r(r)+b=0$$

$$b=r$$

$$D_f: \mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{a^r} a^r + r_m + r - m^r \geq 0 \rightarrow a^r + r_m + r - m^r = 0 \quad (r, \omega)$$

$$a^r + r_m + (r - m^r) \rightarrow a^r + r_m + a^r = (n+1)^r \rightarrow a^r \geq 1 \quad -1 < m < 1$$

$$r - m^r = 1$$

$$m^r = 1$$

$$m = \pm 1$$

$$1 - (-1) = r$$

$$1 - (-1) = r$$

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$$1 - (-1) = r$$

$$1 - (-1) = r$$

$$\varepsilon - n^r \geq 0$$

$$[n] + [-n] + 1 \neq 0 \quad [n] + [-n] \neq -1$$

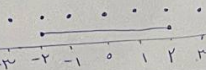
$$n^r \leq \varepsilon$$

$$n \leq r$$

$$n \geq -r$$

$$[n] + [-n] < n \in \mathbb{R} - \mathbb{Z} = -1 \cup \mathbb{Z}$$

$$[n] + [-n] < n \in \mathbb{Z} = 0 \quad \checkmark$$



$$D_f: \{-r, -1, 0, 1, r\}$$

$$C \cup C$$