

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{(x-1)(x-3)}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{x-3}{x+1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|3x-1| - |3x+1|}{x} \begin{cases} \xrightarrow{0^+} \frac{1-3x - (3x+1)}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4 \\ \xrightarrow{0^-} \frac{-(1-3x) - (3x+1)}{x} = \frac{-4x}{x} = -4 \end{cases}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x-f}{\sqrt{x}-f} = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-f)(\sqrt{x}+f)}{\sqrt{x}-f} = \sqrt{x}+f = f$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{2x^2 - x - 2} = \frac{x - \sqrt{2x}}{(x-2)(2x+1)} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{2x}}{x + \sqrt{2x}} = \frac{x(x-\sqrt{2x})}{(x-2)(2x+1)(x+\sqrt{2x})} = \frac{x}{(2x+1)x + \sqrt{2x}}$$

$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{2 \times 2}} = \frac{1}{1}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{2 - \sqrt{2-x}} = \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{2 - \sqrt{2-x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{2 + \sqrt{2-x}}{2 + \sqrt{2-x}} = \frac{1-x}{x-1} \times \frac{2 + \sqrt{2-x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = -2$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{\sqrt{ux+f}-f}{\sqrt{ax+v}-v} = \frac{\sqrt{ux+f}-f}{\sqrt{ax+v}-v} \times \frac{f}{f} \times \frac{v}{v} = \frac{ux+f-1v}{ax+v-vv} \times \frac{fv}{\lambda} = \frac{u(x-f)}{a(x-v)} \times \frac{fv}{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda v}{a} \quad \text{5}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{ux+\sqrt{x}}-v}{\sqrt{x}-1} = \frac{\sqrt{ux+\sqrt{x}}-v}{\sqrt{x}-1} \times \frac{f}{f} \times \frac{v}{v} = \frac{ux+\sqrt{x}-f}{x-1} \times \frac{fv}{f} = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{ux+f})}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}+1)} \times \frac{fv}{f}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{ux+f}}{\sqrt{x}+1} \times \frac{fv}{f} = \frac{fv}{\lambda} \quad \text{5}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^p x}{\sin^p x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^p x)(1 + \cos^p x - \cos x)}{1 - \cos^p x} = \frac{1 + \cos^p x - \cos x}{1 - \cos x} = \frac{fv}{v} \quad \text{5}$$

$$1 + \tan x = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x (\sin x - \cos x)} = \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{-v}{\sqrt{p}} = -\sqrt{p} \quad \text{5}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan^p x - 1}{\cos^p x} = \frac{\frac{\sin^p x - \cos^p x}{\cos^p x}}{\cos^p x - \sin^p x} = \frac{-1}{\cos^p x} = \frac{-1}{v} = -v \quad \text{5}$$