

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos^n x}{\sin^n x} = \frac{(1 + \cos^n x)(1 + \cos^n x + \cos^n x)}{(1 - \cos^n x)(1 - \cos^n x)(1 + \cos^n x)} = \frac{1 + \cos^n x}{(1 - \cos^n x)^2} \quad (A)$$

$$\frac{1 + 1 + 1}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \tan x}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} \quad (A)$$

$$\frac{\cos^n x (\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x) - \sin x}{\cos^n x} = \frac{\cos^n x - \sin x}{\cos^n x} = \frac{(-\sin x + \cos^n x)}{(-\sin x + \cos^n x)(\cos^n x)} = \frac{1}{\cos^n x} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\tan^n x - 1}{\cos^n x} = \frac{1 - 1}{1} = 0 \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\sin^n x - 1}{\cos^n x} = \frac{\sin^n x - \cos^n x}{\cos^n x - \sin^n x} = \frac{1}{1} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{1 - \sqrt{a-x}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{a-x}}{x + \sqrt{a-x}} = \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{(1 - \sqrt{x})(1 + \sqrt{x})}{(1 - \sqrt{x})(1 + \sqrt{x})} = -\frac{1}{1} = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{4x+5} - 3}{\sqrt{ax+v} - 3} \times \frac{\sqrt{4x+5} + 3}{\sqrt{4x+5} + 3} \times \frac{\sqrt{ax+v} + 3}{\sqrt{ax+v} + 3} = \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{(4x+5 - 9) \times 3}{(ax+v - 9) (\sqrt{4x+5} + 3)} = \frac{3}{3} = 1$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{4x+\sqrt{x}} - 1}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{4x+\sqrt{x}} + 1}{\sqrt{4x+\sqrt{x}} + 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2} + 1 + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x^2} + 1 + \sqrt{x}} = \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{(4x+\sqrt{x} - 1) (\sqrt{x^2} + 1 + \sqrt{x})}{(x-1) (\sqrt{x^2} + 1 + \sqrt{x})} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{4\sqrt{x} - 1}{\epsilon (\sqrt{x} - 1) (\sqrt{x} + \epsilon)} = \frac{1}{1}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{f(x) - v(x) + p}{\partial x^r - \lambda x + p} = \frac{(x-1)(\epsilon x - p)}{(\delta x - \epsilon)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{p}$$

$$\frac{f(x) - v(x) + p (x-1)}{-\epsilon x^r + \epsilon x} \quad f(x) - p$$

$$\frac{-\epsilon x + p}{\epsilon x - p}$$

$$\frac{\partial x^r - \lambda x + p (x-1)}{-\delta x^r + \delta x} \quad \delta x - \epsilon$$

$$\frac{-\epsilon x + p}{\epsilon x - p}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \epsilon} \frac{x - \epsilon}{\sqrt{x} - \epsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{x - \epsilon}{\sqrt{x} - \epsilon} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} + \epsilon}{\sqrt{x} + \epsilon} = \frac{(x - \epsilon)(\sqrt{x} + \epsilon)}{x - \epsilon}$$

$$= \sqrt{x} + \epsilon = \epsilon$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|x-1| - |x+1|}{x}$$

$$\xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x - |x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = -4$$

$$\xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-x - |x-1| - |x+1|}{x} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x^2 - x - 4} = \frac{x + \sqrt{x}}{x + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{x^2 - 1}{(x+1)(x-1)(x+\sqrt{x})}$$

$$\frac{x^2 - x - 4 (x-1)}{x^2 - x - 4 (x+1)}$$

$$\frac{x}{(x+1)(x+\sqrt{x})} = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$9) \lim_{x \rightarrow F} \frac{\sqrt{x+F} - F}{x \sqrt{\delta x - V} - x} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+F} + F}{\sqrt{(\delta x + V)^F + 1 + x} \sqrt{\delta x - V}} \times \frac{xV}{a} = \frac{11}{F_0}$$