

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - \sqrt{x+3}}{x^2 - 1x + 3} = \frac{(x-1)(x+3)}{(x-3)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{||x-1| - |x+1||}{x} \begin{cases} x \rightarrow 0^+ : \frac{1-x-1}{2} = \frac{-2}{2} = -1 \\ x \rightarrow 0^- : \frac{1-x-1}{2} = -1 \end{cases}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow f} \frac{x-f}{\sqrt{x}-f} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ صورت } \xrightarrow{\text{رationalize}} \frac{x-f}{\sqrt{x}-f} \times \frac{\sqrt{x}+f}{\sqrt{x}+f} = \frac{x-f}{x-f} \times f = f$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x^2 - x - 4} \times \frac{x + \sqrt{x}}{x + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{f} \times \frac{(x^2 - x)}{(x-r)(x+y)} = \frac{1}{f} \times \frac{x(x-y)}{(x+y)(x-r)} = \frac{1}{f} \times \frac{2}{f} \xrightarrow{x=2} \frac{1}{f} \times \frac{2}{f} = \left(\frac{1}{f}\right)^2$$

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$$\frac{1-\sqrt{x}}{x-\sqrt{x}} \times \frac{1+\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}} \times \frac{x+\sqrt{x}-f}{x+\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1-x}{x-\sqrt{x}} \times f = \frac{(-1) \times 2}{-1} = (-2)$$

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$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + f} - f}{\sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + v} - f} \times \frac{\sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + f} + f}{\sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + f} + f} \times \frac{\sqrt{(\frac{v}{a} + v)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{v} \sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + v}}{\sqrt{(\frac{v}{a} + v)^2 + 9} + \sqrt{v} \sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + v}} = \frac{v}{1} \times \frac{\frac{v}{a} + f - f}{\frac{v}{a} + v - f} = \frac{v}{1} \times \frac{\frac{v}{a} - f}{\frac{v}{a} - f}$$

$$= \frac{v}{1} \times \frac{v(x-f)}{v(x-f)} = \frac{1}{f}$$

f

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + \sqrt{x}} - f}{\sqrt{x} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + \sqrt{x}} + f}{\sqrt{\frac{v}{a} + \sqrt{x}} + f} \times \frac{-\sqrt{x} + 1 + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{v} + 1 + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{v}{f} \times \frac{\frac{v}{a} + \sqrt{x} - f}{x - 1} = \frac{v}{f} \times \frac{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x} + f)}{(\sqrt{x} + 1)(\sqrt{x} - 1)}$$

$$= \left( \frac{v}{1} \right)$$

v

$$\frac{(1 + \cos x)(1 + \cos x - \cos x)}{(1 + \cos x)(1 - \cos x)} = \left( \frac{v}{f} \right)$$

$$1 - \cos^2 x = \sin^2 x$$

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$$\frac{1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x - \cos x} = \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\cos x} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{1} = \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{1} = \left( -\sqrt{2} \right)$$

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$$\frac{(\tan x + 1)(\tan x - 1)}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \frac{\left( \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\cos x} \right) \left( \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\cos x} \right)}{(\cos x + \sin x)(\cos x - \sin x)} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{-1}{\left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2} = \left( -2 \right)$$

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