

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\epsilon x^2 - \sqrt{n+3}}{\omega n^2 - \lambda n + 3} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{زیچ ابلی}} \frac{(\epsilon n - 3)(n-1)}{(\omega n - 3)(n-1)} = \frac{\epsilon n - 3}{\omega n - 3} \xrightarrow{n=1} \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

1

$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{زیچ ابلی}} \Rightarrow$$

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$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{زیچ ابلی}} \frac{(\sqrt{n-2})(\sqrt{n+2})}{\sqrt{n}-2} = \sqrt{n+2} \xrightarrow{n=\epsilon} 2+2 = \boxed{\epsilon}$$

3

$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{زیچ ابلی}} \frac{n - \sqrt{2n}}{2n^2 - n - 4} \times \frac{n + \sqrt{2n}}{n + \sqrt{2n}} = \frac{n^2 - 2n}{2n^2 - n - 4} \times \frac{1}{\epsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{n(n-2)}{(2n-1)(2n+3)} \times \frac{1}{\epsilon} \xrightarrow{n=2} \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1}{\epsilon} = \boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}\epsilon}}$$

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$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{زیچ ابلی}} \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{1 - \sqrt{\omega - n}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{\omega - n}}{1 + \sqrt{\omega - n}} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{n-1} \times \frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon} = \frac{1}{\epsilon} \times \frac{\epsilon}{\epsilon}$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{\omega - n}}} \xrightarrow{n=1} \frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{\epsilon}} = \boxed{-\frac{\epsilon}{2}}$$

$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\frac{E_i}{\mu_1}} \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \varepsilon} - \varepsilon}{\sqrt{\omega n + \nu} - \nu} \times \frac{\sqrt{\mu n + \varepsilon} + \varepsilon}{\sqrt{\omega n + \nu} + \nu} \times \frac{\sqrt{(\omega n + \nu)^2 + 9} + \nu \sqrt{\omega n + \nu}}{\sqrt{(\omega n + \nu)^2 + 9} - \nu \sqrt{\omega n + \nu}} = \frac{\mu n + \varepsilon - \varepsilon^2}{\omega n + \nu - \nu^2} \times \frac{9}{1} =$$

$$\frac{\mu(n - \varepsilon)}{\omega(n - \varepsilon)} \times \frac{9}{1} = \frac{\mu}{\omega} \times \frac{9}{1} = \boxed{\frac{\mu \nu}{\varepsilon_0}}$$

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$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{=} \frac{\mu n + \sqrt{n} - \nu}{n - 1} \times \frac{1}{\nu} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{\mu + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{1} \times \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \xrightarrow{n=1} \left(\mu + \frac{1}{\nu}\right) \times \frac{1}{\varepsilon} = \frac{\mu}{\nu} \times \frac{1}{\varepsilon} =$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\nu}{\lambda}}$$

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$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\frac{E_i}{\mu_1}} \frac{(1 + \cos n)(1 + \cos^2 n \mp \cos n)}{(1 - \cos^2 n)} = \frac{(1 + \cos^2 n - \cos n)}{1 - \cos n} \xrightarrow{n=\pi} \frac{1 + (-1)^2 - (-1)}{1 - (-1)} =$$

$$\frac{1 + \cos n}{(1 - \cos n)(1 + \cos n)}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{\mu}{\nu}}$$

8

$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\frac{E_i}{\mu_1}} \frac{1 - \frac{\sin n}{\cos n}}{\sin n - \cos n} = \frac{\frac{\cos n - \sin n}{\cos n}}{-(\cos n - \sin n)} = \frac{-1}{\cos n} \xrightarrow{n=\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{1} = \boxed{-\sqrt{2}}$$

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$$\frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\frac{E_i}{\mu_1}} \frac{\frac{\sin^2 n}{\cos^2 n} - 1}{\cos^2 n} = \frac{\frac{\sin^2 n - \cos^2 n}{\cos^2 n}}{\cos^2 n - \sin^2 n} = \frac{-1}{\cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)} = \frac{-1}{\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^2} = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{2}} =$$

$$\boxed{-2}$$

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