

الف) $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x} - \frac{x}{x-1}} \rightarrow x \neq 0, 1 \quad \frac{x-1}{x} - \frac{x}{x-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1 - x^2}{x(x-1)} = \frac{1-2x}{x(x-1)}$ $\frac{1-2x}{x(x-1)} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} - \frac{2}{x-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{x-2}{x(x-1)} \geq 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup [\frac{1}{2}, 1) \cup (1, 2) \cup [2, \infty)$ ب) $f(x) = \frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x} \rightarrow x \neq -1, 0 \quad \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x} \neq 0 \rightarrow \frac{x+1+x}{x(x+1)} \neq 0 \rightarrow \frac{2x+1}{x(x+1)} \neq 0$ $\frac{2x+1}{x(x+1)} \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq -\frac{1}{2}, 0, -1$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, -\frac{1}{2}, 0\}$	۱
الف) $f(x) = \sqrt{(\frac{1}{x})^2 - 9} \rightarrow (\frac{1}{x})^2 - 9 \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} - 9 \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1-9x^2}{x^2} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1-3x}{x} \geq 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, \frac{1}{3}] \cup [3, \infty)$ ب) $\sqrt{x-1} + \sqrt{y+1} = 3 \rightarrow \sqrt{y+1} = 3 - \sqrt{x-1} \rightarrow x-1 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 1$ $\sqrt{x-1} \leq 3 \rightarrow x-1 \leq 9 \rightarrow x \leq 10$ $D_f = [1, 10]$	۲
$f(x) = \frac{\log_2(x^2 - x - 2)}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + 1}$ $\log_2(x^2 - x - 2) \rightarrow x^2 - x - 2 > 0 \rightarrow (x-2)(x+1) > 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, \infty)$ $x^2 - 1 > 0 \rightarrow x > 1, x < -1 \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, \infty)$ $D_f = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, \infty)$	۳
$\sqrt{x+ax-a^2} \rightarrow [-2, b] \xrightarrow{if a=-2} 3-2a-4=0 \rightarrow -1-2a=0 \rightarrow 2a=-1 \rightarrow a=-\frac{1}{2}$ $a = -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow -a^2 - \frac{1}{2}a + 3 \rightarrow \Delta = \frac{1}{4} - 4(-1)(3) = \frac{1}{4} + 12 = \frac{49}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \pm \frac{7}{2} \rightarrow -2 \rightarrow \frac{3}{2}$ $b = \frac{3}{2} \rightarrow a+b = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = 1$	۴
$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 2; x \geq 1 \\ x^2 + 3; x < 1 \end{cases}$ $f(x) - x \geq 0 \rightarrow f(x) \geq x$ $x^2 - 2 \geq x \rightarrow x^2 - x - 2 \geq 0 \rightarrow (x-2)(x+1) \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 2, x \leq -1$ $x^2 + 3 \geq x \rightarrow x^2 - x + 3 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R}$ $D_f = [-1, 2] \cup [2, \infty) = [-1, \infty)$	۵

$f(n) \begin{cases} (a+1)(n+1); n > 1 \\ 1a+1n; n \leq 1 \end{cases}$	$rf(a) = f(-r) + a$ $f(a) = (a+1)(1) \rightarrow f(a) = 1a+1 \rightarrow rf(a) = 11a+1$ $f(-r) = 1a-r \rightarrow 11a+1f = 11a-r+a \rightarrow$ $11a+1f = 11a-r \rightarrow 10a = -11$ $a = -1.1$	6
$f(n) = \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow f(r-\sqrt{r}) + f(r+\sqrt{r}) \rightarrow f(r+\sqrt{r}) + f\left(\frac{1}{r+\sqrt{r}}\right)$ $\frac{1}{r+\sqrt{r}} = r-\sqrt{r} \rightarrow f\left(\frac{1}{t}\right) = r\left(\sqrt{t} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}}\right) + r \rightarrow r\left(\sqrt{r+\sqrt{r}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r+\sqrt{r}}}\right) + r$ $r\left(\sqrt{r+\sqrt{r}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r+\sqrt{r}}}\right) + r \rightarrow S^r = (r-\sqrt{r})(r+\sqrt{r}) + r\sqrt{(r+\sqrt{r})(r-\sqrt{r})} \rightarrow$ $S^r = r \rightarrow f(r+\sqrt{r}) + f(r-\sqrt{r}) = rS + r = r\sqrt{r} + r$		7
$rf(n) - rf(-n) = Fan^r - n \rightarrow rf(-n) - rf(n) = +Fan^r + n$ $rf(-n) - rf(n) = +Fan^r + n$	$rf(-n) - rf(n) = 1Fan^r + n$ $rf(n) - rf(-n) = 1Fan^r - n$ $-2f(n) = Fan^r + n = n(Fan+1) \rightarrow$ $f(n) = \frac{n(Fan+1)}{-2}$	8
$(n+r)f(n) - rn f(n+r) = Fan^r - mn + rn - 1 \xrightarrow{n=0}$ $rf(0) - 0 = rn - 1 \rightarrow rf(0) = rn - 1 \xrightarrow{n=r}$ $rf(0) = 1r + rn + rn \rightarrow rf(0) = 2m + 11$ $-rf(0) = -9m + 11$ $-Fm + 11 = 0 \rightarrow Fm = 11 \Rightarrow m = \frac{9}{r} \rightarrow$ $rf(0) = r\left(\frac{9}{r}\right) - 1 = \frac{r9}{r} \rightarrow f(0) = \frac{r9}{r}$		9
$f(n) + f\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{rn^r - 1rn + r}{n} \xrightarrow{n=-1} f(-1) + f\left(\frac{1}{-1}\right) = \frac{r + 1r + r}{-1} \rightarrow$ $rf(-1) = -11 \rightarrow f(-1) = -9$	$\frac{rn^r - 1rn + r}{n} = rn - 1r + \frac{r}{n} : \text{let } a = \frac{1}{n}$ $an + b, a\frac{1}{n} + b \rightarrow a\left(n + \frac{1}{n}\right) + rb =$ $1n - 1r + \frac{r}{n} \rightarrow a = 1, b = -9 \rightarrow 1n - 9 \rightarrow$	10

$$f(-1) = -9$$