

الف)

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x+1} \Rightarrow x \neq 0, x \neq -1 \quad (1)$$

$$(2) \frac{x-1}{x} \geq \frac{x}{x+1} \Rightarrow \frac{1-x}{x(x+1)} \geq 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$(1) \cap (2) \rightarrow Df = (-\infty, 0) \cup \left[\frac{1}{x}, 1\right)$$

ب)

$$f(x) = \frac{\frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x+2}} \Rightarrow x \neq -2, x \neq -1, x \neq 0, x \neq 1 \quad (1)$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{x-1} \neq \frac{1}{x+2} \Rightarrow \frac{x+2}{(x-1)(x+2)} \neq 0 \Rightarrow x \neq -2, x \neq 1$$

$$(1) \cap (2) \rightarrow Df = \mathbb{R} - \left\{-2, -\frac{1}{x}, -1, 0, 1\right\}$$

$$\text{الف) } f(x) = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^2 - 9} \cdot (x^2 - x^2) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^2 - 9 \geq 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} \geq 9 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x^2} \geq 3^2 \Rightarrow Df = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{3}] \cup [\frac{1}{3}, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ب) } \sqrt{y+1} = x - \sqrt{x-1} \Rightarrow (1) \ x-1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 1$$

$$(2) \sqrt{x-1} \leq x \Rightarrow x-1 \leq x^2 \Rightarrow x \leq x^2 \Rightarrow (1) \cap (2) \rightarrow Df = [1, +\infty)$$

$$\text{الف) } x^2 - x - 2 > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+8}}{2} \quad (1)$$

$$(2) x^2 - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 1, x \leq -1 \Rightarrow (1) \cap (2) \rightarrow Df = (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, +\infty)$$

$$x = -2 \rightarrow 1 - 2a - 1 = 0 \rightarrow 2a = 0 \Rightarrow a = 0$$

$$\rightarrow -x^2 - \frac{1}{x} x + 1 \sim x = \frac{b^2 \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \Rightarrow x = \frac{\frac{1}{x} \pm \frac{1}{x}}{-2} \Rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow b = \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow a + b = 1$$

$$f(m) - x \geq 0 \Rightarrow f(m) \geq x \xrightarrow{x \geq 1} \forall x \geq 1 \Rightarrow x \geq 1 \quad \text{②}$$

$$\xrightarrow{x < 1} \forall x < 1 \Rightarrow x + 1 \geq 1 \Rightarrow x \geq -1$$

$$\Rightarrow Df \subseteq [-1, +\infty)$$

$$f(a) = (a+1) \times v \Rightarrow \forall f(a) = 1(a+1) \xrightarrow{\forall f(a) \leq f(-1)+a} \quad \text{④}$$

$$f(-1) + a \leq 1(a+1) \Rightarrow f(-1) \leq a - 1 \Rightarrow \quad \text{⑤}$$

$$a - 1 \leq 1(a+1) \Rightarrow 1 \cdot a = -1 \Rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{1} = -1$$

$$1 \leq v - \sqrt{v} \Rightarrow f(a) + f\left(\frac{1}{a}\right) \leq v \left(\sqrt{a} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \right) + v \quad \text{⑥}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\left(\frac{1}{v} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{v}} \right) \rightarrow a} \Rightarrow v \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{v} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{v}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{v} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{v}}}} \right) + v = \frac{\sqrt{a} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{v} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{v}}}} + v$$

$$\forall f(m) - \forall f(-n) \leq \forall n^v - n \quad \left| \quad \forall f(m) - \forall f(-n) = 1n^v - n \quad \text{⑦}$$

$$\forall f(-n) - \forall f(m) \leq \forall n^v + n \quad \left| \quad \forall f(-n) - \forall f(m) = 1n^v + n \quad \text{⑧}$$

$$\Rightarrow -2f(n) \leq \forall n^v + n \Rightarrow f(n) \leq \frac{\forall n^v + n}{-2}$$

$$n=0 \Rightarrow \forall f(0) = \forall m - 1 \xrightarrow{x^v} \forall f(0) \leq \forall m - 1 \quad \text{⑨}$$

$$n=-1 \Rightarrow \forall f(0) = 1v + \forall m + \forall m - 1 \Rightarrow 1v + 2m \leq \forall m - 1 \Rightarrow \quad \text{⑩}$$

$$\forall m = n \Rightarrow m = f(0) \Rightarrow \forall f(0) = \frac{1v - 1}{v} \leq \frac{1v}{v} \Rightarrow$$

$$f(0) \leq \frac{1v}{v}$$

$$f(n) + f\left(\frac{1}{n}\right) \leq \frac{\forall n^v - 1n + v}{2} \xrightarrow{n=1} \forall f(1) \leq (1^v + 1 + v) - 1 \quad \text{⑪}$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall f(1) \leq -1 \Rightarrow f(1) \leq -1$$