

$$f(u) = \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{u-r} - 1$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^r f(u+1)}$$

$$(u+1) \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{u+1} - \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^u \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^u - 1$$

$$\sqrt{x^r \left(\left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^u - 1\right)}$$

$$x^r \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 0 \rightarrow \mathcal{D} = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\mathcal{D}_f = [0, 1]$$

1,0

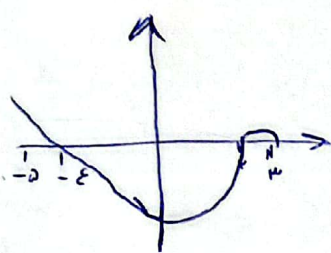
$$f(u) = \sqrt{x + |u+r|}$$

$$f(-u) = \sqrt{-u + |-u+r|}$$

$$\text{I) } u \leq r : \sqrt{-ru+r} \rightarrow -ru+r \geq 0 \rightarrow -ru \geq -r \rightarrow u \leq 1$$

$$\text{II) } u > r : \sqrt{-u-r+u} \text{ قسماً}$$

$$\mathcal{D} = (-\infty, 1]$$



$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{f(u)}}$$

	-1	1	r	u
x-1	-	-	0	+
f(u)	+	0	-	+
	-	+	-	-

$$\mathcal{D} = (-1, 1] \cup (r, u)$$

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$$y_1 = \frac{1}{ru^r - vu^r - ru - r}$$

$$y_2 = \frac{1}{ru^r + au + b}$$

1,0

$$ru^r + au + b = (ru^r + u + 1)(ru^r + u - r)$$

$$\sqrt{-(a+b) = r}$$

$$\sqrt{-r}x \leftarrow a=b=1 \text{ اگر } a=-1$$

$$f(u) = u^r + u$$

$$y = \sqrt{f(u) - f\left(\frac{\epsilon}{u}\right)}$$

1,0

$$f(u) - f\left(\frac{\epsilon}{u}\right) = u^r + u - \frac{\epsilon}{u} - \frac{\epsilon \epsilon}{u^r} \xrightarrow{x(u^r)} u^r + u^r - \epsilon u^r - \epsilon \epsilon = 0$$

$$(u^r - \epsilon)(u^r + 1 + \epsilon u^r) + u^r(u^r - \epsilon) \rightarrow (u^r - \epsilon)(u^r + 1 + \epsilon u^r)$$

$$u^r \geq \epsilon \rightarrow |u| > r \rightarrow u > r \text{ or } u < -r$$

$$\mathcal{D}_f = [-r, 0) \cup [r, +\infty)$$

$$\mathcal{D} = \mathbb{R} - [-r, r]$$

$$f(u^r + u) = 2u^r - 1 \quad f(1) + f(r) = ? \quad (1)$$

$$u^r + u = 1 \rightarrow u = r \xrightarrow{2u^r - 1} (1)$$

$$u^r + u = r \rightarrow u = 1 \xrightarrow{2u^r - 1} (1)$$

(5)

$$f(u) = u^r - 2u^r + 12u = (u-r)^r + 1$$

$$g(u) = u^r + 2u^r + 12u = (u+r)^r - 1$$

$$\frac{g(\sqrt[r]{v} - r)}{f(\sqrt[r]{r} + r)} = \frac{(\sqrt[r]{v} - r + r)^r - 1}{(\sqrt[r]{r} + r - r)^r + 1} \rightarrow \frac{-1}{1} = -1$$

(5)

$$f(u) = \sqrt{u + \varepsilon} \sqrt{u - \varepsilon} \quad g(u) = \sqrt{u - \varepsilon} \sqrt{u - \varepsilon}$$

$$\frac{a + b}{c} = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$f(u) + g(u) = \sqrt{u - \varepsilon + \varepsilon} \sqrt{u - \varepsilon} + \sqrt{u - \varepsilon + \varepsilon} \sqrt{u - \varepsilon} = 2\sqrt{u - \varepsilon}$$

$$2\sqrt{u - \varepsilon} = a + b\sqrt{u + c} \rightarrow a + b = 2\sqrt{c = -\varepsilon}$$

(5)

$$f(u) = \frac{u + r}{u^r - ru + r}$$

$$g(u) = \{(r, 1) (1, 0) (r, 0) (0, \varepsilon)\}$$

$$\phi = K - \{1, 4\}$$

$$\frac{g}{f} = \left\{ \left(r, \frac{1}{r} \right) (0, 4) \right\}$$

(1, 0)

$$g(u) = \{(-r, 0) (1, -1) (r, r) (-1, 0)\}, \quad f(u) = \{(1, r) (r, -1) (r, r) (-1, r)\}$$

$$\text{if: } f(ru) = \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{r}, r \right) \left(\frac{r}{r}, -1 \right) (r, r) \left(-\frac{1}{r}, r \right) \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a^r = 1 &\rightarrow a \neq 1 \\ a^r = r &\rightarrow a \pm \sqrt{r} \\ a^r = -r &\rightarrow a \pm r \\ a^r = -1 &\rightarrow x \end{aligned}$$

(1, 0)

$$\text{if: } f(u^r) = (1, r) (\sqrt{r}, -1) (r, r)$$

$$g(u^r) + 1 = \{(-r, 0) (1, r) (r, r) (-1, 1)\}$$

$$\text{if: } \frac{r}{g} = \{(1, -r) (r, -1)\}$$

$$rf = 1, 2 \quad r, -r \quad 0, \varepsilon \quad -1, 1r$$