

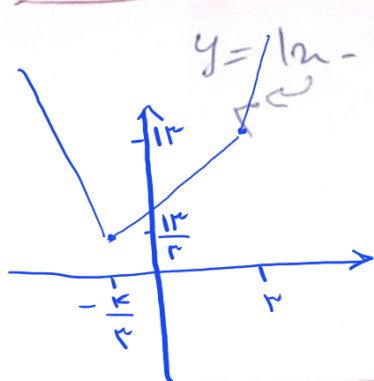
$$a) \quad n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2 + r} \rightarrow n^2 + \frac{1}{n^2 + r} = n^2 \geq 0$$

$t > 0$

$R = [\frac{1}{r}, +\infty)$

$$b) \quad \frac{n^2 + 1}{\sqrt{n^2 + r}} \rightarrow \sqrt{n^2 + r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 + r}} \geq r$$

$R = [\frac{1}{r}, +\infty)$



$$y = |n - r| + |n + r|$$

$n - r \geq 0$ $n \geq r$ $n = r$	$n - r < 0$ $n < r$ $n = -r$	$n + r \geq 0$ $n \geq -r$ $n = -r$	$n + r < 0$ $n < -r$ $n = -r$
$n - r \geq 0$ $n - r$	$n - r < 0$ $-(n - r)$	$n + r \geq 0$ $n + r$	$n + r < 0$ $-(n + r)$

$R = [\frac{1}{r}, +\infty)$

$$b) \quad |n - r| + |n + r|$$

$n = r$

$(-\infty, -1)$	$[-1, 1]$	$[1, +\infty)$
$n - r < 0$ $-(n - r)$	$n - r \geq 0$ $n - r$	$n - r \geq 0$ $n - r$
$n + r < 0$ $-(n + r)$	$n + r \geq 0$ $n + r$	$n + r \geq 0$ $n + r$

$R = [r, +\infty)$

$$b) \quad |n - r| - |n + 1| =$$

$n + 1 = 0$
 $n = -1$

$$n - r \geq 0$$

$n \geq r$
 $n = 1$

$(-\infty, -1)$	$[-1, 1]$	$[1, +\infty)$
$n - r < 0$ $-(n - r)$	$n - r \geq 0$ $n - r$	$n - r \geq 0$ $n - r$
$n + 1 < 0$ $-(n + 1)$	$n + 1 \geq 0$ $n + 1$	$n + 1 \geq 0$ $n + 1$

$R = [-r, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{r_{n+1}}{n-1} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$
 $\frac{r_{n+1}}{1} = 1$

ب) $\frac{r_{n+1}}{n+1} \rightarrow \frac{r}{1} = 1 \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$

(5)

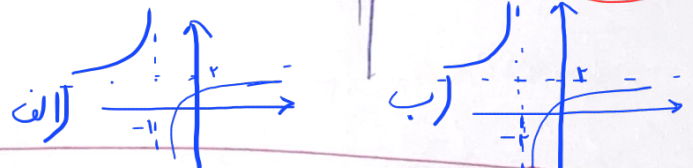
الف) $\sqrt{\frac{r_{n+1}}{n+1}} \rightarrow R = [0, +\infty) - \{\sqrt{1}\}$
 $\frac{r}{1} = 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{1}$

ب) $\sqrt{\frac{r_{n+1}}{r-n}} \rightarrow R = [0, +\infty)$
 $\frac{r}{-1} = -1 \rightarrow \sqrt{-1} \rightarrow \text{موجود نیست}$

(5)

$y = \frac{r_{n-1}}{n+1} \quad \frac{r}{1} = 1 \quad R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$

$y = \frac{r_{n-1}}{n+1} \quad R = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$
 $\frac{r}{1} = 1$



(6)
1,5

الف) $\sin + \frac{1}{\sin} \rightarrow \sin \neq 0$
 $\sin = [-1, 1] - \{0\}$

$R = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$

ب) $\frac{e^{n+1}}{n^2} \rightarrow \frac{e^{r+1}}{r^2} + \frac{1}{e^r} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$

(1,5)

ج) $\frac{\sqrt{n+1}}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow \sqrt{1+\frac{1}{n}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow R = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$
 $n \neq 0$

د) $\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow n \geq 0$
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow [1, +\infty) = \mathbb{R}$
 $n \neq 0$

14

درصا صادق

1

$$c1) y = n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n \rightarrow \underbrace{(n-1)^3 + 1}_{R_f = \mathbb{R}}$$

5

$$-1) \frac{1}{n^3 - 3n^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{n(n-3)}$$

$$n^3 - 3n^2 = n(n-3)$$

$$n \neq 0, 3$$

$$n^3 - 3n^2 = (n-1)^3 - 1$$

$$[-1, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$

$$c2) n^3 - 3n^2 + 1$$

$$a = -\frac{b}{3a} = \frac{2}{3} = 1$$

$$f(x) = 1 - f(x+1) = 1 - 1 + 1 = 1$$

$$R = [1, \infty)$$

15

$$-1) -n^3 + 3n^2 + 1$$

$$a = -\frac{b}{3a} = \frac{-3}{3(-1)} = 1$$

5

$$c3) \frac{1}{n^3 - 3n^2 + 1} = \frac{1}{(n-1)^3 + 1} = \frac{1}{-9 + 1 + 1} = \frac{1}{-7} = -1$$

$$R = (-\infty, 1]$$

$$c4) \sqrt{n^3 - 3n^2} \geq 0 \rightarrow R = [0, \infty)$$

$$1) \sqrt{4n - n^2} \geq 0$$

$$n(4-n) \rightarrow 4 - (n-2)^2 \rightarrow \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$R = [0, 2]$$

$$y = n^3 - 2n^2 + 1 \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$y = n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n + 1 \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$$

$$y = \sqrt{n^3 - 4n^2 + 4n + 1} \rightarrow R = [0, \infty)$$

$$y = (n^3 - 3n^2 + 3n + 1)^3 \rightarrow R = [0, \infty)$$

5

16