

بسم و نام خداوندی: ایضا بر می

$$R_2 = \sqrt{r_2 + 8}$$

$$R_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{|x_2|} = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{t}$$

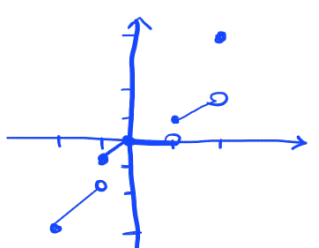
$$x^2 + 2(-1 - \sqrt{2}) - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} + 1 = 0$$

$R_f = (0.31)$

[illegible]

$$\frac{2}{2}$$

$$R_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



الف)

الف) $y = r \sin u + r \cos u \Rightarrow -\sqrt{r^2} \leq r \sin u + r \cos u \leq \sqrt{r^2}$

ب) $\{ \sin u - r \cos u \Rightarrow -\sqrt{r^2} \leq \sin u - r \cos u \leq \sqrt{r^2} \Rightarrow [-r, r]$

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ج) $y = [r \sin u + d \cos u] \Rightarrow -\sqrt{r^2} \leq r \sin u + d \cos u \leq \sqrt{r^2}$

$\Rightarrow \sqrt{\cos u - r \sin u} \Rightarrow -\sqrt{r^2} \leq \cos u - r \sin u \leq \sqrt{r^2} \Rightarrow 0 \leq \sqrt{\cos u - r \sin u} \leq \sqrt{r^2}$

الف) $\sin^2 u + r \sin u + r \leq -1 \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow [-\frac{1}{r}, r] = R_f$
 $-\frac{r}{1} \quad \frac{r}{1} - \frac{1}{r} + r \quad -\frac{r}{1} \rightarrow 1$
 $-\frac{r}{1} + \frac{1}{r} \dots$

$R = [1, \sqrt{r^2}]$

ب) $r \sin^2 u + r \sin u + r \leq -1 \rightarrow 1$
 $r \frac{r}{1} - \frac{r}{1} + \frac{r}{1} \Rightarrow \frac{r}{1} - \frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \frac{r}{1} \rightarrow \frac{r}{1}$
 $[\frac{r}{1}, r] = R_f$

الف) $\sin^2 u + \{ \cos^2 u \Rightarrow \sin^2 u + \{ - \{ \sin^2 u = -r \sin^2 u + \{ \Rightarrow$
 $0 \leq \sin^2 u \leq 1 \xrightarrow{x=r} 0 \geq -r \sin^2 u \geq -r \xrightarrow{+ \{ \{ \geq -r \sin^2 u + \{ \geq 1 \xrightarrow{R_f} [1, \{]$

ب) $y = \frac{r \cos u}{\sin u} = r \sin^2 u \cos u = \sin^2 u \Rightarrow R_f = [-1, 1]$

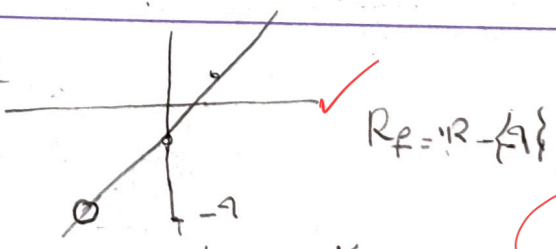
$y = \sin^4 u + \cos^4 u \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \leq \sin^4 u + \cos^4 u \leq 1 \quad R_f = [\frac{1}{2}, 1]$

$y = [\sin^2 u + \cos^2 u] \quad \frac{1}{2} \leq \sin^2 u + \cos^2 u \leq 1 \rightarrow R_f = \{0, 1\}$

الف) $y = \frac{r n^2 + v n - \{}{n + \{} = \frac{(n + \{)(n - 1)}{n + \{}$

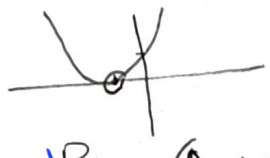
$n^2 = v n - r$

$y = r n - 1$



$R_f = R - \{1/r\}$

ب) $\frac{n^2 - 1}{n - 1} = \frac{(n-1)(n+1)}{n-1}$



$\frac{b}{r a} = \frac{-r}{r} = -1$

$R = [\frac{r}{1}, +\infty) \quad R_f = (0, +\infty)$

$\{ = \{ (1)(1) \dots$

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