

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 4 & x > a \\ 12x - 2 & x \leq a \end{cases} \rightarrow a^2 - 4 > 12a - 2 \rightarrow a^2 - 12a + 14 > 0$$

$$= \frac{(a-2)(a^2+2a-1)}{1} > 0 \rightarrow \begin{array}{c|c|c} - & + & + \\ \hline -2 & 2 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow (-\infty, 2) \cup (2, +\infty) \rightarrow (-\infty, +\infty) \rightarrow a > -2$$

$$f^{-1}(2) = 4 \rightarrow f(4) = 2 \rightarrow f(4) = 12k + 2 \rightarrow k = -1$$

$$الف) f(v) = 2x - 10 = 21 - 10 = 11$$

$$ب) f(f(x)) = f(2x - 10) = 2(2x - 10) - 10 = 4x - 20 - 10 = 4x - 30$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x}{x-1} \quad f^{-1}(2a) = a \rightarrow f(a) = 2a \xrightarrow{x=a} \frac{a^2}{a-1} = 2a$$

$$a^2 = 2a(a-1) \Rightarrow a^2 = 2a^2 - 2a \rightarrow a^2 - 2a = 0 \rightarrow a(a-2) = 0$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} a = 0 \rightarrow \text{مخرج صفر دارد} \\ a = 2 \end{array} \right\} \checkmark$$

$$f^{-1} = \{(5, 2), (7, 4), (5, 1), (4, 9)\} \quad g^{-1} = \{(5, 4), (4, 1), (5, 9)\}$$

$$الف) f \circ f^{-1} = 5 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 5 \quad V \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow V \quad 2 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 2 \quad 4 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 4$$

$$= (2, 2)(4, 4)(5, 5)(9, 9)$$

$$ب) f^{-1} \circ f = 3 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 3 \quad 4 \rightarrow V \rightarrow 4 \quad V \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow V \quad 9 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 9$$

$$= (3, 3)(4, 4)(5, 5)(9, 9)$$

$$ج) f \circ g^{-1} = \begin{array}{l} 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 5 \quad 4 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 4 \quad 5 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 5 \\ (2, 5)(5, 4) \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 3 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 9 \quad V \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow V \\ 4 \rightarrow V \rightarrow 4 \quad 9 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 9 \\ (9, 1)(1, 2)(2, 1) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$g^{-1} = (1, 2)(3, 4)(5, 9)$$

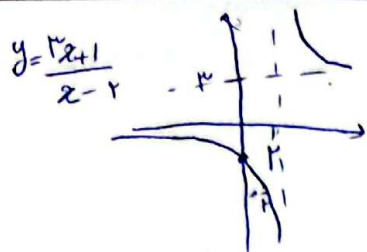
$$f \circ g^{-1} = 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 1 \quad 1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \quad 5 \rightarrow 9 \rightarrow 5$$

$$= \{(5, 5)(3, 1)(1, 4)\}$$

$$\frac{D_h}{f \circ g^{-1}} = \{1, 3, 5\} \rightarrow x = 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{1} = (1, \frac{1}{1})$$

$$x = 3 \rightarrow \frac{3}{3} = (3, \frac{1}{3})$$

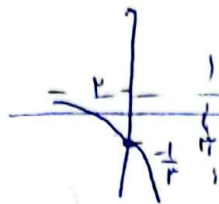
$$\frac{D_h}{f \circ g^{-1}} = \{(1, \frac{1}{1})(3, \frac{1}{3})\}$$



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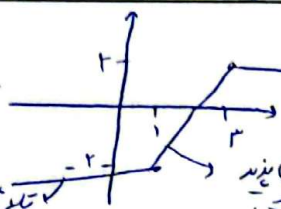
$$y = \frac{x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow xy - 2y - x - 1 = 0$$

$$x(y-2) = 1+2y \rightarrow x = \frac{1+2y}{y-2} \rightarrow y = \frac{1+2x}{x-2} = f^{-1}(x)$$



$$D = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$$

$$f(x) = |x-1| - |x-2|$$



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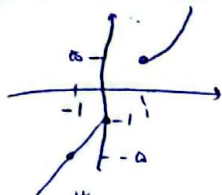
$$[a, b] = [-5, 2]$$

$$(1, -2) \rightarrow -2 = a + b$$

$$(3, 2) \rightarrow 2 = 3a + b$$

$$y = 2x - 4 \rightarrow 2y = 4x - 8 \rightarrow y = x - 2 \rightarrow y = \frac{x-4}{1} \leftarrow \begin{matrix} 2a = 4 \rightarrow a = 2 \\ b = -4 \end{matrix}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+2 & x \geq 1 \\ 2x-1 & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$



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$$D_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [2, +\infty)$$

$$① y = x+2 \rightarrow x = y+2 \rightarrow y = x-2 \rightarrow y = \sqrt{x-2}$$

$$② y = 2x-1 \rightarrow x = \frac{y+1}{2} \rightarrow 2y = x+1 \rightarrow y = \frac{x+1}{2}$$

$$f^{-1}(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{x-2} & x \geq 2 \\ \frac{x+1}{2} & x \leq -1 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = x^2 \frac{(x+1)^2}{x+2} = \frac{x^2(x+2) - (x+1)^2}{x+2} = \frac{x^3 + 2x^2 - x^2 - 2x - 1}{x+2} = \frac{x^3 + x^2 - 2x - 1}{x+2}$$

$$y = \frac{-x-1}{x+2} \rightarrow f^{-1}(x), xy + 2y + x+1 = 0 \rightarrow x(y+2) = -1-2y$$

$$\rightarrow x = \frac{-1-2y}{y+2} \rightarrow y = \frac{-x-1}{x+2} = f^{-1}(x) \xrightarrow{\text{عوض در } f^{-1}(x)} f^{-1}(x) = \frac{-4x-2}{2x+4} \xrightarrow{x=-2} f^{-1}(-2) = \frac{4-1}{-1} = -3$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x}{x^2+1} \rightarrow x = \frac{y}{y^2+1} \rightarrow xy^2 + x - y = 0 \rightarrow y = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1-4x^2}}{2x}$$

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$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1 + \sqrt{1-4x^2}}{2x} \quad D = x > 0$$