

الن) $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \rightarrow m = \frac{4}{-1} = -4$, $y = ax + b \xrightarrow{12} 4 = -12 + b \rightarrow b = 16$ (1)
 $y = -4x + 16$

ب) $2y + 4x = -1 \rightarrow 4x + 2y = -1 \rightarrow m = -2 \rightarrow -2 = \frac{y_2 - 2}{x_2 - 2} \rightarrow -2x_2 + 4 = y_2 - 2 \rightarrow y_2 = -2x_2 + 6$
 $y = -2x + 6$

ج) $3x - 12 = y - 2 \rightarrow 3x - 12 = y - 2 \rightarrow y = 3x - 10$

د) $m = \tan \frac{12}{5} = \sqrt{3} \rightarrow \sqrt{3} = \frac{y - 2}{x - 2} \rightarrow \sqrt{3}x - 2\sqrt{3} = y - 2 \rightarrow y = \sqrt{3}x - 2\sqrt{3} + 2$

الن) $d = \sqrt{\Delta y^2 + \Delta x^2} \Rightarrow d = \sqrt{16 + 9} = 5$ (2)

ب) $d = \frac{|ax_1 + by_1 + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \Rightarrow d = \frac{|4 + 12 - 20|}{\sqrt{4 + 16}} = \frac{4}{5} = 0.8$

الن) $2x + 3y = 1 \rightarrow 2x + 3y = 1$, $2x + 3y = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{c + c'}{p} = \frac{4 + 1}{5} = 1$ (3)
 $\rightarrow 2x + 3y = 1$

ب) $d = \frac{|c - c'|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}} \times \frac{\sqrt{13}}{\sqrt{13}} = \frac{3\sqrt{13}}{13}$

الن) $\frac{|ax + by + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{|a'x + by + c'|}{\sqrt{a'^2 + b'^2}} \Rightarrow \frac{|2x + 3y - 1|}{\sqrt{13}} = \frac{|3x - 2y - 1|}{\sqrt{13}}$ (4)

$\rightarrow 2x + 3y - 1 = 3x - 2y - 1 \rightarrow 5y - x = 0$

$\rightarrow 2x + 3y - 1 = -3x + 2y + 1 \rightarrow 5x + y - 2 = 0$

$\tan \alpha = \frac{|m - m'|}{|1 + mm'|} \rightarrow m = 2, m' = 3 \xrightarrow{\text{بجاء}} \frac{2 + 3}{1 - 6} = 1 \rightarrow \tan \alpha = 1$ (5)

$\tan \alpha = 1 \rightarrow \alpha = 45^\circ$
 $\alpha = 225^\circ$

بہارِ خدا

(الف) $d = \sqrt{4^2 + 3^2} = 5$

(4)

5

(ب) $x = \frac{-5 + 3}{2} = -1$ و $y = \frac{4-2}{2} = 1$ $\xrightarrow{\text{بہارِ خدا}} M \begin{vmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$

(الف) $x = \frac{-1 + 3 - 2}{3} = -\frac{1}{3}$ و $y = \frac{-1^2 + 3^2 + 1}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$

(4)

5

(ب) $\frac{1}{3} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1^2 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} (-3 - 3 - 2 - (9 + 2 - 1)) = \frac{1}{3} (-14) = -\frac{14}{3}$

10

(الف) $-y = \frac{2x+1}{4x-3} \Rightarrow y = \frac{2x+1}{3-4x}$

(4)

(ب) $y = \frac{-2x+1}{-4x-3}$

5/2

15 (الف) $x = \frac{2y+1}{4y-3} \Rightarrow 4yx - 3x = 2y+1 \Rightarrow y(4x-3) = 2y+1 \Rightarrow y = \frac{2x+1}{4x-3}$

(ب) $-x = \frac{-2y+1}{-4y-3} \Rightarrow 4xy + 3x = -2y+1 \Rightarrow y(4x+3) = 1-2x \Rightarrow y = \frac{1-2x}{4x+3}$

(الف) $x' = x-2 \Rightarrow x = x'+2$ و $y' = y+3 \Rightarrow y = y'-3$

(4)

20 $y'-3 = \frac{2(x'+2)+1}{x'+2-3} \Rightarrow y' = \frac{2x'+5}{x'-1}$

(ب) $x' = x-3 \Rightarrow x = x'+3$, $y' = y-2 \Rightarrow y = y'+2 \Rightarrow y'+2 = \frac{2(x'+3)+1}{(x'+3)-3} \Rightarrow y' = \frac{2x'+7}{x'}$

(الف) $3x+4y=2$, $3x-10y=3 \xrightarrow{\text{بہارِ خدا}} y = -\frac{1}{19}$, $x = \frac{14}{19}$

(1)

(ب) $x = \frac{-\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}{\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 1 & -5 \end{bmatrix}}$, $y = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}{\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 1 & -5 \end{bmatrix}} \Rightarrow x = \frac{14}{9}$, $y = -\frac{1}{19}$

25

5