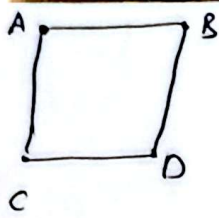


ملف شماره ١٧ كلاس اول



A(1, -k)

B(4, m)

$$\frac{m-k}{4-(-1)} = -\frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow m = k - m$$

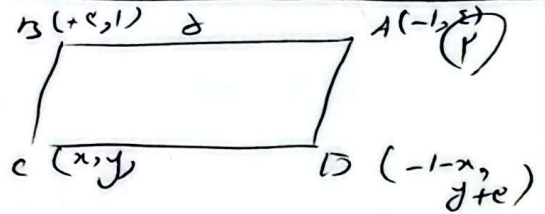
AB = (4 - (-1), m - k) = (5, -c)

|AB| = $\sqrt{4^2 + (-c)^2} = \sqrt{16 + c^2} = \sqrt{16} = 4$

مساحت = $(\sqrt{16})^2 = 16$

(1)

A(-1, 2) / B(2, 1) / C(x, y) , D(-1-x, y+2)



$x_B + x_D = x_A + x_C \Rightarrow 2 - x = -1 + x \Rightarrow x = 1.5$

$y_B + y_D = y_A + y_C \Rightarrow 1 + y = 2 + y$

2(1.5 + 2) = 10

$m_{AB} = -\frac{c}{2} \Rightarrow m_{BC} = \frac{2}{c} = \frac{y-1}{x-2} \Rightarrow y = -2$

$2mx + (m^2 - 1)y = c \Rightarrow 2mx + (m^2 - 1)y - c = 0$

$\tan 45^\circ = \sqrt{3}$

شیب: $\frac{-2m}{m^2 - 1} = \sqrt{3}$

$\sqrt{3}m^2 - \sqrt{3} = -2m \Rightarrow \sqrt{3}m^2 + 2m - \sqrt{3} = 0 \Rightarrow \Delta: 4 - 4(\sqrt{3})(-\sqrt{3}) = 16$

I $\frac{-2 + \sqrt{12}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} - \sqrt{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$

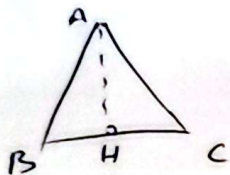
II $\frac{-2 - \sqrt{12}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{-4}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = -\sqrt{3}$

(2)

A(1, 9) / B(2, 2) / C(5, 11)

$m_{BC} = \frac{11-2}{5-2} = 3 \Rightarrow y-2 = 3(x-2)$

(3)



BC ⊥ AH $\Rightarrow y - 2x + 4 = 0$

BC ⊥ AH $\Rightarrow \frac{|ax + by + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{|9 - 2 + 4|}{\sqrt{1 + 1}} = \sqrt{10}$

(4)

AB: $y + 2x = 5$

AC: $3y - 2x = 14$

BC: $3y - 5x = -14$

AC, AB $\Rightarrow y = 5 - 2x \Rightarrow \frac{3(5 - 2x) - 2x}{5} = 5 - 2x \Rightarrow y = 5, x = 1$

A(1, 5)

(5)

BC, AB $\Rightarrow 3(5 - 2x) - 5x = -14 \Rightarrow y = 1, x = 2 \Rightarrow B(2, 1)$

BC, AC $\Rightarrow \frac{3x + 14}{3} - 5x = -14 \Rightarrow y = 1, x = 5 \Rightarrow C(5, 1)$

BA (ارتفاع)

AC $\Rightarrow 3y - 2x - 14 = 0$

$d = \frac{|ax + by + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} = \frac{|3(1) - 2(2) - 14|}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{13}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{13\sqrt{10}}{10}$

مساحت

(4)

$(-\frac{3}{2}, 0) (0, -4) \rightarrow \frac{y}{-4} = \frac{-x/2}{-3/2} = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow a = -1$
 $a = -1 \Rightarrow a - 4 = -4 \Rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{2}$
 $y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 4$
 $y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{5}{4}$
 $\sqrt{2x \cdot \frac{1}{4}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

(5)

$y - ax = 1, ay - x = a - 1 \rightarrow y = ax + 1, ay - x = a - 1 \Rightarrow$
 $\frac{1}{a} = a \Rightarrow a = \pm 1$
 $a = -1$
 $y - (-1)x = 1 \Rightarrow y + x = 1$
 $-1(y - x) = -1 - 1 \Rightarrow x + y = 2$
 $d = \frac{|1 - 1|}{\sqrt{1 + 1}} = \frac{0}{\sqrt{2}} = 0$
 $x^2 + (\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}})^2 = d^2 \Rightarrow x^2 = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
 $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2}$

(6)

$A(1, 0) \quad x - y = 1$

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = (\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}})$

(7)

$|1 - 1| = \frac{0}{\sqrt{1 + (-1)^2}} = \frac{0}{\sqrt{2}} = 0$

$S = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot BC \cdot h = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$

(8)

$(-\frac{1}{4}, a) (-\frac{1}{4}, b) \quad AB = (-\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}, b - a) = (0, b - a)$

$\frac{b - a}{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow a - b = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$

$|AB| = \sqrt{(\frac{1}{4})^2 + (b - a)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{16}} = \frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{4} \times \sqrt{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$

مرکز (0,0)
 $P = (-3, -4)$

$OP = \sqrt{(-3)^2 + (-4)^2} = 5$ $x^2 + y^2 = 25$

(1.)

شیب P : $\frac{-4}{-3} = \frac{4}{3}$ $m = -\frac{3}{4}$

شیب 1 : $m_2 = \frac{4}{3}$

فاصله مرکز از خط: $5 = \frac{|b|}{\sqrt{(\frac{4}{3})^2 + 1}} = |b| = 25$
 برای ایند نقطه x منفی و y مثبت پس باید $b = 25$
 در نتیجه $y = \frac{4}{3}x + 25$

$y = \frac{4}{3}x + b$
 $y = \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{25}{3}$

معادله خط اول $y + 4 = -\frac{3}{4}(x + 3)$

حل دستگاه: $-\frac{3}{4}(x + 3) - 4 = \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{25}{3} \Rightarrow x = (-7), y = \frac{4}{3}(-7) + \frac{25}{3} = (-1)$
 نقطه برخورد خط $(-7, -1)$

معادله خط $x = -7$