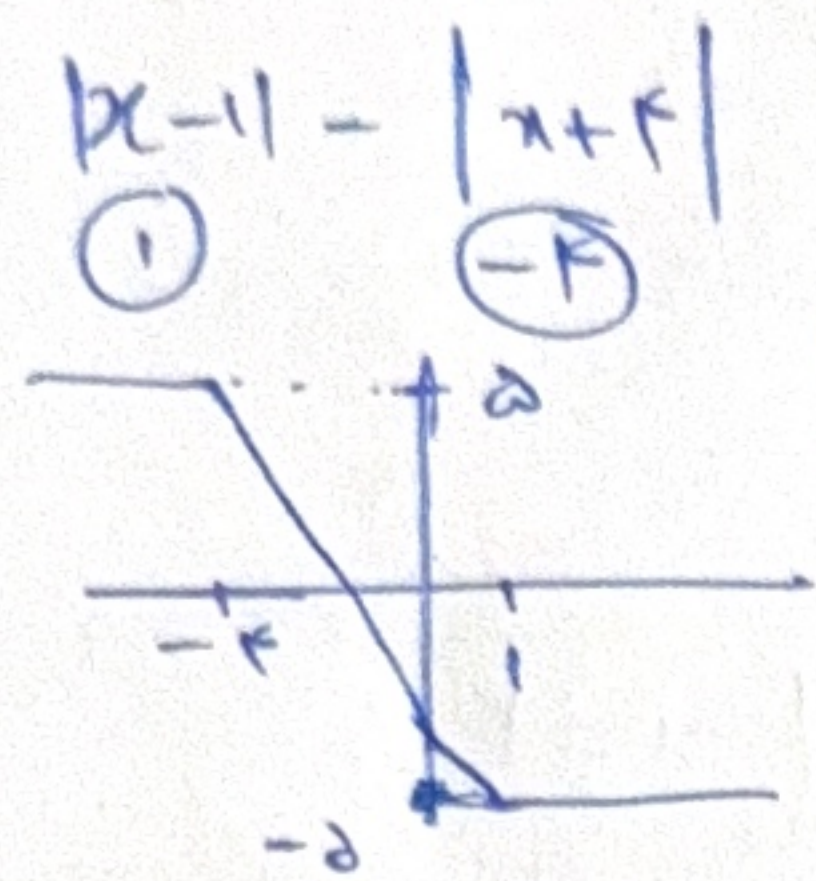


الف) $f(x) = [1-x] - [x+1]$



در بازه $R_f = \{-\infty, -1, -1, 1, 1, \infty\}$

ب) $f(x) = \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{x+1}{x} \right]$

$\frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{x+1}{x} \right] = \frac{1}{x} - 1 - \left[\frac{1}{x} \right]$

$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} - 1 - \left[\frac{1}{x} \right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{1}{x} \right] - 1$
نیل $\frac{x - [x]}{[0, 1)}$

$R_f = [-1, 0)$

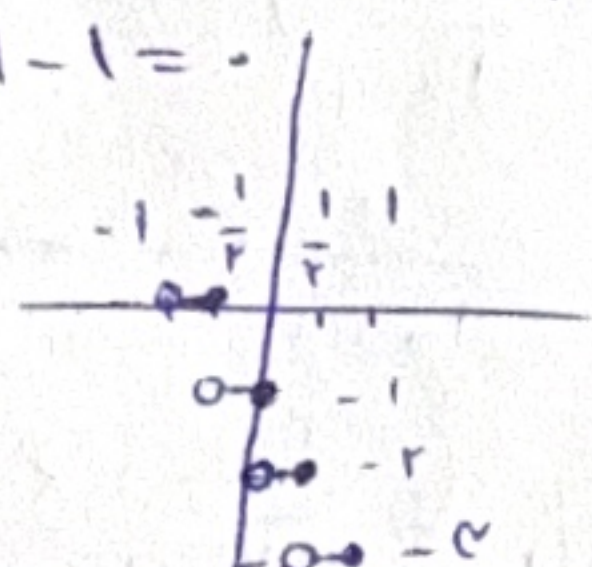
الف) $y = [-2x] - 1 \quad x \in (-1, 1)$

$-1 < -2x < 0 \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} < x < 0 \Rightarrow y = -1 - 1 = -2$

$0 < -2x < 1 \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} < x < 0 \Rightarrow y = 0 - 1 = -1$

$1 < -2x < 2 \Rightarrow -1 < x < -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow y = 1 - 1 = 0$

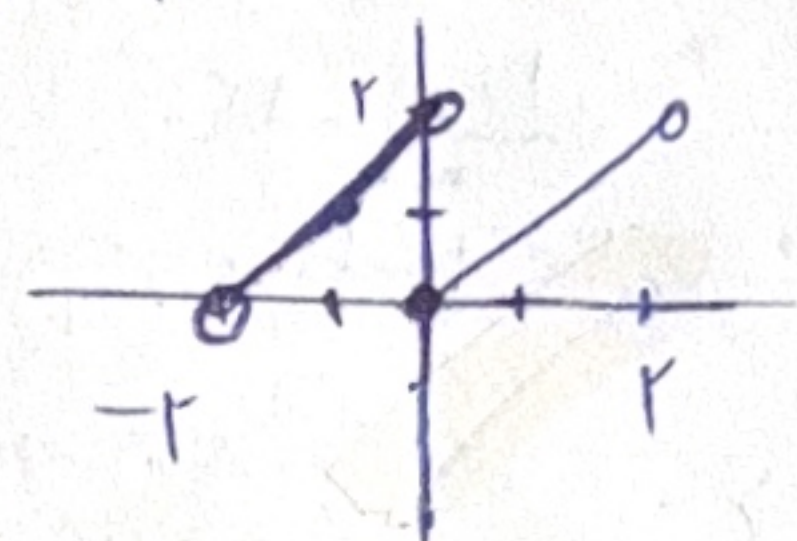
$-2 < -2x < -1 \Rightarrow 1 < x < \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow y = -2 - 1 = -3$



ب) $y = x - r \left[\frac{x}{r} \right] \quad x \in (-r, r)$

$-1 < \frac{x}{r} < 0 \Rightarrow x < 0$

$0 < \frac{x}{r} < 1 \Rightarrow 0 < x < r$



الف) $y = [1-x] - [x]$ $x \in [-r, r]$

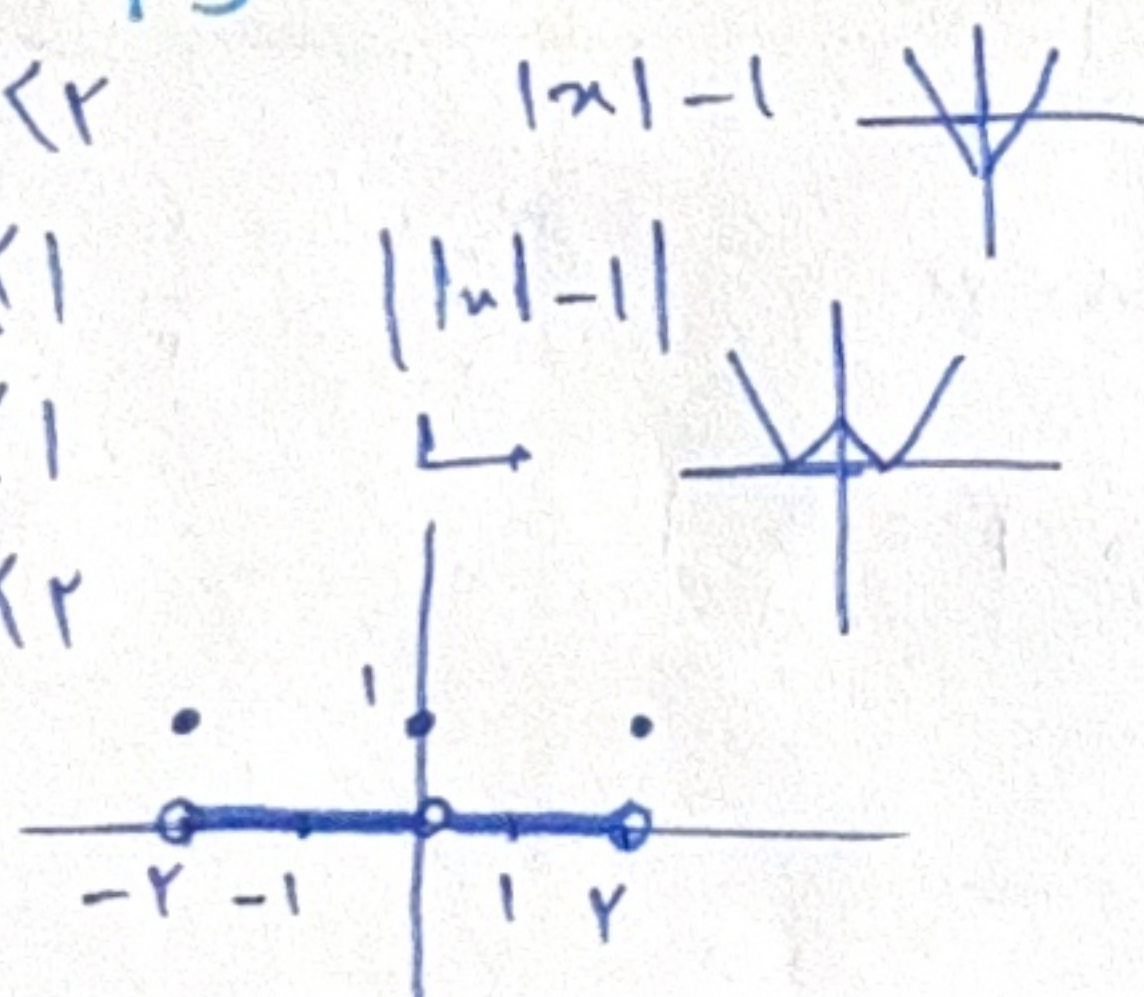
$-r < x < -1 \Rightarrow 1 < 1-x < r+1$

$-1 < x < 0 \Rightarrow 1 < 1-x < 2$

$0 < x < 1 \Rightarrow 0 < 1-x < 1$

$1 < x < r \Rightarrow 0 < 1-x < 0$

$x = r$

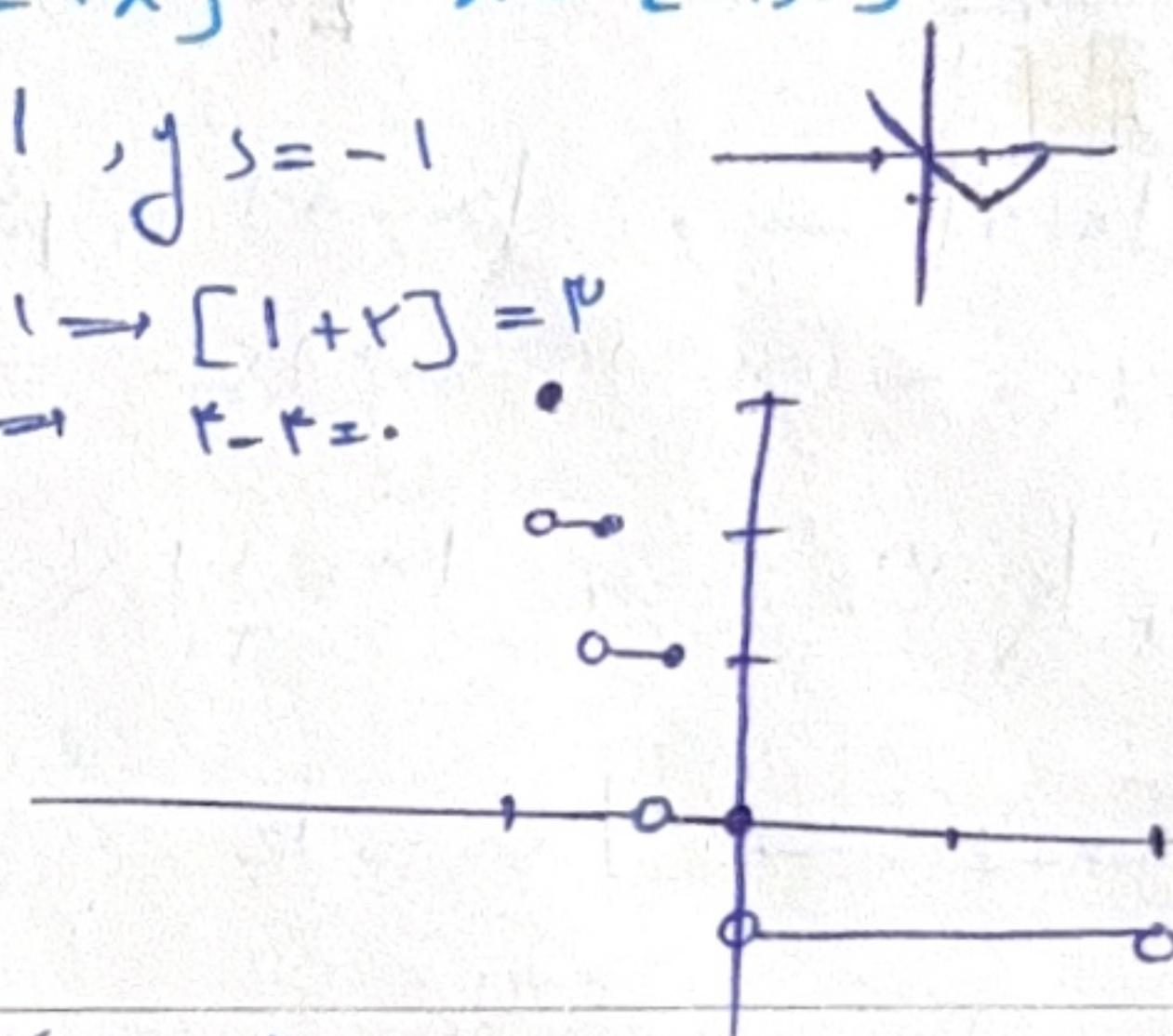


ب) $y = [x^2 - rx] \quad x \in [-1, r]$

$x \leq \frac{b}{2a} = 1, y \leq -1$

if $x = -1 \Rightarrow [1+r] = r$

if $x = r \Rightarrow r-r=0$



$a + [b] = fr$

$a = x + yr$

$b - [a] = r/r$

$b = y + 1/r$

$a+b = ?$

$a + [b] = fr \Rightarrow x + yr + [y + 1/r] = fr$

$x + y + 0 = fr \Rightarrow x + y = fr$ (1)

$b - [a] = r/r$

$y + 1/r - [x + yr] = y + 1/r - x = r/r = y - x = r$

(1) (2) $x + y = fr$

$y - x = r$

$y = r \Rightarrow y = r \Rightarrow x = 1$

$a = 1 + 1/r = 1/r$

$b = r + 1/r = r/r$

$\oplus \quad 1/r + r/r = r/r$

r/r

$(1+\sqrt{2})^4 + (1-\sqrt{2})^4 = 198$

$(1+\sqrt{2})^4 = 198 - (1-\sqrt{2})^4$

عدد صحیح منفی کماison
عدد صحیح منفی کماison
صفر و منفی!

$(1+\sqrt{2})^4 \rightarrow$

$(1+\sqrt{2})^4 = 198 - 1$

$(1+\sqrt{2})^4 = 197$

$[(1+\sqrt{2})^4] = 197$