

$$\frac{1}{n-1} = \pm (n-1) \rightarrow (n-1)^2 = 1 \quad n \neq 1 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

صورت
مخرج

$$\rightarrow -(n-1)^2 = 1 \rightarrow \text{غیر ممکن}$$

یک جواب

$$\text{الف) } |2n-1| < |2n+1|$$

$$4n^2 - 4n + 1 < 4n^2 + 4n + 1$$

$$-4n + 1 < 0$$

$$n > \frac{1}{4}$$

$$1 + 2n \neq 0 \quad n \neq -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{ب) } |n-2| > |2n+1|$$

$$n^2 - 4n + 4 > 4n^2 + 4n + 1$$

$$3n^2 + 8n - 3 < 0$$

$$n < \frac{-8 - \sqrt{64 - 4(3)(-3)}}{2(3)} \quad n < \frac{-8 - 10}{6} = -\frac{18}{6} = -3$$

$$(-3, \frac{1}{4}) - \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \right\}$$

$$\frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{64 - 4(3)(-3)}}{2(3)}$$

$$n^2 < n + 6 \quad -n - 6 < n^2$$

$$n^2 - n - 6 < 0 \quad 0 < n^2 + n + 6$$

$$\Delta < 0$$

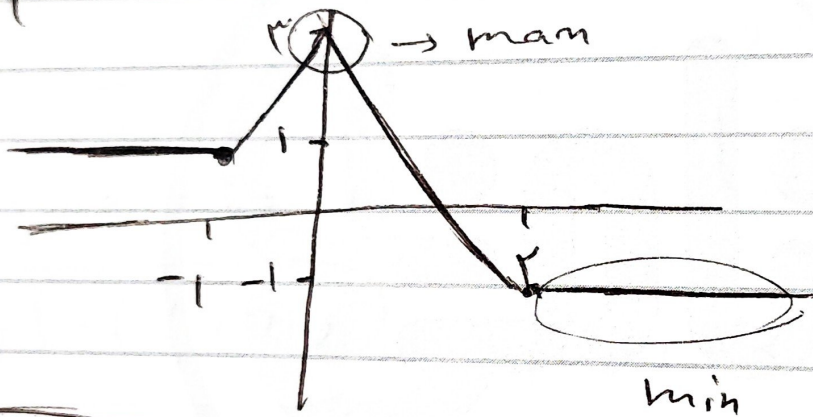
$$\begin{array}{c} -2 \quad 3 \\ | \quad | \\ - \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow -2 < n < 3 \rightarrow \left| n - \frac{1}{4} \right| < \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$y = |m+1| - |2m| + |m-2|$$

-1	0	2
$\begin{array}{r} -m-1 \\ +2m-m \\ +2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} m+1+2m \\ -m+2 \\ \hline 2m+3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} m+1-2m \\ -m+2 \\ \hline -m+3 \end{array}$
1		-1



$$2-1 = \boxed{1}$$

$$y = \left| \frac{1}{2}m \right| - 2 \quad y' = \left| \frac{1}{2}m + \varepsilon \right| - 1$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{2}m \right| - 2 = \left| \frac{1}{2}m + \varepsilon \right| - 1$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{2}m \right| - \left| \frac{1}{2}m + \varepsilon \right| = 1$$

$$-m - \varepsilon = 1$$

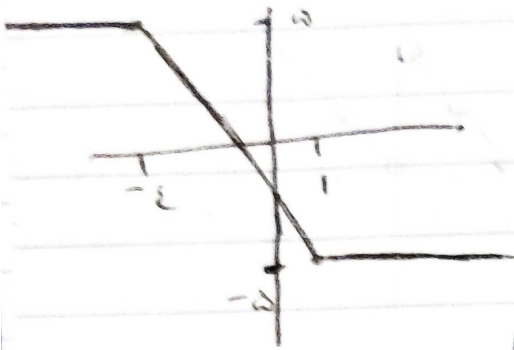
$$-m = 1$$

$$m = -1$$

-1	0
$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{1}{2}m + \frac{1}{2}m \\ +\varepsilon \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} -\frac{1}{2}m - \frac{1}{2}m \\ -\varepsilon \\ \hline -m - \varepsilon \end{array}$
1	-1

الف) $f(n) = [n-1] - [n+4]$

⑥



$n \geq 1 \rightarrow [n] = -\infty$

$1 \geq n \geq -4 \rightarrow [n] \in \{4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -3, -4\}$

$n \leq -4 \rightarrow [n] = \infty$

$R_{f(n)} = \{y \in \mathbb{N} \mid -5 \leq y \leq 5\}$

ب) $f(n) = \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] + 1$

بین مغز و یک و سادی مغز

$1 \leq \frac{1}{n} - \left[\frac{1}{n} \right] + 1 < 2 \quad R = [1, 2)$

الف) $[-2n] - 1 \quad n \in (-1, 1)$

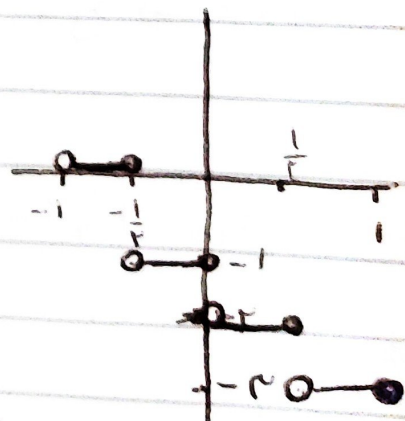
⑦

$-1 < n \leq -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow y = 0$

$-\frac{1}{2} < n \leq 0 \rightarrow y = -1$

$0 < n \leq \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow y = -2$

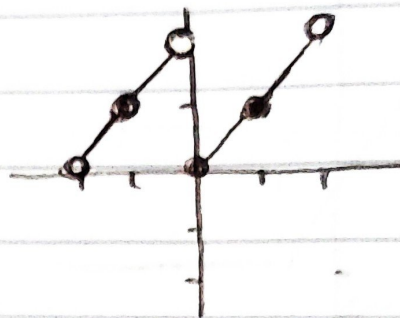
$\frac{1}{2} < n < 1 \rightarrow y = -3$



$$ب) y = m - 2 \left[\frac{n}{2} \right] \quad m \in [-2, 2]$$

$$-2 < m < 0 \rightarrow y = m + 2$$

$$0 \leq m < 2 \rightarrow y = m$$



$$① \quad y \in [||m| - 1|] \quad m \in [-2, 2]$$

$$m = -2 \rightarrow y = 1$$

$$-2 < m < -1 \rightarrow y = 0$$

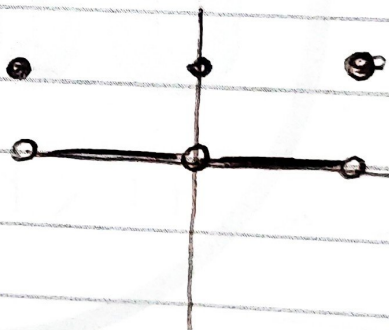
$$-1 < m < 0 \rightarrow y = 0$$

$$m = 0 \rightarrow y = 1$$

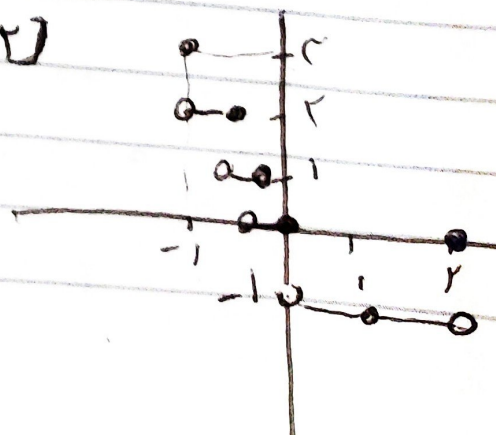
$$0 < m < 1 \rightarrow y = 0$$

$$1 \leq m < 2 \rightarrow y = 0$$

$$m = 2 \rightarrow y = 1$$



$$ب) y \in [m^2 - 2m] \quad m \in [-1, 2]$$



(9)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} a+b-2\varepsilon &= 1,1 \\ b-a+2\varepsilon &= 1,1 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} 2b &= 4,1 \\ b &= 2,05 \\ a &= 1,1 \end{aligned}$$

$$a+b = 1,1 + 2,05 = \underline{3,15}$$

$$b = 2,05$$

$$a = 1,1$$

$$(1+\sqrt{2})^4 + (1-\sqrt{2})^4 = 191$$

$$(1+\sqrt{2})^4 = 191 - (1-\sqrt{2})^4 \quad -1 < 1-\sqrt{2} < 0$$

(10)

$$[(1+\sqrt{2})^4] : [191 - 0 < x < 1] = \underline{191}$$