

$$x-1 = -\frac{1}{x-1} \rightarrow (x-1)^2 = -1 \quad \text{و}$$

$$x-1 = \frac{1}{x-1} \rightarrow (x-1)^2 = 1^2 \rightarrow |x-1| = 1 \rightarrow x-1 = 1 \rightarrow x = 2 \quad \text{و}$$

$$1 - 2 < \frac{2x-1}{x} < 2 \quad \text{و} \quad -2 < 2x-1 < 2x \rightarrow -2x < 2x-1 \rightarrow 1 < 4x$$

$$1) \left| \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right| > 1 \rightarrow \frac{x-1}{x+1} > 1 \rightarrow \frac{-x-1}{x+1} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{-x-1}{x+1} > 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{x-1}{x+1} < -1 \rightarrow \frac{x-1}{x+1} < -1 \rightarrow \frac{x-1}{x+1} < -1$$

$$|x| < B \rightarrow -B < x < B$$

$$x^2 < x+4 \rightarrow x^2-x-4 < 0 \rightarrow -2 < x < 4$$

$$-x^2 > x+4 \rightarrow x^2+x+4 < 0 \quad \text{و}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1-1}{1} = 0$$

$$\beta = \frac{1-(-1)}{1} = 2$$

$$x = -1 \rightarrow -1 + 1 = 0$$

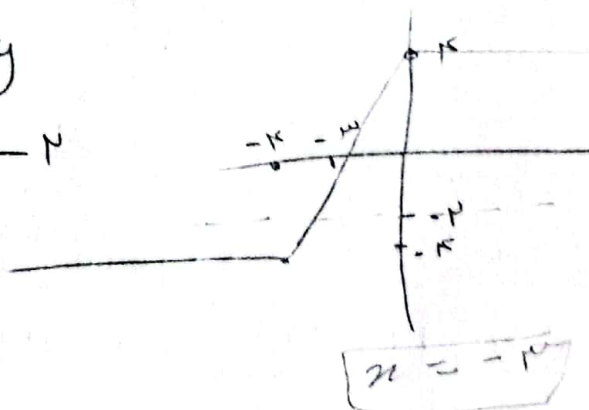
$$x = 0 \rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2 \quad \text{و}$$

$$x = 1 \rightarrow 1 - 1 = 0 \quad \text{و}$$

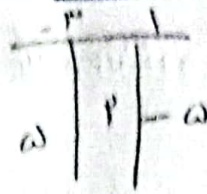
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x = -1 \rightarrow -1 + 1 = 0 \\ x = 0 \rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2 \\ x = 1 \rightarrow 1 - 1 = 0 \end{array} \right\} \min + \max = 2$$

$$y' = \left| \frac{1}{x} + 1 \right| - 1 = y$$

$$|x+1| - |x| = -1$$



$$a) \lfloor |1-x| - |x+1| \rfloor$$



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$$b) x \in [\omega, \omega] \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow -\omega, -\omega-1, -\omega-2, \dots, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots, \omega$$

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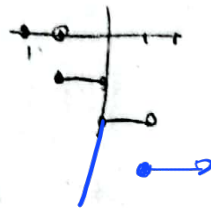
$$c) B(x) = \frac{1}{x} - \left\lfloor \frac{x+1}{x} \right\rfloor = \frac{1}{x} - \left\lfloor \frac{1}{x} \right\rfloor - 1 \leq \frac{1}{x} - \left\lfloor \frac{1}{x} \right\rfloor < 1$$

$$-1 \leq \frac{1}{x} - \left\lfloor \frac{1}{x} \right\rfloor - 1 < 0$$

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$$d) f = \lfloor -2x \rfloor - 1 \quad -\frac{1}{2} < x < 0 \rightarrow \lfloor -2x \rfloor = 0 \rightarrow f = -1$$

$$x \in (-1, 1)$$



$$\sim \lfloor -2x \rfloor - 1 = -1$$

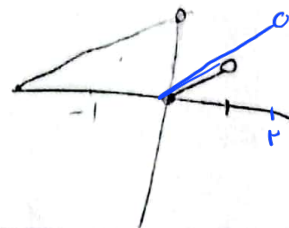
1, 0

$$e) x - 2 \left\lfloor \frac{x}{2} \right\rfloor$$

$$x \in (-1, 1)$$

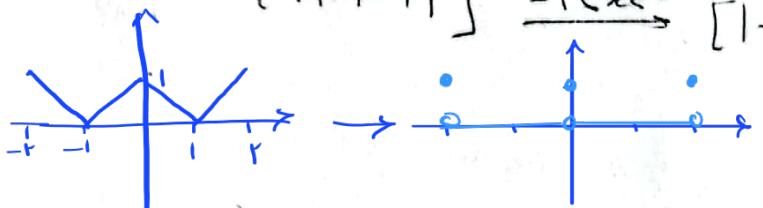
$$0 \leq x < \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \lfloor -2x \rfloor = 0 \rightarrow f = -1$$

$$-1 < x < 0 \rightarrow \frac{x}{2} < 0 \rightarrow \lfloor \frac{x}{2} \rfloor = -1 \rightarrow f = x + 2$$



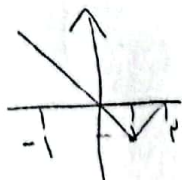
$$a) \lfloor |x| - 1 \rfloor \quad -1 < x < 0 \rightarrow \lfloor -x - 1 \rfloor \rightarrow x \in [-1, -1) \rightarrow \lfloor x - 1 \rfloor = -1$$

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$$b) -1 < x < 0$$

$$0 \leq x < 1$$



$$x \in [-1, 0) \rightarrow \lfloor x + 1 \rfloor = 0$$

$$0 \leq x < 1 \rightarrow \lfloor 1 - x \rfloor = 0$$

$$1 < x < 2 \rightarrow \lfloor x - 1 \rfloor = 0$$

1, 0



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$$\begin{cases} a + \lfloor b \rfloor = r, s \\ b - \lfloor a \rfloor = r, s \end{cases} \sim \lfloor b \rfloor - \lfloor a \rfloor = r$$

$$\begin{cases} a + \lfloor b \rfloor = r, s \\ b - \lfloor a \rfloor = r, s \end{cases} \sim \lfloor b \rfloor - \lfloor a \rfloor = r$$

$$a + b + \underbrace{\lfloor b \rfloor - \lfloor a \rfloor}_r = r, s \rightarrow a + b = r, s$$

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$$(1+\sqrt{5})^5 + (1-\sqrt{5})^5 = 19A \rightarrow (1+\sqrt{5})^5 = 19A - (1-\sqrt{5})^5$$

$$[(1+\sqrt{5})^5] = \underbrace{[12 - \bar{C} i^{10k}]}_{19\sqrt{5}}$$